

Millikelvin Confocal Microscopy of Electrostatic Exciton Traps and Filter-Function Description of Noisy Quantum Dynamics

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Tobias Hangleiter

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Summary

Zusammenfassung

Acknowledgements

Tobias Hangleiter
Aachen, September 2025

Preface

It's been a journey.

Tobias Hangleiter
Aachen, September 2025

How to read this thesis

Contents

Summary	iii
Zusammenfassung	v
Acknowledgements	vii
Preface	ix
How to read this thesis	xi
Contents	xiii

I A FLEXIBLE PYTHON TOOL FOR FOURIER-TRANSFORM NOISE SPECTROSCOPY	1
II CHARACTERIZATION AND IMPROVEMENTS OF A MILLIKELVIN CONFOCAL MICROSCOPE	3
1 Introduction	5
2 Cryostat performance	9
2.1 Cooling power	9
2.2 Electron temperature	11
3 Optical path	15
3.1 Light coupling	15
3.1.1 Choosing lenses	15
3.1.2 Collection efficiency	19
3.1.3 Imaging the laser spot	22
3.1.4 Cross-polarization extinction	23
3.2 Exemplary measurement of non-classical light	25
4 Vibration noise	29
4.1 Vibration isolation	30
4.1.1 Damping theory	30
4.1.2 Microscope isolation concept	31
4.2 Accelerometric vibration spectroscopy	32
4.3 Optical vibration spectroscopy	33
4.3.1 Noise floor	36
4.4 Routes for improvement	38
5 Conclusion and outlook	41

III	OPTICAL MEASUREMENTS OF ELECTROSTATIC EXCITON TRAPS IN SEMICONDUCTOR MEMBRANES	45
6	The mjolnir measurement framework	47
6.1	Rationale	47
6.2	Instrument abstraction	47
6.2.1	Excitation path	49
6.2.2	Detection path	49
6.2.3	Sample	49
6.3	Calibrations	49
6.3.1	CCD calibration	50
6.3.2	Power calibration	50
6.3.3	Rejection feedback	51
6.4	Measurement routines	52
6.5	Plotting	53
IV	A FILTER-FUNCTION FORMALISM FOR UNITAL QUANTUM OP- ERATIONS	57
	APPENDIX	59
A	Supplementary to Part II: Optical coupling and vibrations	51
A.1	Optical coupling	51
A.1.1	Collection efficiency	51
A.1.2	Mode profile	52
A.1.3	Fraunhofer diffraction	53
A.2	Vibration spectroscopy	54
A.2.1	Knife-edge measurement	54
B	Supplementary to Part III: Additional measurements and TMM simula- tions	55
B.1	Self-consistent Poisson-Schrödinger simulation of the membrane band structure	55
B.2	Additional data	55
B.2.1	Combined plot of PL and PLE data	55
B.2.2	2DEG PL as function of power	56
B.3	Dependence of TMM simulations on epoxy thickness	56
	Glossary	57
	Figure source files and parameters	59
	Declaration of Authorship	61

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Software

The following open-source software packages were developed (at least partially) during the work on this thesis.

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Part I

**A FLEXIBLE PYTHON TOOL FOR
FOURIER-TRANSFORM NOISE
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Part II

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IMPROVEMENTS OF A MILLIKELVIN
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Part III

**OPTICAL MEASUREMENTS OF
ELECTROSTATIC EXCITON TRAPS IN
SEMICONDUCTOR MEMBRANES**

Part IV

A FILTER-FUNCTION FORMALISM FOR UNITAL QUANTUM OPERATIONS

APPENDIX

Glossary

Numbers

2DEG two-dimensional electron gas. xiv

P

PL photoluminescence. xiv

PLe photoluminescence excitation. xiv

T

TMM transfer-matrix method. xiv

Figure source files and parameters

2.1	Generated by img/py/setup/cooling_power.py.	10
2.2	Generated by img/py/setup/cooling_power.py.	11
2.3	Generated by img/py/setup/cooling_power.py.	11
2.4	Generated by img/py/setup/transport.py.	12
2.5	Generated by img/py/setup/transport.py.	13
2.6	Generated by img/py/setup/transport.py.	14
3.1	Generated by img/tikz/setup/optical_path.tex.	15
3.2	Generated by img/py/setup/single_mode_fiber_coupling.py.	18
3.3	Generated by img/tikz/setup/emission.tex.	19
3.4	Generated by img/py/setup/extraction.py.	20
3.5	Generated by img/py/setup/extraction.py.	21
3.6	Generated by img/py/setup/imaging.py.	22
3.7	Generated by img/py/setup/excitation_rejection.py.	24
3.8	Generated by img/py/setup/g2.py.	25
3.9	Generated by img/py/setup/g2.py.	26
4.1	Generated by img/pdf/setup/springs.py.	30
4.2	Generated by img/py/setup/vibration_spectroscopy.py.	33
4.3	Generated by img/tikz/setup/knife_edge.tex.	33
4.4	Generated by img/py/setup/vibration_spectroscopy.py.	34
4.5	Generated by img/py/setup/vibration_spectroscopy.py.	35
4.6	Generated by img/py/setup/vibration_spectroscopy.py.	35
4.7	Generated by img/py/setup/vibration_spectroscopy.py.	36
4.8	Generated by img/pdf/setup/vibration_spectroscopy.py.	38
5.1	Generated by img/tikz/setup/optical_path_reduced.tex.	41
5.2	Generated by img/py/setup/vibration_spectroscopy.py.	43
6.1	Generated by img/tikz/experiment/mjolnir_instruments.tex.	48
6.2	Generated by img/tikz/experiment/mjolnir_tree.tex.	49
6.3	Generated by img/py/experiment/calibration.py.	51
6.4	Generated by img/py/experiment/pl.py.	54
A.1	Generated by img/py/setup/vibration_spectroscopy.py.	54
B.1	Sample: DOPED M1_05_49-2. $V_{CM} = -1.3$ V. $P = 1 \mu$ W. Generated by img/py/experiment/ple.py.	55
B.2	Sample: DOPED M1_05_49-2. $\lambda_{exc} = 795$ nm. Generated by img/py/experiment/pl.py.	56
B.3	Generated by img/py/experiment/tmm.py.	56

Declaration of Authorship

I, Tobias Hangleiter, declare that this thesis and the work presented in it are my own and has been generated by me as the result of my own original research.

I do solemnly swear that:

1. This work was done wholly or mainly while in candidature for the doctoral degree at this faculty and university;
2. Where any part of this thesis has previously been submitted for a degree or any other qualification at this university or any other institution, this has been clearly stated;
3. Where I have consulted the published work of others or myself, this is always clearly attributed;
4. Where I have quoted from the work of others or myself, the source is always given. This thesis is entirely my own work, with the exception of such quotations;
5. I have acknowledged all major sources of assistance;
6. Where the thesis is based on work done by myself jointly with others, I have made clear exactly what was done by others and what I have contributed myself;
7. Parts of this work have been published before as:

- [1] Pascal Cerfontaine, Tobias Hangleiter, and Hendrik Bluhm. “Filter Functions for Quantum Processes under Correlated Noise.” In: *Physical Review Letters* 127.17 (Oct. 18, 2021), p. 170403. doi: [10.1103/PhysRevLett.127.170403](https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevLett.127.170403).
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Aachen, September 10, 2025.