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1. What is a key difference between NMF and PCA?

1 / 1 point

- ☐ NMF decomposes the original matrix, whereas PCA does not.
- ☐ PCA finds a representation of the data in a lower dimension, whereas NMF does not.
- ☒ The input matrix for NMF consists of only positive values.
- ☐ NMF requires orthogonal vectors created, whereas such constraint doesn't apply for PCA.

✓ **Correct**

Correct! The intuition behind NMF is adding together different values so that it can never undo application of a latent feature.

2. In which case would you prefer using PCA over NMF?

1 / 1 point

- ☐ When you want to decompose videos, music, or images.
- ☒ When you have a linear combination of features.
- ☐ When the original decomposition strictly contains positive values.
- ☐ When cancelling out with negative values is not desired.

✓ **Correct**

Correct! PCA excels in handling and creating linear combination of the original features.

3. Which of the following is the most suitable for NMF?

1 / 1 point

- ☒ Reconstruct a text document with learned topics (features).
- ☐ Analyze potential movements and relationships of multiple stocks.
- ☐ Predict the price of a rental space based on location, facility, and average rent in the surrounding area.
- ☐ Learn features for a dataset in which negative values are highly insightful and valuable.

✓ **Correct**

Correct! NMF can be very powerful in natural language processing by outputting the relationship between terms and topics, which are used as features to reconstruct the document.