

Installing and cabling MetroCluster components

ONTAP MetroCluster

aherbin, netapp-martyh, zachary wambold April 19, 2021

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Installing and cabling MetroCluster components

The storage controllers must be cabled to the IP switches and the ISLs must be cabled to link the MetroCluster sites. The storage controllers must also be cabled to the storage, to each other, and to the data and management networks.

Racking the hardware components

If you have not received the equipment already installed in cabinets, you must rack the components.

This task must be performed on both MetroCluster sites.

1. Plan out the positioning of the MetroCluster components.

The rack space depends on the platform model of the controller modules, the switch types, and the number of disk shelf stacks in your configuration.

- 2. Properly ground yourself.
- 3. Install the controller modules in the rack or cabinet.

AFF A320 systems: Installation and setup

AFF A220/FAS2700 Systems Installation and Setup Instructions

AFF A800 Systems Installation and Setup Instructions

AFF A300 Systems Installation and Setup Instructions

FAS8200 Systems Installation and Setup Instructions

- 4. Install the IP switches in the rack or cabinet.
- 5. Install the disk shelves, power them on, and then set the shelf IDs.
 - You must power-cycle each disk shelf.
 - Shelf IDs must be unique for each SAS disk shelf within each MetroCluster DR group (including both sites). Note: Do not cable disk shelves intended to contain unimirrored aggregates at this time. You must wait to deploy shelves intended for unmirrored aggregates until after the MetroCluster configuration is complete and only deploy them after using the metrocluster modify -enable-unmirrored -aggr-deployment true command.

Cabling the IP switches

You must cable each IP switch to the local controller modules and to the ISLs.

- This task must be repeated for each switch in the MetroCluster configuration.
- The controller module Ethernet port usage depends on the model of the controller module.
 - 1. Cable the switch and node ports, using the table for your switch model and platform.

Using the port tables with the RcfFileGenerator tool or multiple MetroCluster configurations

You must understand how to use the information in the port tables to correctly generate your RCF files.

Review these considerations before using the tables:

- The following tables show the port usage for site A. The same cabling is used for site B.
- The switches cannot be configured with ports of different speeds (for example, a mix of 100 Gbps ports and 40 Gbps ports).
- If you are configuring a single four-node MetroCluster with the switches, use the **MetroCluster 1** port group.

Keep track of the MetroCluster port group (MetroCluster 1, MetroCluster 2, or MetroCluster 3). You will need it when using the RcfFileGenerator tool as described later in this configuration procedure.

• The RcfFileGenerator for MetroCluster IP also provides a per-port cabling overview for each switch.

Use this cabling overview to verify your cabling.

Cabling temporary eight-node MetroCluster configurations for transition and upgrade procedures

Some procedures require the addition of second four-node DR group to the configuration, for a temporary eight-node configuration.

For such configurations, you use the same method as described above. Instead of a second MetroCluster, you are cabling an additional four-node DR group

For example, your configuration includes the following:

- · Cisco 3132Q-V switches
- MetroCluster 1: FAS2750 platforms
- MetroCluster 2: AFF A700 platforms (these platforms are being added as a second four-node DR group)

For MetroCluster 1, cable the Cisco 3132Q-V switches using the table for the FAS2750 platform and the rows for MetroCluster 1 interfaces.

For MetroCluster 2 (the new DR group), cable the Cisco 3132Q-V switches using the table for the AFF A700 platform and the rows for MetroCluster 2 interfaces.

Platform port assignments for Cisco 3132Q-V switches

The port usage in a MetroCluster IP configuration depends on the switch model and platform type.

Port usage for FAS2750 or AFF A220 systems and a Cisco 3132Q-V switch

Cabling an AFF A220 or FA	S2750 to a Cisco 31	32Q-V switch	
Port use	FAS2750.	FAS2750. AFF A220	
Port use	IP_switch_x_1	IP_switch_x_2	Port
			1
			2
Unusad			3
Unused		-	4
			5
			6
ISL, Local Cluster	ISL Local	I Chuster	7
native speed / 40G / 100G	ISL, LOCA	l Cluster	8
	e0a	e0b	9/1
MetroCluster 1, Shared Cluster and	disa	bled	9/2-4
MetroCluster interface	e0a	e0b	10/1
	disa	disabled	
	e0a	e0b	11/1
MetroCluster 2, Shared Cluster and	disa	bled	11/2-4
MetroCluster interface	e0a	e0b	12/1
	disa	bled	12/2-4
	e0a	e0b	13/1
MetroCluster 3, Shared Cluster and	disa	bled	13/2-4
MetroCluster interface	e0a	e0b	14/1
	disa	bled	14/2-4
ISL, MetroCluster native speed 40G	ISL, MetroCluster		15 - 20
ISL, MetroCluster			21/1-4
breakout mode	ISL, Met	roCluster	22/1-4
10G			23/1-4
			24/1-4
Unused		-	25 - 32

Port usage for FAS9000, AFF A700 and a Cisco 3132Q-V switch

Cabling an AFF A700 or FAS9000 to a Cisco 3132Q-V switch			
Dort was	FAS9000, AFF A700		Switch port
Port use	IP_switch_x_1	IP switch x 1 IP switch x 2	
MetroCluster 1			1
Local Cluster interface			2
MetroCluster 2	See Hardwa	re Universe	3
Local Cluster interface	for availa	ble ports	4
MetroCluster 3			5
Local Cluster interface			6
ISL, Local Cluster	ISI Loca	l Cluster	7
native speed / 40G / 100G	ISE, EUCA	Cluster	8
MetroCluster 1	e5a	e5b	9
MetroCluster interface	e5a	e5b	10
MetroCluster 2	e5a	e5b	11
MetroCluster interface	e5a	e5b	12
MetroCluster 3	e5a	e5b	13
MetroCluster interface	e5a	e5b	14
			15
ISL, MetroCluster			16
native speed	ISI Metr	oCluster	17
40G	iot, with	ociastei	18
400			19
			20
ISL, MetroCluster	ISL, MetroCluster		21/1-4
breakout mode 10G			22/1-4
			23/1-4
			24/1-4
Unused		-	25 - 32

Port usage for AFF A800 and a Cisco 3132Q-V switch

Cabling an AFF A800 to a Cisco 3132Q-V switch			
	AFF	AFF A800	
Port use	IP_switch_x_1	IP switch x 1 IP switch x 2	
MetroCluster 1		•	1
Local Cluster interface			2
MetroCluster 2	See Hardwa	are Universe	3
Local Cluster interface	for availa	able ports	4
MetroCluster 3			5
Local Cluster interface			6
ISL, Local Cluster	121 120	al Cluster	7
native speed / 40G / 100G	ISL, LUCA	ii Ciustei	8
MetroCluster 1	e0b	e1b	9
MetroCluster interface	e0b	e1b	10
MetroCluster 2	e0b	e1b	11
MetroCluster interface	e0b	e1b	12
MetroCluster 3	e0b	e1b	13
MetroCluster interface	e0b	e1b	14
			15
ISL, MetroCluster			16
native speed	ISI Met	roCluster	17
40G	ist, wet	rociustei	18
400			19
			20
ISL, MetroCluster			21/1-4
breakout mode 10G	ISL, Met	ISL, MetroCluster	
Unused		-	

Platform port assignments for Cisco 3232C or Cisco 9336C switches

The port usage in a MetroCluster IP configuration depends on the switch model and platform type.

Review these considerations before using the tables:

- The following tables show the port usage for site A. The same cabling is used for site B.
- The switches cannot be configured with ports of different speeds (for example, a mix of 100 Gbps ports and 40 Gbps ports).
- If you are configuring a single MetroCluster with the switches, use the **MetroCluster 1** port group.

Keep track of the MetroCluster port group (MetroCluster 1, MetroCluster 2, or MetroCluster 3). You will

need it when using the RcfFileGenerator tool as described later in this configuration procedure.

• The RcfFileGenerator for MetroCluster IP also provides a per-port cabling overview for each switch.

Use this cabling overview to verify your cabling.

Cabling two MetroCluster configurations to the switches

When cabling more than one MetroCluster configuration to a Cisco 3132Q-V switch, then cable each MetroCluster according to the appropriate table. For example, if cabling a FAS2750 and an A700 to the same Cisco 3132Q-V switch. Then you cable the FAS2750 as per 'MetroCluster 1' in Table 1, and the A700 as per 'MetroCluster 2' or 'MetroCluster 3' in Table 2. You cannot physically cable both the FAS2750 and A700 as 'MetroCluster 1'.

Port usage for FAS2750, AFF A220, systems

Cabling an AFF A220 or FAS2750 to a Cisco 3232C or Cisco 9336C switch			
	FAS2750,	FAS2750, AFF A220	
Port use	IP_switch_x_1		Switch port
Unused		-	1-6
ISL, Local Cluster	121 1.000	ISL, Local Cluster	
native speed / 100G	ISE, LUCA	rciustei	8
	e0a	e0b	9/1
MetroCluster 1, Shared Cluster	disa	bled	9/2-4
and MetroCluster interface	e0a	e0b	10/1
	disa	bled	10/2-4
	e0a	e0b	11/1
MetroCluster 2, Shared Cluster and MetroCluster interface	disa	bled	11/2-4
	e0a	e0b	12/1
	disabled		12/2-4
	e0a	e0b	13/1
MetroCluster 3, Shared Cluster	disa	bled	13/2-4
and MetroCluster interface	e0a	e0b	14/1
	disabled		14/2-4
			15
ISL, MetroCluster			16
native speed	ISI Metr	oCluster	17
40G / 100G	iot, meti	ociustei	18
400, 1000			19
			20
ISL, MetroCluster			21/1-4
breakout mode	ISI Metr	oCluster	22/1-4
10G			23/1-4
100			24/1-4
Unused		-	25 - 32

Cabling a AFF A300 or FAS8200 to a Cisco 3232C or Cisco 9336C switch			

Cabling a AFF A300 or FAS8200 to a Cisco 3232C or Cisco 9336C switch					
	FAS8200, AFF A300				
Port use	IP_switch_x_1	IP_switch_x_2	Switch port		
			1/1		
MetroCluster 1		1/2 - 4			
Local Cluster interface					
			2/2 - 4		
MetroCluster 2	See Hardwa	re Universe	3/2 - 4		
Local Cluster interface	for availa	ble ports	4/1		
			4/2 - 4		
			5/1		
MetroCluster 3			5/2 - 4		
Local Cluster interface			6/1		
			6/2 - 4		
ISL, Local Cluster	ICL Local	I Chuston	7		
native speed / 100G	ISL, LOCA	l Cluster	8		
-	e1a	e1b	9/1		
MetroCluster 1	disa	bled	9/2-4		
MetroCluster interface	e1a	e1b	10/1		
	disa	bled	10/2-4		
	e1a	e1b	11/1		
MetroCluster 2	disa	bled	11/2-4		
MetroCluster interface	e1a	e1b	12/1		
		bled	12/2-4		
	e1a	e1b	13/1		
MetroCluster 3		bled	13/2-4		
MetroCluster interface	e1a	e1b	14/1		
		bled	14/2-4		
ISL, MetroCluster		oCluster	15 - 20		
	102,		21/1-4		
ISL, MetroCluster			22/1-4		
breakout mode	ISL, Met	roCluster	23/1-4		
10G			24/1-4		
	e1a	e1b	25/1		
MetroCluster 4		bled	25/2-4		
MetroCluster interface	ela	e1b	26/1		
en conster interiore		bled	26/2-4		
Unused	uisa		27 - 28		
onuseu	Soo Hardwa	re Universe	29/1		
MetroCluster 4		bled			
Local Cluster interface			29/2-4 30/1		
Local Cluster Internace		See Hardware Universe disabled			
Unucod	uisa	bieu	30/2-4		
Unused		-	31 - 32		

Cabling a AFF A250 or FAS500f to a Cisco 3232C or Cisco 9336C switch

Cabling an AFF A250 or FAS500f to a Cisco 3232C or Cisco 9336C switch				
	FAS500f,	FAS500f, AFF A250 IP_switch_x_1		
Port use	IP_switch_x_1			
Unused		-	1-6	
ISL, Local Cluster	121 1000	l Cluster	7	
native speed / 100G	ISL, LOCA	li Ciustei	8	
MetroCluster 1, Shared	e0c	e0d	9/1	
Cluster and MetroCluster	disa	bled	9/2-4	
interface	e0c	e0d	10/1	
interrace	disa	bled	10/2-4	
MetroCluster 2, Shared	e0c	e0d	11/1	
Cluster and MetroCluster interface	disa	bled	11/2-4	
	e0c	e0d	12/1	
interrace	disa	disabled		
Material Charter 2 Charter	e0c	e0d	13/1	
MetroCluster 3, Shared Cluster and MetroCluster	disa	bled	13/2-4	
interface	e0c	e0d	14/1	
interrace	disa	bled	14/2-4	
			15	
ISL, MetroCluster			16	
•	ISI Mot	roClustor	17	
native speed 40G / 100G	ist, weti	roCluster	18	
400 / 1000			19	
			20	
ISL, MetroCluster			21/1-4	
breakout mode	ISI Mot	roClustor	22/1-4	
10G			23/1-4	
100			24/1-4	
Unused		-	25 - 32	

Cabling a AFF A320 to a Cisco 3232C or Cisco 9336C switch

Cabling a AFF A320 to a Cisco 3232C or Cisco 9336C switch			
	AFF A320 IP_switch_x_1		
Port use			Switch port
MetroCluster 1,			1
Local Cluster interface			2
MetroCluster 2,	See Hardwa	re Universe	3
Local Cluster interface	for availa	ble ports	4
MetroCluster 3,			5
Local Cluster interface			6
ISL, Local Cluster	121 1000	l Cluster	7
native speed / 100G	ISL, LOCA	rciuster	8
MetroCluster 1,	e0g	e0h	9
MetroCluster interface	e0g	e0h	10
MetroCluster 2,	e0g	e0h	11
MetroCluster interface	e0g	e0h	12
MetroCluster 3,	e0g	e0h	13
MetroCluster interface	e0g	e0h	14
			15
ISL, MetroCluster			16
native speed	ISI Mot	oCluster	17
40G / 100G	ist, Meti	ociustei	18
400 / 1000			19
			20
ISL, MetroCluster			21/1-4
breakout mode	ISI Mot	oCluster	22/1-4
10G	ist, weti	ociustei	23/1-4
100			24/1-4
			25
			26
			27
Unused			28
onuseu		-	29
			30
			31
			32

Cabling an AFF A400, FAS8300 or FAS8700 to a Cisco 3232C or Cisco 9336C switch

Cabling a AFF A400, FAS8300 or FAS8700 to a Cisco 3232C or Cisco 9336C switch			
	FAS8300, FAS8		
Port use	IP_switch_x_1		Switch port
MetroCluster 1,			1
Local Cluster interface			2
MetroCluster 2,	See Hardwa	re Universe	3
Local Cluster interface	for availa	ble ports	4
MetroCluster 3,			5
Local Cluster interface			6
ISL, Local Cluster	ISI Loca	l Cluster	7
native speed / 100G	131, 100	Cluster	8
MetroCluster 1,	e1a	e1b	9
MetroCluster interface	e1a	e1b	10
MetroCluster 2,	e1a	e1b	11
MetroCluster interface	e1a	e1b	12
MetroCluster 3,	e1a	e1b	13
MetroCluster interface	e1a	e1b	14
			15
ISL, MetroCluster			16
native speed	ISI Motr	oCluster	17
40G / 100G	ISL, MELI	ociustei	18
400 / 1000			19
			20
ISL, MetroCluster			21/1-4
breakout mode	ISI Motr	oCluster	22/1-4
10G	ISE, IVIEU	ociustei	23/1-4
100			24/1-4
			25
			26
			27
Unused		_	28
onuseu		•	29
			30
			31
			32

Cabling a AFF A700 or FAS9000 to a Cisco 3232C or Cisco 9336C switch

	FAS9000,	FAS9000, AFF A700	
Port use	IP_switch_x_1	IP_switch_x_2	Switch port
MetroCluster 1,			1
Local Cluster interface			2
MetroCluster 2,	See Hardwa	re Universe	3
Local Cluster interface	for availa	ble ports	4
MetroCluster 3,			5
Local Cluster interface			6
ISL, Local Cluster	ISI Jaco	I Chuston	7
native speed / 100G	ISL, LOCA	l Cluster	8
MetroCluster 1,	e5a	e5b	9
MetroCluster interface	e5a	e5b	10
MetroCluster 2,	e5a	e5b	11
MetroCluster interface	e5a	e5b	12
MetroCluster 3,	e5a	e5b	13
MetroCluster interface	e5a	e5b	14
			15
ISL, MetroCluster			16
native speed	ISI Mot	roCluster	17
40G / 100G	ist, weti	ociustei	18
400 / 1000			19
			20
ICI MetroCluster			21/1-4
ISL, MetroCluster breakout mode	ISI Mot	roCluster	22/1-4
10G	ist, weti	ociustei	23/1-4
100			24/1-4
			25
			26
			27
Unused			28
onusea		-	29
			30
			31
			32

Cabling a AFF A800 to a Cisco 3232C or Cisco 9336C switch

Cabling an AFF A800 to a Cisco 3232C or Cisco 9336C switch			
	AFF A800		
Port use	IP_switch_x_1	IP_switch_x_2	Switch port
MetroCluster 1,			1
Local Cluster interface			2
MetroCluster 2,	See Hardwa	re Universe	3
Local Cluster interface	for availa	ble ports	4
MetroCluster 3,			5
Local Cluster interface			6
ISL, Local Cluster	121 1000	LCluston	7
native speed / 100G	ISL, LOCA	l Cluster	8
MetroCluster 1,	e0b	e1b	9
MetroCluster interface	e0b	e1b	10
MetroCluster 2,	e0b	e1b	11
MetroCluster interface	e0b	e1b	12
MetroCluster 3,	e0b	e1b	13
MetroCluster interface	e0b	e1b	14
			15
ISL, MetroCluster			16
native speed	ISI Moto	roCluster	17
40G / 100G	ist, weti	ociustei	18
400 / 1000			19
			20
ISI MotroClustor			21/1-4
ISL, MetroCluster breakout mode	ISI Moto	roClustor	22/1-4
10G	ist, weti	roCluster	23/1-4
100			24/1-4
			25
			26
			27
Unused			28
Unusea		-	29
			30
			31
			32

Platform port assignments for Broadcom supported BES-53248 IP switches

The port usage in a MetroCluster IP configuration depends on the switch model and platform type.

The switches cannot be configured with ports of different speeds (for example, a mix of 25 Gbps ports and 10 Gbps ports).

Notes for the tables below:

- 1. For some platforms, you can use ports 49 54 for MetroCluster ISLs or MetroCluster interface connections.
 - These ports requires an additional license.
- 2. Only a single AFF A320 system can be connected to the switch and no other platform can be connected at the same time.

Features that require a switched cluster are not supported in this configuration, including MetroCluster FC to IP transition and tech refresh procedures.

3. AFF A320 systems configured with Broadcom BES-53248 switches might not support all features.

Any configuration or feature that requires that the local cluster connections are connected to a switch is not supported. For example, the following configurations and procedures are not supported:

- · Eight-node MetroCluster configurations
- Transitioning from MetroCluster FC to MetroCluster IP configurations
- Refreshing a four-node MetroCluster IP configuration (ONTAP 9.8 and later)

Switch port usage for AFF A220 or FAS2750 systems

Cabling a AFF A220 or FAS2750 to a Broadcom BES-53248 switch			
Port use	FAS2750, A220		Curitab part
Port use	IP_switch_x_1	IP_switch_x_2	Switch port
Unused		-	1-6
MetroCluster 3, Shared Cluster and	e0a	e0b	9
MetroCluster interface	e0a	e0b	10
MetroCluster 4, Shared Cluster and	e0a	e0b	11
MetroCluster interface	e0a	e0b	12
ISI MatraCluster			13
ISL, MetroCLuster	ISL, MetroCluster	14	
native speed 10G / 25G		15	
100 / 230		16	
Unused	-		17 - 52
ISL, MetroCluster, native speed	ISL, MetroCluster		53
40G / 100G (see note 1)			54
ISL, Local Cluster	ISL, Local Cluster		55
native speed / 100G			56

Switch port usage for AFF A250 or FAS500f systems

Cabling a AFF A250 or FAS500f to a Broadcom BES-53248 switch			
Dt	FAS500f, A250		Curitab part
Port use	IP_switch_x_1	IP_switch_x_2	Switch port
Unused	-		1-6
MetroCluster 3, Shared Cluster	e0c	e0d	9
and MetroCluster interface	e0c	e0d	10
MetroCluster 4, Shared Cluster	e0c	e0d	11
and MetroCluster interface	e0c	e0d	12
ISL, MetroCLuster	ISL, MetroCluster		13
native speed			14
10G / 25G			15
100 / 250			16
Unused	- 1		17 - 52
ISL, MetroCluster, native speed	ISL, MetroCluster		53
40G / 100G (see note 1)			54
ISL, Local Cluster	ISL, Local Cluster		55
native speed / 100G			56

Switch port usage for AFF A300 or FAS8200 systems

Cabling a AFF A300 or FAS8200 to a Broadcom BES-53248 switch			
	FAS8200,	FAS8200, AFF A300	
Port use	IP_switch_x_1	IP_switch_x_2	Switch port
MetroCluster 1, Local Cluster interface			1
Metrociaster 1, Local claster interrace	See Hardwa	re Universe	2
MetroCluster 2, Local Cluster interface	for availa	for available ports	
Metrocluster 2, Local Cluster Interface			4
MetroCluster 1, MetroCluster interface	e1a	e1b	5
Metroclaster 1, Metroclaster Interface	e1a	e1b	6
MetroCluster 2, MetroCluster interface	e1a	e1b	7
	e1a	e1b	8
			9
Unused	-		10
onuseu			11
			12
ISI MatraClustor	ISI Matra Chietae		13
ISL, MetroCLuster native speed			14
•	ISL, MetroCluster	15	
10G / 25G			16
Unused	-		17 - 52
ISL, MetroCluster, native speed	ISL, MetroCluster		53
40G / 100G (see note 1)			54
ISL, Local Cluster	ISL, Local Cluster		55
native speed / 100G			56

Cabling a AFF A320 to a Broadcom BES-53248 switch			
Port use	AFF A320		Switch nort
	IP_switch_x_1	IP_switch_x_2	Switch port
Ports not used	Ports not used		1 - 12
ISI MatraClustor	ISI MatraCluster		13
ISL, MetroCLuster			14
native speed 10G / 25G	ISL, MetroCluster	15	
100 / 250			16
Ports not licensed (17 - 52)			
ISL, MetroCluster, native speed	ISL, MetroCluster		53
40G / 100G (see note 1)			54
MetroCluster 1, MetroCluster interface	e0g	e0h	55
(see note 2)	e0g	e0h	56

Switch port usage for AFF A400, FAS8300 or FAS8700systems

Cabling a FAS8300, A400 or FAS8700 to a Broadcom BES-53248 switch			
0	FAS8300,FAS8700, A400		Curitab nort
Port use	IP_switch_x_1	IP_switch_x_2	Switch port
Unused		-	1 - 12
ISL, MetroCluster	ISL, MetroCluster		13
·			14
native speed			15
10G / 25G			16
Unused	-		17 - 48
MetroCluster 5, Local Cluster interface	See Hardware Universe		49
(see note 1)	for available ports		50
MetroCluster 5, MetroCluster interface	e1a	e1b	51
(see note 1)	e1a	e1b	52
ISL, MetroCluster, native speed	ISL, MetroCluster		53
40G / 100G (see note 1)			54
ISL, Local Cluster	ISL, Local Cluster		55
native speed / 100G			56

Cabling the cluster peering connections

You must cable the controller module ports used for cluster peering so that they have connectivity with the cluster on the partner site.

This task must be performed on each controller module in the MetroCluster configuration.

At least two ports on each controller module should be used for cluster peering.

The recommended minimum bandwidth for the ports and network connectivity is 1 GbE.

1. Identify and cable at least two ports for cluster peering and verify they have network connectivity with the

partner cluster.

Cluster peering can be done on dedicated ports or on data ports. Using dedicated ports provides higher throughput for the cluster peering traffic.

Cluster and SVM peering express configuration

Related information

Cluster and SVM peering express configuration

Considerations for configuring cluster peering

Cabling the management and data connections

You must cable the management and data ports on each storage controller to the site networks.

This task must be repeated for each new controller at both MetroCluster sites.

You can connect the controller and cluster switch management ports to existing switches in your network or to new dedicated network switches such as NetApp CN1601 cluster management switches.

1. Cable the controller's management and data ports to the management and data networks at the local site.

AFF A320 systems: Installation and setup

AFF A220/FAS2700 Systems Installation and Setup Instructions

AFF A800 Systems Installation and Setup Instructions

AFF A300 Systems Installation and Setup Instructions

FAS8200 Systems Installation and Setup Instructions

Configuring Broadcom IP switches

You must configure the Broadcom IP switches for use as the cluster interconnect and for backend MetroCluster IP connectivity.

Resetting the Broadcom IP switch to factory defaults

Before installing a new switch software version and RCFs, you must erase the Broadcom switch settings and perform basic configuration.

- You must repeat these steps on each of the IP switches in the MetroCluster IP configuration.
- You must be connected to the switch using the serial console.
- This task resets the configuration of the management network.
 - 1. Change to the elevated command prompt (#): enable

```
(Routing) > enable (Routing) #
```

2. Erase the startup configuration: erase startup-config

```
(Routing) #erase startup-config
Are you sure you want to clear the configuration? (y/n) y

(Routing) #
```

This command does not erase the banner.

3. Reboot the switch: reload

```
(IP_switch_A_1) #reload

Are you sure you would like to reset the system? (y/n) y
```



If the system asks whether to save the unsaved or changed configuration before reloading the switch, select **No**.

4. Wait for the switch to reload, and then log in to the switch.

The default user is "admin", and no password is set. A prompt similar to the following is displayed:

```
(Routing)>
```

5. Change to the elevated command prompt: enable

```
Routing) > enable (Routing) #
```

6. Set the serviceport protocol to none: serviceport protocol none

```
(Routing) #serviceport protocol none
Changing protocol mode will reset ip configuration.
Are you sure you want to continue? (y/n) y

(Routing) #
```

7. Assign the IP address to the service port: serviceport ip ip-addressnetmaskgateway

The following example shows a service port assigned IP address 10.10.10.10 with subnet 255.255.255.0 and gateway 10.10.10.1:

```
(Routing) #serviceport ip 10.10.10.10 255.255.255.0 10.10.10.1
```

8. Verify that the service port is correctly configured: show serviceport

The following example shows that the port is up and the correct addresses have been assigned:

9. If desired, configure the SSH server.



The RCF file disables the Telnet protocol. If you do not configure the SSH server, you can only access the bridge using the serial port connection.

a. Generate RSA keys.

```
(Routing) #configure
(Routing) (Config) #crypto key generate rsa
```

b. Generate DSA keys.

```
(Routing) #configure
(Routing) (Config)#crypto key generate dsa
```

c. Enable the SSH server.

If necessary, exit the configuration context.

```
(Routing) (Config) #end
(Routing) #ip ssh server enable
```



If keys already exist, then you might be asked to overwrite them.

10. If desired, configure the domain and name server: configure

The following example shows the ip domain and ip name server commands:

```
(Routing) # configure
(Routing) (Config) #ip domain name lab.netapp.com
(Routing) (Config) #ip name server 10.99.99.1 10.99.99.2
(Routing) (Config) #exit
(Routing) (Config) #
```

11. If desired, configure the time zone and time synchronization (SNTP).

The following example shows the sntp commands, specifying the IP address of the SNTP server and the relative timezone.

```
(Routing) #
(Routing) (Config) #sntp client mode unicast
(Routing) (Config) #sntp server 10.99.99.5
(Routing) (Config) #clock timezone -7
(Routing) (Config) #exit
(Routing) (Config) #
```

12. Configure the switch name: hostname IP switch A 1

The switch prompt will display the new name:

```
(Routing) # hostname IP_switch_A_1
(IP_switch_A_1) #
```

13. Save the configuration: write memory

You receive prompts and output similar to the following example:

```
(IP_switch_A_1) #write memory
This operation may take a few minutes.
Management interfaces will not be available during this time.
Are you sure you want to save? (y/n) y
Config file 'startup-config' created successfully .

Configuration Saved!
(IP_switch_A_1) #
```

14. Repeat the previous steps on the other three switches in the MetroCluster IP configuration.

Downloading and installing the Broadcom switch EFOS software

You must download the switch operating system file and RCF file to each switch in the MetroCluster IP configuration.

This task must be repeated on each switch in the MetroCluster IP configuration.

1. Copy the switch software to the switch: copy sftp://user@50.50.50.50/switchsoftware/efos-3.4.3.1.stk backup

In this example, the efos-3.4.3.1.stk operating system file is copied from the SFTP server at 50.50.50.50 to the backup partition. You need to use the IP address of your TFTP/SFTP server and the file name of the RCF file that you need to install.

```
(IP switch A 1) #copy sftp://user@50.50.50.50/switchsoftware/efos-
3.4.3.1.stk backup
Remote Password: ********
Mode..... SFTP
Set Server IP...... 50.50.50.50
Path...../switchsoftware/
Filename..... efos-3.4.3.1.stk
Data Type..... Code
Destination Filename..... backup
Management access will be blocked for the duration of the transfer
Are you sure you want to start? (y/n) y
File transfer in progress. Management access will be blocked for the
duration of the transfer. Please wait...
SFTP Code transfer starting...
File transfer operation completed successfully.
(IP switch A 1) #
```

2. Set the switch to boot from the backup partition on the next switch reboot: boot system backup

```
(IP_switch_A_1) #boot system backup
Activating image backup ..

(IP_switch_A_1) #
```

3. Verify that the new boot image will be active on the next boot: show bootvar

```
(IP_switch_A_1) #show bootvar

Image Descriptions
active :
backup :

Images currently available on Flash

unit active backup current-active next-active

1 3.4.3.0 3.4.3.1 3.4.3.0 3.4.3.1

(IP_switch_A_1) #
```

4. Save the configuration: write memory

```
(IP_switch_A_1) #write memory

This operation may take a few minutes.
Management interfaces will not be available during this time.

Are you sure you want to save? (y/n) y

Configuration Saved!

(IP_switch_A_1) #
```

5. Reboot the switch: reload

```
(IP_switch_A_1) #reload

Are you sure you would like to reset the system? (y/n) y
```

- 6. Wait for the switch to reboot.
- 7. Repeat these steps on the remaining three IP switches in the MetroCluster IP configuration.

Downloading and installing the Broadcom RCF files

You must download and install the switch RCF file to each switch in the MetroCluster IP configuration.

This task requires file transfer software, such as FTP, TFTP, SFTP, or SCP, to copy the files to the switches.

These steps must be repeated on each of the IP switches in the MetroCluster IP configuration.

There are four RCF files, one for each of the four switches in the MetroCluster IP configuration. You must use the correct RCF files for the switch model you are using.

Switch	RCF file
IP_switch_A_1	BES-53248_v1.32_Switch-A1.txt
IP_switch_A_2	BES-53248_v1.32_Switch-A2.txt
IP_switch_B_1	BES-53248_v1.32_Switch-B1.txt
IP_switch_B_2	BES-53248_v1.32_Switch-B2.txt

1. Download the MetroCluster IP RCF files for the Broadcom switch.

Broadcom Cluster and Management Network Switch Reference Configuration File Download for MetroCluster IP

- 2. Copy the RCF files to the switches:
 - a. Copy the RCF files to the first switch: copy sftp://user@FTP-server-IP-address/RcfFiles/switch-specific-RCF nvram:script BES-53248_v1.32_Switch-A1.txt nvram:script BES-53248_v1.32_Switch-A1.scr

In this example, the BES-53248_v1.32_Switch-A1.txt RCF file is copied from the SFTP server at 50.50.50.50 to the local bootflash. You need to use the IP address of your TFTP/SFTP server and the file name of the RCF file that you need to install.

```
(IP switch A 1) #copy sftp://user@50.50.50.50/RcfFiles/BES-
53248 v1.32 Switch-A1.txt nvram:script BES-53248 v1.32 Switch-A1.scr
Remote Password: *********
Mode..... SFTP
Set Server IP...... 50.50.50
Path...../RcfFiles/
Filename..... BES-
53248 v1.32 Switch-A1.txt
Data Type..... Config Script
Destination Filename..... BES-
53248 v1.32 Switch-A1.scr
Management access will be blocked for the duration of the transfer
Are you sure you want to start? (y/n) y
File transfer in progress. Management access will be blocked for the
duration of the transfer. Please wait...
File transfer operation completed successfully.
Validating configuration script...
config
set clibanner
* NetApp Reference Configuration File (RCF)
* Switch : BES-53248
The downloaded RCF is validated. Some output is being logged here.
. . .
Configuration script validated.
File transfer operation completed successfully.
(IP switch A 1) #
```

b. Verify that the RCF file is saved as a script: script list

```
(IP_switch_A_1) #script list

Configuration Script Name Size(Bytes) Date of Modification

BES-53248_v1.32_Switch-A1.scr 852 2019 01 29 18:41:25

1 configuration script(s) found.
2046 Kbytes free.
(IP_switch_A_1) #
```

C. Apply the RCF script: script apply BES-53248 v1.32 Switch-A1.scr

```
(IP_switch_A_1) #script apply BES-53248_v1.32_Switch-Al.scr
Are you sure you want to apply the configuration script? (y/n) y

config
set clibanner
"***********

* NetApp Reference Configuration File (RCF)

*

* Switch : BES-53248
...
The downloaded RCF is validated. Some output is being logged here.
...
Configuration script 'BES-53248_v1.32_Switch-Al.scr' applied.
(IP_switch_A_1) #
```

d. Save the configuration: write memory

```
(IP_switch_A_1) #write memory
This operation may take a few minutes.
Management interfaces will not be available during this time.
Are you sure you want to save? (y/n) y

Configuration Saved!
(IP_switch_A_1) #
```

e. Reboot the switch: reload

```
(IP_switch_A_1) #reload

Are you sure you would like to reset the system? (y/n) y
```

- f. Repeat the previous steps for each of the other three switches, being sure to copy the matching RCF file to the corresponding switch.
- 3. Reload the switch: reload

```
IP_switch_A_1# reload
```

4. Repeat the previous steps on the other three switches in the MetroCluster IP configuration.

Configuring Cisco IP switches

You must configure the Cisco IP switches for use as the cluster interconnect and for backend MetroCluster IP connectivity.

Resetting the Cisco IP switch to factory defaults

Before installing a new software version and RCFs, you must erase the Cisco switch configuration and perform basic configuration.

You must repeat these steps on each of the IP switches in the MetroCluster IP configuration.

- 1. Reset the switch to factory defaults:
 - a. Erase the existing configuration: write erase
 - b. Reload the switch software: reload

The system reboots and enters the configuration wizard. During the boot, if you receive the prompt

Abort Auto Provisioning and continue with normal setup?(yes/no)[n], you should respond yes to proceed.

- c. In the configuration wizard, enter the basic switch settings:
 - Admin password
 - Switch name
 - Out-of-band management configuration
 - Default gateway
 - SSH service (RSA) After completing the configuration wizard, the switch reboots.
- d. When prompted, enter the user name and password to log in to the switch.

The following example shows the prompts and system responses when configuring the switch. The angle brackets (<<<) show where you enter the information.

```
---- System Admin Account Setup ----
Do you want to enforce secure password standard (yes/no) [y]:y
**<<<**

Enter the password for "admin": password
Confirm the password for "admin": password
---- Basic System Configuration Dialog VDC: 1 ----

This setup utility will guide you through the basic configuration of the system. Setup configures only enough connectivity for management of the system.

Please register Cisco Nexus3000 Family devices promptly with your supplier. Failure to register may affect response times for initial service calls. Nexus3000 devices must be registered to receive entitled support services.

Press Enter at anytime to skip a dialog. Use ctrl-c at anytime to skip the remaining dialogs.
```

You enter basic information in the next set of prompts, including the switch name, management address, and gateway, and select SSH with RSA.

```
Would you like to enter the basic configuration dialog (yes/no): yes
 Create another login account (yes/no) [n]:
 Configure read-only SNMP community string (yes/no) [n]:
 Configure read-write SNMP community string (yes/no) [n]:
 Enter the switch name : switch-name **<<<**</pre>
 Continue with Out-of-band (mgmt0) management configuration?
(yes/no) [y]:
   Mgmt0 IPv4 address: management-IP-address **<<<**
   Mgmt0 IPv4 netmask : management-IP-netmask **<<<**</pre>
 Configure the default gateway? (yes/no) [y]: y **<<<**
    IPv4 address of the default gateway: gateway-IP-address **<<<**
 Configure advanced IP options? (yes/no) [n]:
 Enable the telnet service? (yes/no) [n]:
 Enable the ssh service? (yes/no) [y]: y **<<<**
    Type of ssh key you would like to generate (dsa/rsa) [rsa]: rsa
**<<<**
   Number of rsa key bits <1024-2048> [1024]:
 Configure the ntp server? (yes/no) [n]:
 Configure default interface layer (L3/L2) [L2]:
 Configure default switchport interface state (shut/noshut)
[noshut]: shut **<<<**</pre>
  Configure CoPP system profile (strict/moderate/lenient/dense)
[strict]:
```

The final set of prompts completes the configuration:

```
The following configuration will be applied:
 password strength-check
 switchname IP switch A 1
vrf context management
ip route 0.0.0.0/0 10.10.99.1
exit
 no feature telnet
 ssh key rsa 1024 force
 feature ssh
 system default switchport
 system default switchport shutdown
 copp profile strict
interface mgmt0
ip address 10.10.99.10 255.255.255.0
no shutdown
Would you like to edit the configuration? (yes/no) [n]:
Use this configuration and save it? (yes/no) [y]:
2017 Jun 13 21:24:43 A1 %$ VDC-1 %$ %COPP-2-COPP POLICY: Control-
Plane is protected with policy copp-system-p-policy-strict.
[########### 100%
Copy complete.
User Access Verification
IP switch A 1 login: admin
Password:
Cisco Nexus Operating System (NX-OS) Software
IP switch A 1#
```

2. Save the configuration:

```
IP_switch-A-1# copy running-config startup-config
```

3. Reboot the switch and wait for the switch to reload:

```
IP_switch-A-1# reload
```

4. Repeat the previous steps on the other three switches in the MetroCluster IP configuration.

Downloading and installing the Cisco switch NX-OS software

You must download the switch operating system file and RCF file to each switch in the MetroCluster IP configuration.

This task requires file transfer software, such as FTP, TFTP, SFTP, or SCP, to copy the files to the switches.

These steps must be repeated on each of the IP switches in the MetroCluster IP configuration.

You must use the supported switch software version.

NetApp Hardware Universe

1. Download the supported NX-OS software file.

Cisco Software Download

2. Copy the switch software to the switch: copy sftp://root@server-ip-address/tftpboot/NX-OS-file-name bootflash: vrf management

In this example, the nxos.7.0.3.I4.6.bin file is copied from SFTP server 10.10.99.99 to the local bootflash:

```
IP_switch_A_1# copy sftp://root@10.10.99.99/tftpboot/nxos.7.0.3.I4.6.bin
bootflash: vrf management
root@10.10.99.99's password: password
sftp> progress
Progress meter enabled
sftp> get /tftpboot/nxos.7.0.3.I4.6.bin
/bootflash/nxos.7.0.3.I4.6.bin
Fetching /tftpboot/nxos.7.0.3.I4.6.bin to /bootflash/nxos.7.0.3.I4.6.bin
/tftpboot/nxos.7.0.3.I4.6.bin 100% 666MB 7.2MB/s
01:32
sftp> exit
Copy complete, now saving to disk (please wait)...
```

3. Verify on each switch that the switch NX-OS files are present in each switch's bootflash directory: dir bootflash:

The following example shows that the files are present on IP switch A 1:

4. Install the switch software: install all nxos bootflash:nxos.version-number.bin

The switch will reload (reboot) automatically after the switch software has been installed.

The following example shows the software installation on IP_switch_A_1:

```
IP switch A 1# install all nxos bootflash:nxos.7.0.3.I4.6.bin
Installer will perform compatibility check first. Please wait.
Installer is forced disruptive
Verifying image bootflash:/nxos.7.0.3.I4.6.bin for boot variable "nxos".
[############### 100% -- SUCCESS
Verifying image type.
[############### 100% -- SUCCESS
Preparing "nxos" version info using image
bootflash:/nxos.7.0.3.I4.6.bin.
[################ 100% -- SUCCESS
Preparing "bios" version info using image
bootflash:/nxos.7.0.3.I4.6.bin.
[################## 100% -- SUCCESS [############### 100%
-- SUCCESS
Performing module support checks.
                                         [############ 100%
-- SUCCESS
Notifying services about system upgrade. [###############] 100%
-- SUCCESS
```

```
Compatibility check is done:
1 yes disruptive reset default upgrade is not
hitless
Images will be upgraded according to following table:
Module Image Running-Version (pri:alt) New-Version Upg-
Required
_____
   1 nxos
                         7.0(3)I4(1) 7.0(3)I4(6) yes
   1 bios v04.24(04/21/2016) v04.24(04/21/2016) no
Switch will be reloaded for disruptive upgrade.
Do you want to continue with the installation (y/n)? [n] y
Install is in progress, please wait.
Performing runtime checks. [###############] 100% --
SUCCESS
Setting boot variables.
[############### 100% -- SUCCESS
Performing configuration copy.
[############### 100% -- SUCCESS
Module 1: Refreshing compact flash and upgrading bios/loader/bootrom.
Warning: please do not remove or power off the module at this time.
[################ 100% -- SUCCESS
Finishing the upgrade, switch will reboot in 10 seconds.
IP switch A 1#
```

5. Wait for the switch to reload and then log in to the switch.

After the switch has rebooted the login prompt is displayed:

```
User Access Verification

IP_switch_A_1 login: admin

Password:
Cisco Nexus Operating System (NX-OS) Software

TAC support: http://www.cisco.com/tac

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.

.

MDP database restore in progress.

IP_switch_A_1#

The switch software is now installed.
```

6. Verify that the switch software has been installed: show version

The following example shows the output:

```
IP switch A 1# show version
Cisco Nexus Operating System (NX-OS) Software
TAC support: http://www.cisco.com/tac
Copyright (C) 2002-2017, Cisco and/or its affiliates.
All rights reserved.
Software
  BIOS: version 04.24
  NXOS: version 7.0(3) I4(6) **<<< switch software version**
 BIOS compile time: 04/21/2016
 NXOS image file is: bootflash:///nxos.7.0.3.I4.6.bin
  NXOS compile time: 3/9/2017 22:00:00 [03/10/2017 07:05:18]
Hardware
  cisco Nexus 3132QV Chassis
  Intel(R) Core(TM) i3- CPU @ 2.50GHz with 16401416 kB of memory.
  Processor Board ID FOC20123GPS
  Device name: A1
 bootflash: 14900224 kB
  usb1:
                      0 kB (expansion flash)
Kernel uptime is 0 day(s), 0 hour(s), 1 minute(s), 49 second(s)
Last reset at 403451 usecs after Mon Jun 10 21:43:52 2017
  Reason: Reset due to upgrade
  System version: 7.0(3) I4(1)
  Service:
plugin
  Core Plugin, Ethernet Plugin
IP switch A 1#
```

7. Repeat these steps on the remaining three IP switches in the MetroCluster IP configuration.

Downloading and installing the Cisco IP RCF files

You must download the RCF file to each switch in the MetroCluster IP configuration.

This task requires file transfer software, such as FTP, TFTP, SFTP, or SCP, to copy the files to the switches.

These steps must be repeated on each of the IP switches in the MetroCluster IP configuration.

You must use the supported switch software version.

NetApp Hardware Universe

There are four RCF files, one for each of the four switches in the MetroCluster IP configuration. You must use the correct RCF files for the switch model you are using.

Switch	RCF file
IP_switch_A_1	NX3232_v1.80_Switch-A1.txt
IP_switch_A_2	NX3232_v1.80_Switch-A2.txt
IP_switch_B_1	NX3232_v1.80_Switch-B1.txt
IP_switch_B_2	NX3232_v1.80_Switch-B2.txt

- 1. Download the MetroCluster IP RCF files.
- 2. Copy the RCF files to the switches:
 - a. Copy the RCF files to the first switch: copy sftp://root@FTP-server-IP-address/tftpboot/switch-specific-RCF bootflash: vrf management

In this example, the NX3232_v1.80_Switch-A1.txt RCF file is copied from the SFTP server at 10.10.99.99 to the local bootflash. You must use the IP address of your TFTP/SFTP server and the file name of the RCF file that you need to install.

```
IP switch A 1# copy
sftp://root@10.10.99.99/tftpboot/NX3232 v1.80 Switch-A1.txt
bootflash: vrf management
root@10.10.99.99's password: password
sftp> progress
Progress meter enabled
sftp> get /tftpboot/NX3232 v1.80 Switch-A1.txt
/bootflash/NX3232 v1.80 Switch-A1.txt
Fetching /tftpboot/NX3232 v1.80 Switch-A1.txt to
/bootflash/NX3232 v1.80 Switch-A1.txt
/tftpboot/NX3232 v1.80 Switch-A1.txt
                                             100% 5141 5.0KB/s
00:00
sftp> exit
Copy complete, now saving to disk (please wait) ...
IP switch A 1#
```

- b. Repeat the previous substep for each of the other three switches, being sure to copy the matching RCF file to the corresponding switch.
- 3. Verify on each switch that the RCF file is present in each switch's bootflash directory: dir bootflash:

The following example shows that the files are present on IP switch A 1:

- 4. Copy the matching RCF file from the local bootflash to the running configuration on each switch: copy bootflash:switch-specific-RCF.txt running-config
- 5. Copy the RCF files from the running configuration to the startup configuration on each switch: copy running-config startup-config

You should see output similar to the following:

```
IP_switch_A_1# copy bootflash:NX3232_v1.80_Switch-A1.txt running-config
IP_switch-A-1# copy running-config startup-config
```

6. Reload the switch: reload

```
IP_switch_A_1# reload
```

7. Repeat the previous steps on the other three switches in the MetroCluster IP configuration.

Configuring MACsec encryption on CISCO 9336C switches

You must only configure MACsec encryption on the WAN ISL ports that run between the sites. You must configure MACsec after applying the correct RCF file.

Licensing requirements for MACsec

MACsec requires a security license. For a complete explanation of the Cisco NX-OS licensing scheme and how to obtain and apply for licenses, see the Cisco NX-OS Licensing Guide

Enabling Cisco MACsec Encryption WAN ISLs in MetroCluster IP configurations

You can enable MACsec encryption for Cisco 9336C switches on the WAN ISLs in a MetroCluster IP configuration.

1. Enter the global configuration mode: configure terminal

```
IP_switch_A_1# configure terminal
IP_switch_A_1 (config) #
```

2. Enable MACsec and MKA on the device: feature macsec

```
IP_switch_A_1(config)# feature macsec
```

3. Copy the running configuration to the startup configuration: copy running-config startup-config

```
IP_switch_A_1(config)# copy running-config startup-config
```

Disabling Cisco MACsec Encryption WAN ISLs in MetroCluster IP configurations

You might need to disable MACsec encryption for Cisco 9336C switches on the WAN ISLs in a MetroCluster IP configuration.

1. Enter the global configuration mode: configure terminal

```
IP_switch_A_1# configure terminal
IP_switch_A_1(config)#
```

2. Disable the MACsec configuration on the device: macsec shutdown

```
IP_switch_A_1(config) # macsec shutdown
```

- a
- Selecting the no option restores the MACsec feature.
- 3. Select the interface that you already configured with MACsec.

You can specify the interface type and identity. For an Ethernet port, use ethernet slot/port.

```
IP_switch_A_1(config) # interface ethernet 1/15
switch(config-if) #
```

4. Remove the keychain, policy and fallback-keychain configured on the interface to remove the MACsec configuration: no macsec keychain keychain-name policy policy-name fallback-keychain keychain-name

```
IP_switch_A_1(config-if) # no macsec keychain kc2 policy abc fallback-
keychain fb_kc2
```

- 5. Repeat steps 3 and 4 on all interfaces where MACsec is configured.
- 6. Copy the running configuration to the startup configuration: copy running-config startup-config

```
IP_switch_A_1(config)# copy running-config startup-config
```

Configuring a MACsec key chain and keys

You can create a MACsec key chain or keys on your configuration.

Key Lifetime and Hitless Key Rollover

A MACsec keychain can have multiple pre-shared keys (PSKs), each configured with a key ID and an optional lifetime. A key lifetime specifies at which time the key activates and expires. In the absence of a lifetime configuration, the default lifetime is unlimited. When a lifetime is configured, MKA rolls over to the next configured pre-shared key in the keychain after the lifetime is expired. The time zone of the key can be local or UTC. The default time zone is UTC. A key can roll over to a second key within the same keychain if you configure the second key (in the keychain) and configure a lifetime for the first key. When the lifetime of the first key expires, it automatically rolls over to the next key in the list. If the same key is configured on both sides of the link at the same time, then the key rollover is hitless (that is, the key rolls over without traffic interruption).

Fallback Key

A MACsec session can fail due to a key/key name (CKN) mismatch or a finite key duration between the switch and a peer. If a MACsec session does fail, a fallback session can take over if a fallback key is configured. A fallback session prevents downtime due to primary session failure and allows a user time to fix the key issue causing the failure. A fallback key also provides a backup session if the primary session fails to start. This feature is optional.

1. Enter the global configuration mode: configure terminal

```
IP_switch_A_1# configure terminal
IP_switch_A_1 (config) #
```

2. To hide the encrypted key octet string, replace the string with a wildcard character in the output of the show running-config and show startup-config commands:

```
IP_switch_A_1(config)# key-chain macsec-psk no-show
```

NOTE:

The octet string is also hidden when you save the configuration to a file.

By default, PSK keys are displayed in encrypted format and can easily be decrypted. This command applies only to MACsec key chains.

3. Create a MACsec key chain to hold a set of MACsec keys and enter MACsec key chain configuration mode: key chain name macsec

```
IP_switch_A_1(config) # key chain 1 macsec
IP_switch_A_1(config-macseckeychain) #
```

4. Create a MACsec key and enter MACsec key configuration mode: key key-id

The range is from 1 to 32 hex digit key-string, and the maximum size is 64 characters.

```
IP_switch_A_1 switch(config-macseckeychain)# key 1000
IP_switch_A_1 (config-macseckeychain-macseckey)#
```

5. Configure the octet string for the key: key-octet-string octet-string cryptographic-algorithm AES_128_CMAC | AES_256_CMAC

```
IP_switch_A_1(config-macseckeychain-macseckey) # key-octet-string
abcdef0123456789abcdef0123456789abcdef0123456789
cryptographic-algorithm AES_256_CMAC
```



The octet-string argument can contain up to 64 hexadecimal characters. The octet key is encoded internally, so the key in clear text does not appear in the output of theshow running-config macsec command.

6. Configure a send lifetime for the key (in seconds): send-lifetime start-time duration duration

```
IP_switch_A_1(config-macseckeychain-macseckey) # send-lifetime 00:00:00
Oct 04 2020 duration 100000
```

By default, the device treats the start time as UTC. The start-time argument is the time of day and date that the key becomes active. The duration argument is the length of the lifetime in seconds. The maximum length is 2147483646 seconds (approximately 68 years).

7. Copy the running configuration to the startup configuration: copy running-config startup-config

```
IP_switch_A_1(config)# copy running-config startup-config
```

8. Displays the keychain configuration: show keychain name

```
IP_switch_A_1(config-macseckeychain-macseckey)# show key chain 1
```

Configuring a MACsec policy

1. Enter the global configuration mode: configure terminal

```
IP_switch_A_1# configure terminal
IP_switch_A_1 (config) #
```

2. Create a MACsec policy: macsec policy name

```
IP_switch_A_1(config) # macsec policy abc
IP_switch_A_1(config-macsec-policy) #
```

3. Configure one of the following ciphers, GCM-AES-128, GCM-AES-256, GCM-AES-XPN-128, or GCM-AES-XPN-256: cipher-suite name

```
IP_switch_A_1(config-macsec-policy)# cipher-suite GCM-AES-256
```

4. Configure the key server priority to break the tie between peers during a key exchange: key-server-priority number

```
switch(config-macsec-policy)# key-server-priority 0
```

5. Configure the security policy to define the handling of data and control packets: security-policy security policy

Choose a security policy from the following options:

- must-secure packets not carrying MACsec headers are dropped
- should-secure packets not carrying MACsec headers are permitted (this is the default value)

```
IP_switch_A_1(config-macsec-policy)# security-policy should-secure
```

6. Configure the replay protection window so the secured interface does not accept a packet that is less than the configured window size: window-size number



The replay protection window size represents the maximum out-of-sequence frames that MACsec accepts and are not discarded. The range is from 0 to 596000000.

```
IP_switch_A_1(config-macsec-policy)# window-size 512
```

7. Configure the time in seconds to force an SAK rekey: sak-expiry-time time

You can use this command to change the session key to a predictable time interval. The default is 0.

```
IP_switch_A_1(config-macsec-policy)# sak-expiry-time 100
```

8. Configure one of the following confidentiality offsets in the layer 2 frame where encryption begins: confofsetconfidentiality offset

Choose from the following options:

- CONF-OFFSET-0.
- CONF-OFFSET-30.
- CONF-OFFSET-50.

```
IP_switch_A_1(config-macsec-policy)# conf-offset CONF-OFFSET-0
```

- + NOTE: This command might be necessary for intermediate switches to use packet headers (dmac, smac, etype) like MPLS tags.
- 9. Copy the running configuration to the startup configuration: copy running-config startup-config

```
IP_switch_A_1(config)# copy running-config startup-config
```

10. Display the MACsec policy configuration: show macsec policy

```
IP_switch_A_1(config-macsec-policy)# show macsec policy
```

Verifying the MACsec configuration

- 1. Repeat **all** of the previous procedures on the second switch within the configuration to establish a MACsec session.
- 2. Run the following commands to verify that both switches are successfully encrypted:
 - a. Run: show macsec mka summary
 - b. Run: show macsec mka session
 - c. Run: show macsec mka statistics

You can verify the MACsec configuration using the following commands:

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Command	Displays information about
show macsec mka session interface typeslot/port number	The MACsec MKA session for a specific interface or for all interfaces
show key chain name	The key chain configuration
show macsec mka summary	The MACsec MKA configuration
show macsec policy policy-name	The configuration for a specific MACsec policy or for all MACsec policies

Configuring a MACsec fallback key on a WAN ISL port

You can configure a fallback key to initiate a backup session if the primary session fails as a result of a key/key name (CKN) mismatch or a finite key duration between the switch and peer.

1. Enter the global configuration mode: configure terminal

```
IP_switch_A_1# configure terminal
IP_switch_A_1 (config) #
```

2. Specify the interface that you are configuring.

You can specify the interface type and identity. For an Ethernet port, use ethernet slot/port

```
IP_switch_A_1(config)# interface ethernet 1/15
switch(config-if)#
```

3. Specify the fallback key chain for use after a MACsec session failure due to a key/key ID mismatch or a key expiration: macsec keychain keychain-name policy policy-name fallback-keychain keychain-name



You should configure the fallback-keychain using the steps, *Configuring a MACsec key chain and keys* before proceeding with this step.

```
IP_switch_A_1(config-if)# macsec keychain kc2 policy abc fallback-
keychain fb_kc2
```

- 4. Repeat the previous steps to configure additional WAN ISL ports with MACsec.
- 5. Copy the running configuration to the startup configuration: copy running-config startup-config

```
IP_switch_A_1(config)# copy running-config startup-config
```

Setting Forward Error Correction for and systems using 25-Gbps connectivity

If your system is configured using 25-Gbps connectivity, you need to set the Forward Error Correction (fec) parameter manually to off after applying the RCF file. The RCF file does not apply this setting.

The 25-Gbps ports must be cabled prior to performing this procedure.

Platform port assignments for Cisco 3232C or Cisco 9336C switches

This task only applies to AFF A300 and FAS8200 platforms using 25-Gbps connectivity.

This task must be performed on all four switches in the MetroCluster IP configuration.

- 1. Set the fec parameter to off on each 25-Gbps port that is connected to a controller module, and then copy the running configuration to the startup configuration:
 - a. Enter configuration mode: config t
 - b. Specify the 25-Gbps interface to configure: interface interface-ID
 - c. Set fec to off: fec off
 - d. Repeat the previous steps for each 25-Gbps port on the switch.
 - e. Exit configuration mode: exit

The following example shows the commands for interface Ethernet1/25/1 on switch IP switch A 1:

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```
IP_switch_A_1# conf t
IP_switch_A_1 (config) # interface Ethernet1/25/1
IP_switch_A_1 (config-if) # fec off
IP_switch_A_1 (config-if) # exit
IP_switch_A_1 (config-if) # end
IP_switch_A_1# copy running-config startup-config
```

2. Repeat the previous step on the other three switches in the MetroCluster IP configuration.

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