

HTML Hyperlink



How to link web-pages into website

- Để tạo đường link truy cập vào 1 web-pages nào đó thì ta sẽ sử dụng thẻ <a>
 - Tác dụng:
 - Thẻ <a> định nghĩa một siêu liên kết (link), được sử dụng để liên kết từ trang này đến trang khác. Một liên kết (link) là 1 từ, 1 câu hoặc 1 hình ảnh mà ta có thể click vào để chuyển đến một trang khác.
 - Cách viết:
 - Google
 - Google
 - (*) target="_blank": Mở link liên kết trong tab mới



HTML Link Colors

```
❖ Ví dụ 1
```

```
<html>
<head>
<style>
a:link {
    color: green;
    background-color: transparent;
    text-decoration: none;
a:visited {
    color: pink;
    background-color: transparent;
    text-decoration: none;
a:hover {
    color: red;
    background-color: transparent;
    text-decoration: underline;
a:active {
    color: yellow;
    background-color: transparent;
    text-decoration: underline;
</style>
</head>
<body>
You can change the default colors of links
<a href="html_images.asp" target="_blank">HTML Link</a>
</body>
</html>
```

You can change the default colors of links

HTML Link



```
<style>
ul {
    list-style-type: none;
    margin: 0;
    padding: 0;
    width: 200px;
    background-color: #f1f1f1;
li a {
    display: block;
    color: #000;
    padding: 8px 16px;
    text-decoration: none;
/* Change the link color on hover */
li a:hover {
    background-color: #555;
    color: white;
</style>
```

```
<body>
<h2>Vertical Navigation Bar</h2>

    <a href="#home">Home</a>
    <a href="#news">News</a>
    <a href="#contact">Contact</a>
    <a href="#about">About</a>

</body>
```

Vertical Navigation Bar

```
Home
News
Contact
About
```



```
❖ Ví dụ 1
```

```
<style>
ul {
    list-style-type: none;
    margin: 0;
    padding: 0;
    width: 200px;
    background-color: #f1f1f1;
    border: 1px solid #555;
li a {
    display: block;
    color: #000;
    padding: 8px 16px;
    text-decoration: none;
li {
    text-align: center;
    border-bottom: 1px solid #555;
li a.active {
    background-color: #4CAF50;
    color: white;
li a:hover:not(.active) {
    background-color: #555;
    color: white;
</style>
```

Vertical Navigation Bar

Home		
News		
Contact		
About		



```
❖ Ví dụ 2
```

```
<style>
body {
   margin: 0;
ul {
   list-style-type: none;
   margin: 0;
   padding: 0;
   width: 25%;
   background-color: #f1f1f1;
   position: fixed;
   height: 100%;
   overflow: auto;
li a {
   display: block;
   color: #000;
   padding: 8px 16px;
   text-decoration: none;
li a.active {
   background-color: #4CAF50;
   color: white;
li a:hover:not(.active) {
   background-color: #555;
   color: white;
</style>
```

```
<l
 <a class="active" href="#home">Home</a>
 <a href="#news">News</a>
 <a href="#contact">Contact</a>
 <a href="#about">About</a>
<div style="margin-left:25%;padding:1px 16px;height:1000px;">
 <h2>Fixed Full-height Side Nav</h2>
 <h3>Try to scroll this area, and see how the sidenav sticks to the page</h3>
 Notice that this div element has a left margin of 25%. This is because the side
navigation is set to 25% width. If you remove the margin, the sidenav will overlay/sit on
top of this div.
 Also notice that we have set overflow:auto to sidenay. This will add a scrollbar when
the sidenav is too long (for example if it has over 50 links inside of it).
  Some text..
 Some text..
 Some text..
 Some text..
 Some text..
 Some text..
 Some text..
</div>
```



Home

News

Contact

About

Fixed Full-height Side Nav

Try to scroll this area, and see how the sidenav sticks to the page

Notice that this div element has a left margin of 25%. This is because the side navigation is set to 25% width. If you remove the margin, the sidenav will overlay/sit on top of this div.

Also notice that we have set overflow:auto to sidenay. This will add a scrollbar when the sidenay is too long (for example if it has over 50 links inside of it).

Some text..



```
ul {
    list-style-type: none;
    overflow: hidden; background-color: #333;
li {
    float: left;
li a, .dropbtn {
    display: inline-block;
    color: white;
    text-align: center;
    padding: 14px 16px;
    text-decoration: none;
li a:hover, .dropdown:hover .dropbtn {
    background-color: red;
li.dropdown {
    display: inline-block;
.dropdown-content {
    display: none;
    position: absolute;
    background-color: #f9f9f9;
    min-width: 160px;
    box-shadow: 0px 8px 16px 0px rgba(0,0,0,0.2);
    z-index: 1;
.dropdown-content a {
    color: black;
    padding: 12px 16px;
    text-decoration: none;
    display: block;
    text-align: left;
.dropdown-content a:hover {background-color: #f1f1f1}
.dropdown:hover .dropdown-content {
    display: block;
```

Home News	Dropdown		
Dropdown Mei	nu Link 1	Bar	
Hover over the "Dr	rop Link 2	pdown menu.	
	Link 3		
<pre> Home News class="dropdown"> Dropdown <div class="dropdown-content"></div></pre>			
<h3>Dropdown Menu inside a Navigation Bar</h3> Hover over the "Dropdown" link to see the dropdown menu.			