

Homework 1.1

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1. Correct answers:

- + Digital signals are more robust to noise
- + Digital signals can be easily stored

2. Correct answers:

- + JPEG image on a website
- + Music recorded on a CD

$$3. x[n] = \begin{cases} (-1)^n n & , n = 1, 2, 3 \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

$$y[n] = \sum_{k=-\infty}^{+\infty} x[n+7k]$$

$$+ x[n] = [0, -1, 2, -3, 0, \dots]$$

$$+ E_x = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{+\infty} |x[n]|^2 = \sum_{n=1}^3 |x[n]|^2 = 1 + 4 + 9 = 14$$

$$4. \text{ Because } x[n] \text{ is a energy signal, } P_x = \lim_{N \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{2N+1} \sum_{n=-N}^N |x[n]|^2 = 0$$

5. Because $y[n]$ is the periodic version of $x[n]$ with periodicity = 7, $E_y = \infty$

6.

$$P_y = \lim_{N \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{2N+1} \sum_{n=-N}^N |y[n]|^2$$

Let T_0 be the length of a period in $y[n]$, we have

$$P_y = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n E_x}{n T_0} = \frac{E_x}{T_0} = \frac{14}{7} = 2$$

$$7. x[n] = \delta[n] + 2\delta[n-1] + 3\delta[n-2]$$

$$+ y[n] = \frac{1}{2} (x[n] + x[n-1])$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} (\delta[n] + 2\delta[n-1] + 3\delta[n-2] + \delta[n-1] + 2\delta[n-2] + 3\delta[n-3])$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} (\delta[n] + 3\delta[n-1] + 5\delta[n-2] + 3\delta[n-3]) = 0 \text{ for } n \geq 4$$

8. $f_s = 44100 \text{ Hz}$. Number of sample: $f_s \cdot t = 44100 \cdot 2 \cdot 60 = 5292000$

9. $y[n] = b(a x[n] + x[n-1]) - (c x[n-3] + x[n-4])$

10. $e^{j \frac{2\pi}{3} n}$ has periodicity = 3

11. $e^{j \frac{10\pi}{7} n}$ has periodicity = 7

12. $e^{j \frac{70\pi}{15} n} = e^{j \frac{14\pi}{3} n}$ has periodicity = 3