

# Formula for Drilling

## 1. Cutting Time $T_c$ [sec]

$$T_c = \frac{60 \times H \times \pi \times DC \times i}{f \times vc \times 1,000} = \frac{60 \times H \times i}{vf}$$

## 2. Power Requirements $P_c$ [kW]

$$P_c = \frac{HB \times DC^{0.68} \times vc^{1.27} \times f^{0.59}}{36,000}$$

## 3. Cutting Speed $vc$ [m/min]

$$vc = \frac{\pi \times DC \times n}{1,000}$$

## 4. Spindle Speed $n$ [min<sup>-1</sup>]

$$n = \frac{vc \times 1,000}{\pi \times DC}$$

## 5. Feed Rate per Revolution $f$ [mm/rev]

$$f = \frac{vf \times \pi \times DC}{vc \times 1,000} = \frac{vf}{n}$$

## 6. Table Feed $vf$ [mm/min]

$$vf = \frac{f \times vc \times 1,000}{\pi \times DC} = n \times f$$

## 7. Thrust $F$ [N]

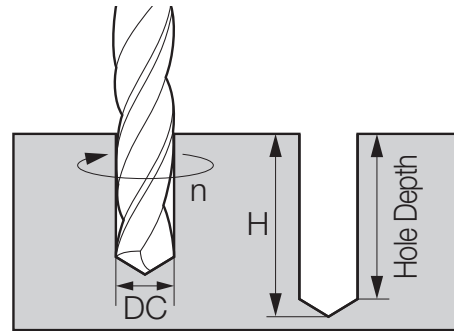
$$F = 0.24 \times HB \times DC^{0.95} \times f^{0.61} \times 9.8$$

## 8. Torque $Mc$ [N·m]

$$Mc = \frac{P_c \times 30 \times DC}{vc} = \frac{P_c \times 30 \times 10^3}{\pi \times n}$$

## 9. Material Removal Rate $Q$ [cm<sup>3</sup>/min]

$$Q = \frac{\pi \times DC^2 \times f \times n}{4 \times 1000} = \frac{DC \times f \times vc}{4}$$



Brinell Hardness

<b>P</b>	Un alloyed	150 HB
	Low alloyed	200 HB
	High alloyed	300 HB
<b>M</b>	Ferritic	150 HB
	Austenitic	200 HB
<b>K</b>	Malleable	180 HB
	Grey	220 HB
	Ductile	300 HB
<b>N</b>	Al based alloys	100 HB
	Cu based alloys	250 HB
<b>S</b>	Fe based alloys	200 HB
	Ni based alloys	220 HB
	Co based alloys	300 HB
	Ti based alloys	350 HB
<b>H</b>	Hardened steel 50-55	500 HB
	Hardened steel 60-63	700 HB

$T_c$	: Cutting Time	[sec]
$P_c$	: Power Requirements	[kW]
$vc$	: Cutting Speed	[m/min]
$n$	: Spindle Speed	[min <sup>-1</sup> ]
$f$	: Feed Rate per Revolution	[mm/rev]
$vf$	: Table Feed	[mm/min]
$F$	: Thrust	[N]
$Mc$	: Torque	[N·m]
$Q$	: Material Removal Rate	[cm <sup>3</sup> /min]
$DC$	: Diameter	[mm]
$H$	: Depth of Hole	[mm]
$i$	: No. of holes	[pcs]
$HB$	: Brinell Hardness	[HB]

※  $\pi \approx 3.14$