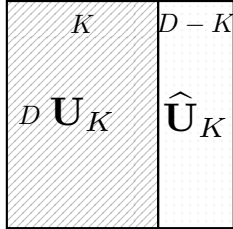


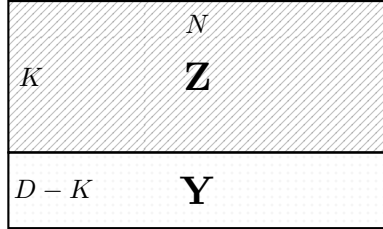
Dữ liệu ban đầu

$=$



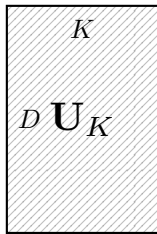
Ma trận trực giao

$\times$

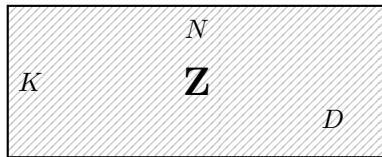


Toạ độ trong hệ cơ sở mới

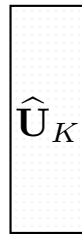
$=$



$\times$



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