

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + 2x_2 - x_3 + 2x_4 = 0 \\ 2x_1 + 3x_2 - 2x_3 + 3x_4 = 0 \\ x_1 + x_2 - 3x_3 + x_4 = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & -1 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 & -2 & 3 \\ 1 & 1 & -3 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & -2 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$H(A) = N(A) \leq n-1 \Rightarrow \text{pt có vơ số } N_0, \text{ 1 tham số phụ thuộc.}$$

Tìm vơ số HPT:

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + 2x_2 - x_3 + x_4 = 0 \\ -x_2 + x_4 = 0 \\ -2x_3 - x_4 = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} x_1 = \frac{1}{2}x_4 \\ x_2 = -x_4 \\ x_3 = -\frac{1}{2}x_4 \\ x_4 = x_4 \end{cases}$$

$$(x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4) = \left(\frac{1}{2}x_4, -x_4, -\frac{1}{2}x_4, x_4\right) = x_4 \left(\frac{1}{2}, -1, -\frac{1}{2}, 1\right)$$