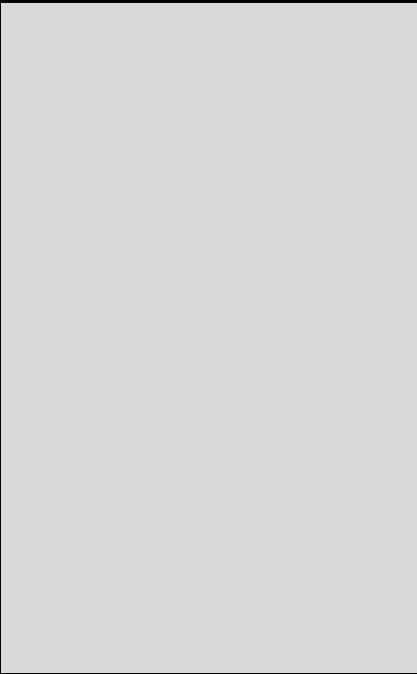
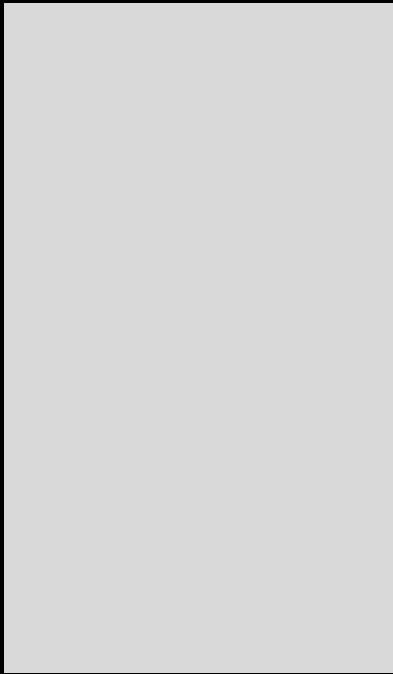
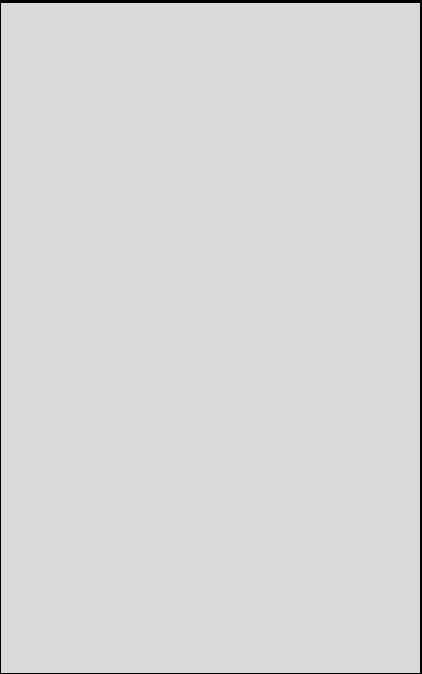
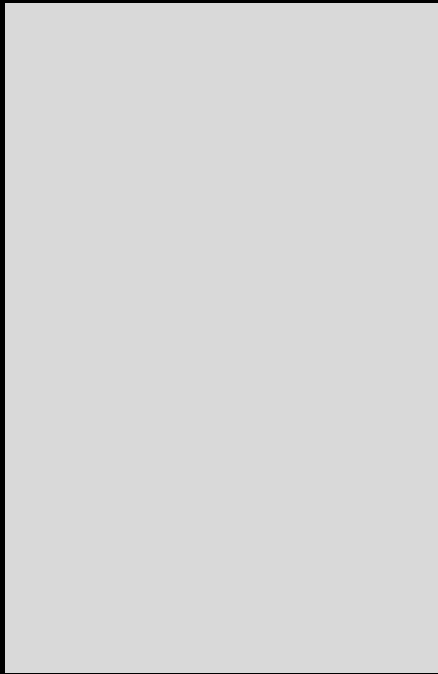


IFFLIX

ref: Carrossel

Séries



Filmes

