

Ex. No.:

Date:

SNORT IDS

Aim:

To demonstrate Intrusion Detection System (IDS) using snort tool.

Algorithm:

1. Download and extract the latest version of daq and snort
2. Install development packages - libpcap and pcre.
3. Install daq and then followed by snort.
4. Verify the installation is correct.
5. Create the configuration file, rule file and log file directory
6. Create snort.conf and icmp.rules files
7. Execute snort from the command line
8. Ping to yahoo website from another terminal
9. Watch the alert messages in the log files

Output:

```
[root@localhost security lab]# cd /usr/src
[root@localhost security lab]# wget https://www.snort.org/downloads/snort/daq-2.0.7.tar.gz
[root@localhost security lab]# wget https://www.snort.org/downloads/snort/snort-
2.9.16.1.tar.gz
[root@localhost security lab]# tar xvfz daq-2.0.7.tar.gz
[root@localhost security lab]# tar xvfz snort-2.9.16.1.tar.gz
[root@localhost security lab]# yum install libpcap* pcre* libdnet* -y
[root@localhost security lab]# cd daq-2.0.7
[root@localhost security lab]# ./configure
[root@localhost security lab]# make
[root@localhost security lab]# make install
[root@localhost security lab]# cd snort-2.9.16.1
[root@localhost security lab]# ./configure
[root@localhost security lab]# make
[root@localhost security lab]# make install
[root@localhost security lab]# snort --version
-*> Snort! <*-o" )~ Version 2.9.8.2 GRE (Build 335)
[root@localhost security lab]# mkdir /etc/snort
[root@localhost security lab]# mkdir /etc/snort/rules
[root@localhost security lab]# mkdir /var/log/snort
[root@localhost security lab]# vi /etc/snort/snort.conf
add this line-          include /etc/snort/rules/icmp.rules
[root@localhost security lab]# vi /etc/snort/rules/icmp.rules
```

alert icmp any any -> any any (msg:"ICMP Packet"; sid:477; rev:3;)

[root@localhost security lab]# **snort -i enp3s0 -c /etc/snort/snort.conf -l /var/log/snort/**

Another terminal

[root@localhost security lab]# **ping www.yahoo.com**

Ctrl + C

[root@localhost security lab]# **vi /var/log/snort/alert**

[**] [1:477:3] ICMP Packet [**][Priority: 0]

10/06-15:03:11.187877 192.168.43.148 -> 106.10.138.240

ICMP TTL:64 TOS:0x0 ID:45855 IpLen:20 DgmLen:84 DF

Type:8 Code:0 ID:14680 Seq:64 ECHO

[**] [1:477:3] ICMP Packet [**]

[Priority: 0]

10/06-15:03:11.341739 106.10.138.240 -> 192.168.43.148

ICMP TTL:52 TOS:0x38 ID:2493 IpLen:20 DgmLen:84

Type:0 Code:0 ID:14680 Seq:64 ECHO REPLY

[**] [1:477:3] ICMP Packet [**]

[Priority: 0]

10/06-15:03:12.189727 192.168.43.148 -> 106.10.138.240

ICMP TTL:64 TOS:0x0 ID:46238 IpLen:20 DgmLen:84 DF

Type:8 Code:0 ID:14680 Seq:65 ECHO

```
➔ ~ sudo snort
Running in packet dump mode

--== Initializing Snort ==--
Initializing Output Plugins!
pcap DAQ configured to passive.
Acquiring network traffic from "wlo1".
Decoding Ethernet

--== Initialization Complete ==--

o'-'-  -> Snort! <*-
  ')-  Version 2.9.15.1 GRE (Build 15125)
  .... By Martin Roesch & The Snort Team: http://www.snort.org/contact#team
        Copyright (C) 2014-2019 Cisco and/or its affiliates. All rights reserved.
        Copyright (C) 1998-2013 Sourcefire, Inc., et al.
        Using libpcap version 1.10.1 (with TPACKET_V3)
        Using PCRE version: 8.39 2016-06-14
        Using ZLIB version: 1.2.11

Commencing packet processing (pid=3101)
WARNING: No preprocessors configured for policy 0.
05/10-08:18:18.097164 192.168.227.18:34280 -> 51.89.98.178:443
TCP TTL:64 TOS:0x0 ID:9186 IpLen:20 DgmLen:52 DF
***A**** Seq: 0xA340B4CD Ack: 0x7A73B085 Wln: 0x1F5 TcpLen: 32
TCP Options (3) => NOP NOP TS: 2861234636 1978742079
=====

WARNING: No preprocessors configured for policy 0.
05/10-08:18:18.538220 51.89.98.178:443 -> 192.168.227.18:34280
TCP TTL:44 TOS:0x0 ID:0 IpLen:20 DgmLen:52 DF
***A**** Seq: 0x7A73B085 Ack: 0xA340B4CE Wln: 0x1F5 TcpLen: 32
TCP Options (3) => NOP NOP TS: 1978752320 2861224821
=====
```

Result: