### Use this document as a template

### **My PhD Thesis**

Customise this page according to your needs

Tobias Hangleiter\*

April 30, 2025

<sup>\*</sup> A LaTeX lover/hater

The kaobook class

#### Disclaimer

You can edit this page to suit your needs. For instance, here we have a no copyright statement, a colophon and some other information. This page is based on the corresponding page of Ken Arroyo Ohori's thesis, with minimal changes.

### No copyright

6 This book is released into the public domain using the CC0 code. To the extent possible under law, I waive all copyright and related or neighbouring rights to this work.

To view a copy of the CC0 code, visit:

http://creativecommons.org/publicdomain/zero/1.0/

### Colophon

This document was typeset with the help of KOMA-Script and LATEX using the kaobook class.

The source code of this book is available at:

https://github.com/fmarotta/kaobook

(You are welcome to contribute!)

#### Publisher

First printed in May 2019 by



### **Contents**

Co	ontents	1
Ι	A FLEXIBLE PYTHON TOOL FOR FOURIER-TRANSFORM NOISE SPECTROSCOPY	1
1	Introduction	3
2	Theory of spectral noise estimation  2.1 Spectrum estimation from time series  2.2 Window functions  2.3 Welch's method  2.4 Parameters & Properties of the PSD	8 9 10
3	The python_spectrometer software package  3.1 Package design and implementation	13 13 13 15 16 17 20
4	Conclusion and outlook	23
II 5	CHARACTERIZATION AND IMPROVEMENTS OF A MILLIKELVIN CONFOCAL MICROSCOPE  Introduction	27
6	Characterization of electrical performance 6.1 Electron temperature	3: 3:
7	Characterization and improvements of the optical path	33
8	Vibration performance         8.1 Accelerometric vibration spectroscopy          8.2 Optical vibration spectroscopy	35 35 36
9	Conclusion & outlook	39
II	OPTICAL MEASUREMENTS OF ELECTROSTATIC EXCITON TRAPS IN SEMICON- DUCTOR MEMBRANES	41
IV	A FILTER-FUNCTION FORMALISM FOR UNITAL QUANTUM OPERATIONS	43
<b>A</b> 1	PPENDIX	45
Lis	st of Terms	47

### Part I

## A FLEXIBLE PYTHON TOOL FOR FOURIER-TRANSFORM NOISE SPECTROSCOPY

### Part II

## CHARACTERIZATION AND IMPROVEMENTS OF A MILLIKELVIN CONFOCAL MICROSCOPE

# Introduction 5

OISE

### Characterization of electrical performance

6.1 Electron temperature

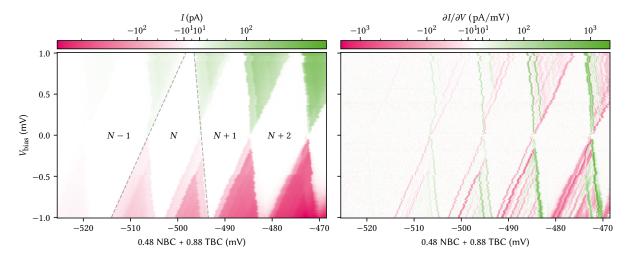


Figure 6.1

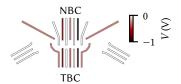


Figure 6.2

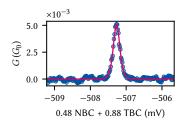


Figure 6.3

## Characterization and improvements of the optical path

OISE

## Vibration performance

OISE

8.1 Accelerometric vibration spectroscopy

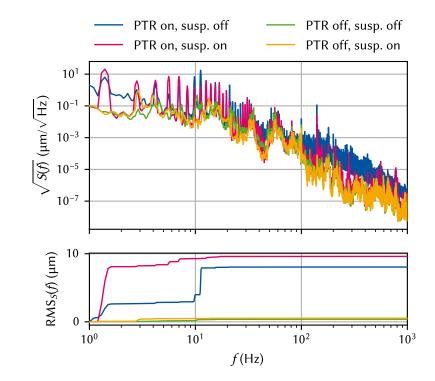


Figure 8.1

### 8.2 Optical vibration spectroscopy

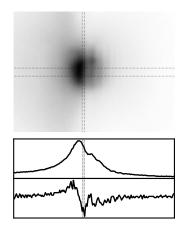


Figure 8.2

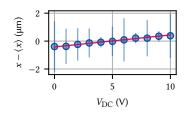
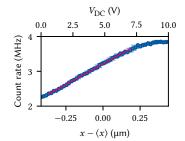


Figure 8.3



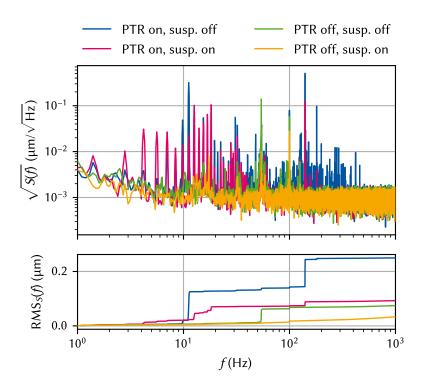


Figure 8.5

# Conclusion & outlook

OISE OISE

### Part III

## OPTICAL MEASUREMENTS OF ELECTROSTATIC EXCITON TRAPS IN SEMICONDUCTOR MEMBRANES

### Part IV

### A FILTER-FUNCTION FORMALISM FOR UNITAL QUANTUM OPERATIONS



### **Special Terms**

**P PSD** power spectral density. v