GeeksforGeeks

Complete

# Interview Preparation

Detailed
Course Syllabus

# 1) Programming Languages

**Programming Languages:**

- **C++ :** Introduction and Basic I/O, Variables, Different Errors, Operators, Loops, Arrays, String, Functions, Pointers, Dynamic Memory Allocation, Exception Handling and Smart Pointers
- **Java :** Introduction and Basic I/O, Variables , Operators, Loops, Exception Handling, Arrays, String , Immutable Strings, ArrayList , BigInteger

# 2) Object Oriented Programming

**Object Oriented Programming:**

- Classes and Objects
- Inheritance and Polymorphism : Overloading and Overriding
- Abstraction and Encapsulation
- Access Modifiers
- Friend and Virtual functions in C++
- static, final, this and super keywords and Interfaces in Java

# 3) Data Structures ( Basics )

**Analysis of Algorithms:**

  - Growth of functions
  - Asymptotic Notations Omega, Theta,
  - Recursion Tree Method
  - Space Complexity
- **Arrays:**
  - Insertion, Deletion, Updation, Shifting
  - Reversal, Sort Check, Maximum, Minimum
- **Recursion**
  - Introduction to Recursion
  - Tail Recursion
  - Natural Number Check Using Recursion

    - Palindrome Check Using Recursion
    - Sum of Digits, Rod Cutting and Subsets
    - Tower of Hanoi
- **Hashing:**
    - Introduction to Hashing
    - Direct Address Table
    - Collision Handling
    - Chaining
    - Open Addressing
    - Double Hashing
    - Chaining Vs Open Addressing
- **String:**
    - Introduction to Strings
- **Searching:**
    - Linear Search
    - Binary Search (Iterative and Recursive)
- **Sorting:**
    - Stability in Sorting Algorithm
    - Bubble Sort
    - Selection Sort
    - Insertion Sort
    - Quick Sort
    - Different Partition Schemes in QuickSort
    - Merge Sort
    - Lomuto Partition
    - Hoare Partition
    - Heap SOort
    - Counting Sort
    - Radix Sort
    - Bucket Sort
- **Linked List:**
    - Drawback of Arrays
    - Introduction to Linked List and Implementation
    - Traversal, Insertion and Deletion
    - Sorted Insertion in Linked List
    - Reversal of Linked List (Iterative and Recursive)
    - Finding Middle
    - Remove Duplicate from Sorted Linked List
- **Circular Linked List:**
    - Traversal
    - Insertion (Head, End)
    - Deletion (Head, Kth Node)

- **Doubly Linked List:**
  - Traversal
  - Insertion (Head, End)
  - Deletion (Head, End)
  - Reversal
  - Circular Doubly Linked List
- **Stack:**
  - Introduction to Stack Data Structure
  - Implement using array
  - Implementation using Linked List
  - Stack Applications
- **Queue:**
  - Introduction to Queue Data Structure
  - Implementation using array
  - Implementation using Linked List.
- **Dequeue:**
  - Introduction to Deque Data Structure.
  - Implementations using Array
  - Implementation using Linked List
- **Tree:**
  - Implementation
  - Traversals: preorder, postorder, inorder, level order(Iterative & Recursive)
  - Binary Tree: Height, Size, Maximum
  - Print Nodes at K Distance
- **BST:**
  - Implementation
  - Search
  - Insertion
  - Deletion
  - Floor and Ceil in BST  in CPP and Java
  - Self Balancing BST
  - AVL Tree (Introduction and applications)
  - Red-Black Tree (Introduction and applications)
  - Applications of BST
- **Heap:**
  - Implementation
  - Insert
  - Heapify and Extract in Heap
  - Decrease Key, Delete and Build Heap

# 4) Libraries

### C++ STL

- **Introduction to STL**
  - i) Introduction and Application
  - ii) Iterators
  - iii) Templates
  - iv) Function Templates
  - v) Class Templates
- **Pairs in CPP STL**
  - i) Introduction
  - ii) Problem(With Video Solutions): Sorting an array according to another array
  - iii) Practice Problems
    - (1) This track contains many practice problems for the users which are considered important and must-do as far as Data Structure and Algorithm is concerned.
- **Vectors in CPP STL**
  - i) Introduction
  - ii) Vector Declaration
  - iii) More functions of Vectors
  - iv) Time Complexities of different operations and passing Vectors to function
  - v) Internal Working of Vectors
  - vi) Problems(With Video Solutions):
    - (1) Vector and Vector of Pairs
    - (2) Keeping track of previous indexes after sorting a Vector
- **Forward_list and list**
  - i) Forward List in C++ STL
  - ii) List in C++ STL
  - iii) Problems(With Video Solutions):
    - (1) Josephus Problem using List in STL
    - (2) Design a Data Structure with Insert/Replace/Print operations
  - iv) Practice Problems
    - (1) This track contains many practice problems for the users which are considered important and must-do as far as Data Structure and Algorithm is concerned.
- **Deque**
  - i) Introduction

ii) Problems(With Video Solutions):
    (1) Sliding Window Maximum
    (2) Design a Data Structure with Min/Max operations in O(1) time
iii) Practice Problems
    (1) This track contains many practice problems for the users which are considered important and must-do as far as Data Structure and Algorithm is concerned.

- **Stack**
  i) Introduction and Various Operations
      (1) push()
      (2) pop()
      (3) top()
      (4) size()
      (5) empty()
  ii) Problems(With Video Solutions):
      (1) Reverse items using Stack
      (2) Balanced Parenthesis
      (3) Stock Span Problem
      (4) Previous Greater Elements
      (5) Next Greater Elements
  iii) Practice Problems
      (1) This track contains many practice problems for the users which are considered important and must-do as far as Data Structure and Algorithm is concerned.
- **Queue**
  i) Introduction and Various Operations
      (1) push()
      (2) pop()
      (3) front()
      (4) back()
      (5) empty()
      (6) size()
  ii) Problems(With Video Solutions):
      (1) Reverse first K items in a Queue
  iii) Practice Problems
      (1) This track contains many practice problems for the users which are considered important and must-do as far as Data Structure and Algorithm is concerned.
- **Priority Queue**
  i) Introduction and Various Operations
      (1) push()

(2) pop()
(3) top()
(4) empty()
(5) size()
(6) Creating Min Heap based Priority Queue

ii) Problems(With Video Solutions):
(1) Sort an array using Priority Queue
(2) K Largest Elements in an array
(3) Buy maximum items with given money
(4) Find K most frequent elements

iii) Practice Problems
(1) This track contains many practice problems for the users which are considered important and must-do as far as Data Structure and Algorithm is concerned.

- **Set & MultiSet**
  i) Set in C++ STL
  (1) Introduction and Implementation
  (2) insert()
  (3) begin()
  (4) end()
  (5) rbegin()
  (6) rend()
  (7) erase()
  (8) clear()
  (9) find()
  (10) Internal Working
  (11) Time Complexities
  ii) Problems on Set(With Video Solutions):
  (1) Design a Data Structure that supports the below operations:
  (2) insert()
  (3) delete()
  (4) search()
  (5) getFloor()
  (6) getCeiling()
  iii) Multiset in C++ STL with few operations
  iv) Practice Problems
  (1) This track contains many practice problems for the users which are considered important and must-do as far as Data Structure and Algorithm is concerned.
- **Map and MultiMap**
  i) Introduction to Map

(1) insert()
(2) operator()
(3) size()
(4) empty()
(5) clear()
(6) begin()
(7) end()
(8) Internal Working
(9) Time Complexities

ii) Problem:
(1) Design a data structure for item prices. The operations are add(), find(), findGreater(), findSmaller() and printSorted()
(2) Count greater elements for every array element.

iii) Multimap in C++ STL with few functional operations

iv) Problem(With Video Solutions):
(1) Design a data structure for prices with duplicates allowed. The operations are add(), find(), findGreater(), findSmaller() and printSorted

v) Practice Problems
(1) This track contains many practice problems for the users which are considered important and must-do as far as Data Structure and Algorithm is concerned.

- **Unordered_set**
  i) Introduction to Set
  (1) insert()
  (2) begin()
  (3) size()
  (4) end()
  (5) clear()
  (6) find()
  (7) Internal Working
  (8) Time Complexities

  ii) Problems(With Video Solutions):
  (1) Print Unique Elements of Array
  (2) Print duplicate elements of the array

  iii) Practice Problems
  (1) This track contains many practice problems for the users which are considered important and must-do as far as Data Structure and Algorithm is concerned.

- **Unordered_Map**
  i) Introduction
  ii) Problems(With Video Solutions):

(1) Design a DS for storing user balance
(2) Find Winner of Election

iii) Practice Problems
(1) This track contains many practice problems for the users which are considered important and must-do as far as Data Structure and Algorithm is concerned.

- **Non Mutating STL Algorithms**
  i) Explanation along with Time Complexities of
  (1) max_element()
  (2) min_element()
  (3) accumulate()
  (4) count()
  (5) find()
  (6) binary_search()
  (7) lower_bound()
  (8) upper_bound()
  (9) rotate()
  (10) fill()
  (11) is_permutation()
  (12) rand()
  ii) Practice Problems
  (1) This track contains many practice problems for the users which are considered important and must-do as far as Data Structure and Algorithm is concerned.
- **Mutating STL Algorithm**
  i) Explanation along with Time Complexities of
  (1) sort()
  (2) reverse()
  (3) next_permutation()
  (4) prev_permutation()
  (5) make_heap()
  (6) merge()
  ii) Problems(With Video Solutions):
  (1) The Thief problem
  (2) Fractional knapsack problem
  (3) Chocolate Distribution problem
  (4) Sort array elements by frequency
  iii) Practice Problems
  (1) This track contains many practice problems for the users which are considered important and must-do as far as Data Structure and Algorithm is concerned.

**Java Collections**

- **Collection Overview**
  - i) Introduction to Java Collections Framework
  - ii) Collections hierarchy
  - iii) Generics
  - iv) Wildcards
  - v) toArray() Methods
  - vi) Collections Interface
  - vii) Iterators
  - viii) Collections Bulk operations
  - ix) Iterating through Collections
- **Java Lambda Expressions**
  - i) Introduction to Lambda Expressions and ways to use them
  - ii) Introduction to Method References and examples
  - iii) Syntax of Lambda Expressions
  - iv) Practice Problems
    - (1) Practice problems on Lambda Expressions
- **Java Streams**
  - i) Introduction to Streams in Java
  - ii) Various Applications of Streams
  - iii) The Stream hierarchy and methods
  - iv) Examples on Streams
  - v) Practice Problems
    - (1) Practice problems on Streams
- **ArrayList**
  - i) Introduction to List Interface
  - ii) Using List Iterator
  - iii) Introduction to ArrayLists
  - iv) Implementation
  - v) ArrayList Methods
  - vi) Traversal
  - vii) Problems with video explanation
    - (1) List of smaller elements
  - viii) Practice Problems
    - (1) Practice problems on implementation, iterator, methods, and using ArrayList to solve dsa problems
- **Linked List**
  - i) Introduction and implementation of LinkedList in Java
  - ii) Problems with video explanation

(1) Josephus Problem using LinkedList
(2) Design a DS for remove and print

iii) Practice Problems
(1) Practice problems on implementation, traversal, and use of LinkedList,

- **Stack**
  i) Introduction to Stack
  ii) Implementation
  iii) Methods
  iv) Traversal
  v) Problems with video explanation
  (1) Reverse order of items
  (2) Check for balanced parentheses
  (3) Stock span
  (4) Previous greater element
  (5) Next greater element
  vi) Practice Problems
  (1) Practice problems on implementation, methods, and using Stacks to solve dsa problems
- **Queue**
  i) Introduction to Queue Interface
  ii) Implementation and usage
  iii) Methods
  iv) Traversal
  v) Problems with video explanation
  (1) Reverse first k items
  vi) Practice Problems
  (1) Practice problems on implementation, methods, and using Queue to solve dsa problems
- **Deque**
  i) Introduction to Deque
  ii) Implementation and usage
  iii) ArrayDeque
  iv) Methods
  v) Traversal
  vi) Practice Problems
  (1) Practice problems on implementation, methods, and using ArrayDeque to solve dsa problems
- **PriorityQueue**
  i) Introduction to PriorityQueue
  ii) Implementation and usage
  iii) Methods

iv) Traversal
v) Problems with video explanation
    (1) Purchasing maximum items
    (2) K largest elements
    (3) Find k most frequent
    (4) Find k most frequent in Linear time
vi) Practice Problems
    (1) Practice problems on implementation, methods, and using PriorityQueue to solve dsa problems

- **HashSet and LinkedHashSet**
  i) Introduction to HashSet
  ii) Introduction to LinkedHashSet
  iii) Implementation and usage
  iv) Methods
  v) Traversal
  vi) Problems with video explanation
      (1) Print distinct elements
      (2) Print repeating elements
  vii) Practice Problems
      (1) Practice problems on implementation, methods, and using HashSet to solve dsa problems
- **TreeSet**
  i) Introduction to TreeSet
  ii) Implementation and usage
  iii) Methods
  iv) Traversal
  v) Problems with video explanation
      (1) Ceiling on right
      (2) Count greater element
  vi) Practice Problems
      (1) Practice problems on implementation, methods, and using TreeSet to solve dsa problems
- **HashMap and LinkedHashMap**
  i) Introduction to HashMap
  ii) Introduction to LinkedHashMap
  iii) Implementation and usage
  iv) Methods
  v) Traversal
  vi) Problems with video explanation
      (1) DS for balance
      (2) Print frequencies in order
  vii) Practice Problems

(1) Practice problems on implementation, methods, and using HashMap to solve dsa problems

- **TreeMap**
  - i) Introduction to TreeMap
  - ii) Implementation and usage
  - iii) Methods
  - iv) Traversal
  - v) Problems with video explanation
    - (1) Design a data structure for item prices
    - (2) Design a data structure for item prices with duplicates allowed
  - vi) Practice Problems
    - (1) Practice problems on implementation, methods, and using TreeMap to solve dsa problems
- **String**
  - i) Introduction to Strings
  - ii) Introduction to StringBuilder and StringBuffer
  - iii) Implementation and usage
  - iv) Methods
  - v) Traversal
  - vi) Problems with video explanation
    - (1) Pangram checking
    - (2) Pattern searching
    - (3) Find one extra character
  - vii) Practice Problems
    - (1) Practice problems on implementation, methods, and using Strings to solve dsa problems
- **Comparator and Comparable**
  - i) Introduction to Comparable Interface
  - ii) Introduction to Comparator Interface
  - iii) Methods of Comparator Interface and Examples on it
  - iv) Practice Problems
    - (1) Practice problems on using Comparator to sort effectively
- **Arrays Class**
  - i) Introduction to Arrays and the Arrays Class
  - ii) Implementation and usage
  - iii) Methods like
    - (1) fill()
    - (2) BinarySearch()
    - (3) equals()
    - (4) mismatch()
    - (5) compare()

(6) asList()
(7) toString()

iv) Traversal
v) Practice Problems
(1) Practice problems on implementation and methods

- **Collections Class**
  i) Introduction to Collections Class
  ii) Methods like fill(), reverse(), binarySearch(), max(), min(), frequency()
  iii) Practice Problems
  (1) Practice problems on methods
- **Sorting**
  i) Introduction to sorting in Java
  ii) Arrays.sort()
  iii) Collections.sort()
  iv) Comparable Interface
  v) Problems with video explanation
  (1) The thief problem
  (2) Chocolate distribution problem
  (3) Keep indices after sorting
  (4) Sort an array according to other
  (5) Sort students by marks
  (6) Sort elements by frequency
  (7) Sort elements by frequency in Linear Time
  vi) Practice Problems
  (1) Practice problems on various sorting algorithms, and comparator sort

## 5) Data Structures ( Advanced )

- **Mathematics**
  - Count Digits
  - Palindrome Numbers
  - Factorial of Numbers
  - GCD of Two Numbers
  - LCM of Two Numbers
  - Check for Prime
  - Prime Factors
  - Sieve of Eratosthenes
  - Computing Power
- **Recursion**

- Josephus Problem
- Subset Sum Problem

- **Arrays:**
  - Kadane's Algorithm
  - Shuffling Algorithms
  - Sliding Window
  - Prefix Sum Technique
  - Video Solutions for some standard and complex problems
  - More Problems for Practice.
- **Matrix:**
  - Multidimensional Array in CPP and Java
  - Search, Transpose and Rotate
  - Pattern Traversal: Snake, Spiral, Boundary
  - Video Solutions for some standard and complex problems
  - More Problems for Practice.
- **Searching:**
  - Two Pointer Approach
  - Video Solutions for some standard and complex problems
  - More Problems for Practice.
- **Sorting:**
  - Union And Intersection of Sorted Arrays
  - Inversions Count
  - Tail Call elimination Quick Sort
  - Cycle Sort
  - Merge of Overlapping Intervals
  - Overview of Sorting Algorithms
  - Video Solutions for some standard and complex problems
  - More Problems for Practice.
- **Hashing:**
  - Double Hashing
  - Find frequencies of array
  - Count Distinct element in Every Window
  - Intersection and Union via Hashing
  - Frequencies of Array Elements
  - Distinct Elements in Window
  - Counting Occurences
  - Check for a Pair with given Sum
  - Longest Consecutive Subsequence
  - Subsequence Problems
  - Subarray Problems
  - Video Solutions for some standard and complex problems
  - More Problems for Practice.

- **Strings:**
  - Creation, Updation
  - Reverse, Pangram, Case conversion
  - Validation, Length
  - Palindrome Check
  - Overview of Pattern Searching
  - Pattern Matching Algorithms:
    - Rabin Karp Algorithm
    - KMP Algorithm
  - Rotations Check of two Strings
  - Anagram
  - Video Solutions for some standard and complex problems
  - More Problems for Practice.
- **Linked List:**
  - Doubly Linked List
  - Circular Linked List
  - Loop in Linked List (Detection and Removal)
  - Loop Detection Algorithms
  - Union and Intersection of LinkedLists
  - Reverse in Groups
  - LRU Cache Design
  - Palindrome LinkedList
  - Video Solutions for some standard and complex problems
  - More Problems for Practice.
- **Stack:**
  - Infix, Postfix, Prefix (Introduction)
  - Infix to PostFix (Simple Solution)
  - Infix to PostFix (Efficient Solution)
  - Evaluation of Postfix
  - Infix to Prefix (Simple Solution)
  - Infix to Postfix (Efficient Solution)
  - Evaluation of Prefix
  - Implementing Two Stacks in Single Array
  - Implementing K stacks in Single Array
  - Largest Rectangular Area in Histogram
  - Design a Stack that supports getMin() operation
  - Video Solutions for some standard and complex problems
  - More Problems for Practice.
- **Queue and Deque:**
  - Stack using Queue
  - Reversal
  - Maximum of all Subarrays of Size K

- Generate numbers using given digits
- Design a data structure with min/max operations
- Video Solutions for some standard and complex problems
- More Problems for Practice.

- **Tree:**
  - Line By Line Level Order Traversal
  - Printing Left, Right, Top and Bottom Views
  - Binary Tree to Doubly Linked List
  - Binary Tree from Inorder and Postorder Traversal
  - Maximum Width
  - Child Sum Property
  - Convert Binary Tree to Doubly LinkedList
  - Burning a Tree from Leaf
  - Diameter
  - LCA
  - Serialize and Deserialize
  - Count Nodes in Complete Binary Tree
  - Video Solutions for some standard and complex problems
  - More Problems for Practice.
- **Binary Search Tree:**
  - Top View
  - Bottom View
  - Vertical Sum
  - Vertical Traversal
  - Fix BST With Two Nodes Swapped
  - Check For BST
  - Video Solutions for some standard and complex problems
  - More Problems for Practice.
- **Heap:**
  - Heap Sort
  - Video Solutions for some standard and complex problems
  - More Problems for Practice.
- **Graph:**
  - Graph Representation: Adjacency List
  - Adjacency List Implementation in CPP
  - Adjacency List Implementation in Java
  - Adjacency List and Matrix Comparison
  - Breadth First Search and application
  - Depth First Search and application
  - Detect Cycle in Undirected Graph
  - Detect Cycle in Directed Graph
  - Topological Sorting

- Shortest Path Problems
- Prim's Algorithm Introduction and Implementation in CPP and Java
- Dijkstra's Algorithm Introduction and Implementation in CPP and Java
- Bellman Ford Algorithm
- Kosaraju's Algorithm
- Articulation Point
- Bridges in Graph
- Tarjan's Algorithm
- Video Solutions for some standard and complex problems
- More Problems for Practice.

- **Greedy Algorithm:**
  - Introduction
  - Activity Selection Problem in CPP and Java
  - Fractional Knapsack in CPP and Java
  - Job Sequencing Problem
  - Huffman Coding
  - Video Solutions for some standard and complex problems
  - More Problems for Practice.
- **BackTracking:**
  - Concept of Backtracking
  - Problems: Rat In Maze, N Queen, Sudoku
  - More Problems for Practice.
- **Dynamic Programming:**
  - Introduction
  - Memoization
  - Tabulation
  - LCS and its variations
  - Coin Change
  - KnapSack
  - LIS and its variations
  - Egg Drop Puzzle
  - Subset Sum
  - Matrix Chain Multiplication
  - Palindrome Partitioning
  - Video Solutions for some standard and complex problems
  - More Problems for Practice.
- **Trie:**
  - Introduction
  - Insert, Search, Delete
  - Video Solutions for some standard and complex problems
  - More Problems for Practice.
- **Segment Tree:**

- Introduction
- Construction
- Range and Update Query
- More Problems for Practice.

- **Disjoint-Set**
  - Introduction
  - Union-Find
  - Union By Rank
  - Path Compression
  - Kruskal's Algorithm
  - More Problems for Practice

## 6) Object Oriented Analysis and Design

**Object oriented Analysis and Design Concepts**

- Introduction to Object and Classes.
- Software Development Process.
- UML and its importance.
- Class Diagrams & Object Diagrams
- Use-case Diagrams

**Object-oriented Analysis and Design Case Studies: Complete step by step design and analysis of below case studies.**

- BookMyShow : Movie ticket booking application.
- MyFlipCart : Complete e-commerce application.
- ParkingLot : Automated Solution for Parking-Lots.
- BlackJack : Most popular card game in casinos.

## 7) CS Subjects

- **Operating System**
  - Operating System and its Types
  - Multiprogramming, Multiprocessing, Multithreading
  - Process Management and Scheduling

- Process Synchronization.
- Deadlock
- Memory Management
- **Database Management System**
- Introduction to DBMS
- Architectures
- ER Model
- Relational Model
- Keys in Relational Model
- Database Normalization
- Normal Forms
- Concurrency Control
- Indexing in Database
- B+ Tree Introduction
- SQL
- **Computer Networks:**
- Introduction to Computer Networks
- TCP/IP vs OSI Model
- Circuit Switching vs Packet Switching
- Flow Control Protocols
- IP and Classful Addressing
- Classless Addressing
- Routing Protocols
- ARP & DHCP
- Transport Layer
- TCP & UDP
- Application Layer
- **Subject Wise Most Asked Interview Questions**
- Virtual Memory

## 8) Aptitude and Reasoning

**QUANTITATIVE ANALYSIS**

- **Number System** - Numbers, Prime & Composite Numbers, Co-Prime numbers, ....
- **Divisibility Test** - Divisibility, Factor, Prime Factor, Divisibility Rules(2, 3, 4, ...., 10, 11)
- **HCF and LCM** - Listing Multiples, Prime Factorization, Division method, etc.
- **Decimals Fractions** - Fractions, Decimals, Decimal Fractions, Recurring Decimals.
- **Squares & Cubes** - Square, Cube, Square Root, Cube Root

- **Average** - Mean, Median and Mode
- **Age** - Various techniques to solve age problems.
- **Log** - Log Function, Common Log, Natural Log, Binary Log, Laws of Logarithms.
- **Percentage** - Percentage, Fractions of Percentages, Expenditure, Price, Consumption, Population, Depreciation, ...
- **Profit, Loss & Discount** - CP, SP, MP, Profit, Loss, Discount, ...
- **Ratio And Proportion** - Ratio, Proportion, Compounded Ratio, Mean Proportional, Componendo, Dividendo, Directly Proportional, Inversely Proportional.
- **Partnership** -Various types of Partnership and Partners.
- **Pipe and Cistern | Part 1**
- **Pipe and Cistern | Part 2**
- **Time And Work -** Problems on Time, Work and Efficiency.
- **Work and Wages | Part 1**
- **Work and Wages | Part 2**
- **Speed, Distance and Time | Part 1**
- **Speed, Distance and Time | Part 2**
- **Boats and Streams** - Downstream, Upstream, Average Speed,...
- **Trains** - Problems in same and opposite Direction.
- **Simple Interest**
- **Compound Interest | Part 1**
- **Compound Interest | Part 2**
- **Area** - Rectangle, Square, Triangle etc.
- **Volume** - Cube, Cuboid, Cylinder, Cone, Sphere, Hemisphere,
- **Race** - Race, Winner, Dead Heat Race, etc.
- **Clocks** - Problems related to angle between hands.
- **Calendars** - Day, Week, Month, Year, Leap Year, Non-Leap year, Odd days etc.
- **Height Distance** - Heights, Height, Distance, Angle of Elevation, Depression, Trigonometry Ratio, Conversion
- **Series And Sequence** - AP, GP, HP.

**LOGICAL and VERBAL REASONING**

- **LOGICAL REASONING -**
    - Introduction,
    - Data Sufficiency,
    - Data Interpretation,
    - Blood Relations,
    - Sequence and Series,
    - Direction Test,
    - Mathematical Operations,

    - Syllogism.
- **VERBAL APTITUDE -**
    - Verbal Ability
    - Reading Comprehension
    - Vocabulary Section
    - Vocabulary Reasoning Section
- **BASICS OF GRAMMAR 1 -**
    - Section
    - Clause
    - Phrase
    - Parts of Speech
    - Nouns
    - Gerunds
    - Pronouns
    - Verbs
    - Adjectives.
    - Adverbs
- **BASICS OF GRAMMAR 2 -**
    - Prepositions
    - Conjunctions
    - Subordinating Conjunctions
    - Tenses
    - Interjections
- **ARTICLE -**
- **ACTIVE VOICE & PASSIVE VOICE -**
    - Use with Tenses
- **CLOSET TESTS -**
    - Problem Solving
- **PASSAGE FORMATION -**
    - Problem Solving
- **SENTENCE FORMATION -**
    - Problem Solving
- **SENTENCE COMPLETION-**
    - Problem Solving
- **SUBJECT VERB and AGREEMENT -**
    - General Rule
    - Multiple Subjects
    - Inverted Sentences
    - There is & There are
    - Collective Nouns
    - Or and Nor
    - Indefinite Pronouns

    - Number Of and Percentage Of
- **DETERMINERS**
    - Demonstration and Use
- **MODIFIERS**
    - General Rules
    - Problem Solving
    - Dangling Modifiers
- **PARALLEL STRUCTURE**
    - General Rules
    - Problems with Articles, Infinitives, and Prepositions.
    - Conjunction Pairs
    - Comparing and Contrasting
- **GRAMMAR EXERCISE -**
    - Subject-Verb Agreement
    - Pronouns
    - Verbs
    - Parallel Structure
    - Modifiers
    - Adjectives and Adverbs
- **ERROR SPOTTING**
    - Types of Errors
    - Problem Solving
- **PARAJUMBLES**
    - Problem Solving
- **VERBAL ANALOGIES**
    - Problem Solving