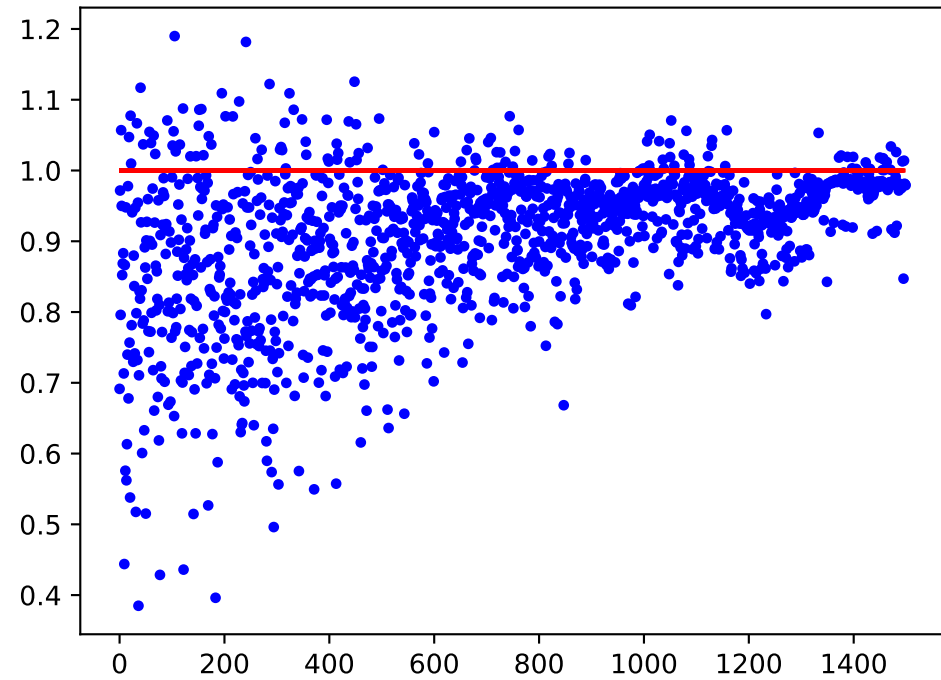


average α variance α 