

Exercise 4: Queue data structure with linked list

a. Pseudo-code:

```
Node:
    data
    nextNode

Queue:
    head
    tail

function initQueue:
    head = nullNode:
        data
        nextNode

Queue:
    head
    tail

function initQueue():
    head = null
    tail = null

function enqueue(data):
    newNode = new Node()
    newNode.data = data
    newNode.nextNode = NULL

    if tail is NULL:
        head = tail = newNode
    else:
        tail.nextNode = newNode
        tail = newNode

function dequeue():
    if head is not NULL:
        head = head.nextNode
    if head is NULL:
        tail = NULL

function front():
    if head is NULL:
        return "empty"
    return head.data

function empty():
    return head is NULL
```

b. Complexity: $O(1)$ each operator