

Homework #: hw04

Name: Tycho Halpern

ECN Login: thalper

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Theory Problems

1.) $GF(11)$

a. $(8x^4 + 7x^3 + 2x^2 + 10) + (9x^4 + 6x^3 + x + 7)$

$$(17\%11)x^4 + (13\%11)x^3 + 2x^2 + x + (17\%11)$$

$$\boxed{6x^4 + 2x^3 + 2x^2 + x + 6}$$

b.) $(3x^3 + 4x + 3) \times (2x^3 + x^2 + 9x + 7)$

$$6x^6 + 8x^4 + 6x^3 + 3x^5 + 4x^3 + 3x^2 + (27\%11)x^4 + 36x^2 + 27x + 21x^3 + 28x + 21$$

$$6x^6 + 3x^5 + 35x^4 + 31x^3 + 39x^2 + 55x + 21$$

$$\boxed{6x^6 + 3x^5 + 2x^4 + 9x^3 + 6x^2 + 10}$$

c.)

$$2x^3 + 4x^2 + 3 \overline{) 4x^2 + 6x + 5}$$
$$\begin{array}{r} 8x^5 + 6x^4 + 2x^3 + x^2 + 6x \\ -8x^5 - 5x^4 - x^2 \\ \hline x^4 + 2x^3 + 6x \\ -x^4 - 2x^3 - 7x \\ \hline -x \\ +10x \end{array}$$

$$\boxed{4x^2 + 6x + \frac{10x}{2x^3 + 4x^2 + 3}}$$

$$2.) GF(2^3)$$

$$a. (x^2 + x + 1) \cdot (x + 1)$$

$$x^3 + x^2 + x + x^2 + x + 1$$

$$x^3 + 1$$

$$\begin{array}{r} x^3 + 1 \overline{) x^3 + x + 1} \\ \underline{-x^3} \quad -1 \\ \end{array}$$

$$1 + \frac{x}{x^3 + x + 1}$$

$$x^3 + 1 \mod x^3 + x + 1 = \boxed{x}$$

$$b. (x + 1) - (x^2 + x + 1) \xrightarrow{\text{same as xor}} \boxed{x^2}$$

$$c. \begin{array}{r} x^2 + x + 1 \overline{) x^2 + 1} \\ \underline{-x^2 - x - 1} \\ \end{array}$$

$$\boxed{1 + \frac{x}{x^2 + 1}}$$