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// matrix multiply routine
void multiply_d1(int arrSize, double **aMatrix, double **bMatrix, double **product)
{
    for(int i=0;i<arrSize;i++) {
        for(int j=0;j<arrSize;j++) {
            double sum = 0;
            for(int k=0;k<arrSize;k++) {
                sum += aMatrix[i][k] * bMatrix[k][j];
            }
            product[i][j] = sum;
        }
    }
}

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void multiply_d2(int arrSize, double **aMatrix, double **bMatrix, double **product)
{
    double sum=0;

    for(int i=0; i < arrSize; i++){
        for(int j=0 ; j< arrSize; j++) product[i][j]=0;

        for(int k=0; k < arrSize; k++){
            double alpha = aMatrix[i][k];
            for(int j=0; j < arrSize; j++){
                product[i][j] += alpha*bMatrix[k][j];
            }
        }
    }
}

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void multiply_d3(int arrSize, double **aMatrix, double **bMatrix, double **product)
{
    /* blocking */
    int blockI = 200;
    int blockJ = 200;
    int blockK = 100;
    double *miniB = (double *)malloc(blockK*blockJ*sizeof(double));
    double *miniA = (double *)malloc(blockI*blockK*sizeof(double));
    double *miniproduct = (double *)malloc(blockI*blockJ*sizeof(double));

    double dot=0.0;
    double aa=0.0;
    for (int i=0; i<arrSize; i+=blockI)
        for(int j=0; j<arrSize; j+=blockJ){

            for(int ii=0;ii<blockI;ii++)
                for(int jj=0;jj<blockJ;jj++)
                    miniproduct[ii*blockJ+jj] = 0.0;

            for(int k=0; k<arrSize; k+=blockK){

                /* pre-initializing block B */
                for(int kk=0;kk<blockK;kk++)
                    for(int jj=0;jj<blockJ;jj++)
                        miniB[kk*blockJ+jj]=bMatrix[k+kk][j+jj];

                /* pre-initializing block A */
                for(int ii=0;ii<blockI;ii++)
                    for(int kk=0;kk<blockK;kk++)
                        miniA[ii*blockK+kk]=aMatrix[i+ii][k+kk];

                for(int ii=0;ii<blockI;ii++)
                    for(int kk=0;kk<blockK;kk++){
                        aa=miniA[ii*blockK+kk];
                        for(int jj=0;jj<blockJ;jj++)
                            miniproduct[ii*blockJ+jj]+=aa*miniB[kk*blockJ+jj];
                    }
            }

            for(int ii=0;ii<blockI;ii++)
                for(int jj=0;jj<blockJ;jj++)
                    product[i+ii][j+jj] = miniproduct[ii*blockJ+jj];
        }

    free(miniA);
    free(miniB);
    free(miniproduct);
}

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void multiply_d4(int arrSize, double **aMatrix, double **bMatrix, double **product)
{
    /* blocking */
    int blockI = 200;
    int blockJ = 200;
    int blockK = 100;

    #pragma omp parallel
    {
        double *miniB = (double *)malloc(blockK*blockJ*sizeof(double));
        double *miniA = (double *)malloc(blockI*blockK*sizeof(double));
        double *miniproduct = (double *)malloc(blockI*blockJ*sizeof(double));
        double dot=0.0;
        double aa=0.0;

        #pragma omp for collapse(2)
        for (int i=0; i<arrSize; i+=blockI)
            for(int j=0; j<arrSize; j+=blockJ){

                for(int ii=0;ii<blockI;ii++)
                    for(int jj=0;jj<blockJ;jj++)
                        miniproduct[ii*blockJ+jj] = 0.0;

                for(int k=0; k<arrSize; k+=blockK){

                    /* pre-initializing block B */
                    for(int kk=0;kk<blockK;kk++)
                        for(int jj=0;jj<blockJ;jj++)
                            miniB[kk*blockJ+jj]=bMatrix[k+kk][j+jj];

                    /* pre-initializing block A */
                    for(int ii=0;ii<blockI;ii++)
                        for(int kk=0;kk<blockK;kk++)
                            miniA[ii*blockK+kk]=aMatrix[i+ii][k+kk];

                    for(int ii=0;ii<blockI;ii++)
                        for(int kk=0;kk<blockK;kk++){
                            aa=miniA[ii*blockK+kk];
                            for(int jj=0;jj<blockJ;jj++)
                                miniproduct[ii*blockJ+jj]+=aa*miniB[kk*blockJ+jj];
                        }

                }

                for(int ii=0;ii<blockI;ii++)
                    for(int jj=0;jj<blockJ;jj++)
                        product[i+ii][j+jj] = miniproduct[ii*blockJ+jj];
            }

        free(miniA);
        free(miniB);
        free(miniproduct);
    }
}

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void multiply_d5(int arrSize, double **aMatrix, double **bMatrix, double **product,
struct timeval *startTime, struct timeval *endTime)
{
    double dot;
    double miniaa;
    /* blocking */
    int blockI = 200;
    int blockJ = 200;
    int blockK = 100;

    #pragma omp parallel
    {
        double *miniA = (double *)malloc(blockI*blockK*sizeof(double));
        double *miniB = (double *)malloc(blockK*blockJ*sizeof(double));
        double *miniproduct = (double *)malloc(blockI*blockJ*sizeof(double));
        double dot;
        int i,j;

//        gettimeofday(startTime, NULL);

        #pragma omp for collapse(2)
        for (i=0; i<arrSize; i+=blockI)
            for(j=0; j<arrSize; j+=blockJ){

                for(int ii=0;ii<blockI;ii++)
                    for(int jj=0;jj<blockJ;jj++)
                        miniproduct[ii*blockJ+jj] = 0.0;

                for(int k=0; k<arrSize; k+=blockK){

                    /* pre-initializing block B */
                    for(int kk=0;kk<blockK;kk++)
                        for(int jj=0;jj<blockJ;jj++)
                            miniB[kk*blockJ+jj]=bMatrix[k+kk][j+jj];

                    /* pre-initializing block A */
                    for(int ii=0;ii<blockI;ii++)
                        for(int kk=0;kk<blockK;kk++)
                            miniA[ii*blockK+kk]=aMatrix[i+ii][k+kk];

                    cblas_dgemm(CblasRowMajor, CblasNoTrans, CblasNoTrans,
                                blockI, blockJ, blockK,
                                1,
                                miniA, blockK,
                                miniB, blockJ,
                                1,
                                miniproduct, blockJ);

                }

                for(int ii=0;ii<blockI;ii++)
                    for(int jj=0;jj<blockJ;jj++)
                        product[i+ii][j+jj] = miniproduct[ii*blockJ+jj];

            }

//        gettimeofday(endTime, NULL);

        free(miniA);
        free(miniB);
        free(miniproduct);

    }

}

```

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void multiply_d6(int arrSize, double **aMatrix, double **bMatrix, double **product,
struct timeval *startTime, struct timeval *endTime)
{

    double *A = (double *)malloc(arrSize*arrSize*sizeof(double));
    double *B = (double *)malloc(arrSize*arrSize*sizeof(double));
    double *C = (double *)malloc(arrSize*arrSize*sizeof(double));

    for(int i=0;i<arrSize;i++)
        for(int j=0;j<arrSize;j++){
            A[i*arrSize+j] = aMatrix[i][j];
            B[i*arrSize+j] = bMatrix[i][j];
        }

    gettimeofday(startTime, NULL);

    cblas_dgemm(CblasRowMajor, CblasNoTrans, CblasNoTrans,
                arrSize, arrSize, arrSize,
                1,
                A, arrSize,
                B, arrSize,
                0,
                C, arrSize);

    gettimeofday(endTime, NULL);

    for(int i=0;i<arrSize;i++)
        for(int j=0;j<arrSize;j++)
            product[i][j] = C[i*arrSize+j];

    free(A);
    free(B);
    free(C);
}

```