

**SAMPLES**

<b>Topic 1 (THUAN LOI – BAT LOI)</b>	<b>Du học</b>
<p>In recent years, many students from developing countries have a tendency to leave their country to move to developed countries in the world to study abroad at well-known universities such as Harvard University and Yale University. To my way of thinking, its pros can outweigh its cons. This essay will discuss several advantages as well as disadvantages of this issue.</p> <p>On the one hand, people should recognize that there are many advantages of this problem. A very important advantage to consider is that people can expand knowledge. This means that <b>international students</b> can learn new things and improve personal skills such as communication skills and English skills. Besides, they can gain valuable experience. Another benefit I would like to mention is that people can have better job opportunities when they study abroad. In fact, they can look for a high-paying job easily if they have <b>university degrees</b> from famous universities such as Harvard University and Yale University. As a result, they can improve their living standards.</p> <p>On the other hand, there are many undeniable disadvantages of this problem. Firstly, people can suffer from many health issues because of studying abroad. For example, it can lead to <b>culture shock</b>, <b>homesickness</b> and depression. Secondly, students can deal with high living costs. For instance, they have to <b>pay a lot of money for accommodation</b> and food.</p> <p>To sum up, the above-mentioned facts have outlined the advantages as well as the disadvantages of this issue. Therefore, people should have further consideration on this issue.</p>	<p><b>international students</b> = <b>students who study abroad</b>: du học sinh</p> <p><b>university degrees</b> = <b>university certificates</b>: bằng đại học</p> <p><b>culture shock</b>: sốc văn hóa</p> <p><b>homesickness</b>: nhớ nhà</p> <p><b>pay money for</b>: chi trả tiền cho</p> <p><b>accommodation</b> = <b>housing</b>: nhà cửa, nơi ở</p>
<b>Topic 2 (THUAN LOI -BAT LOI)</b>	<b>Giáo dục tại nhà</b>

In recent years, there are many reasons why today's parents are not at all interested in sending their kids to public school and choose to homeschool. To my way of thinking, its pros can outweigh its cons. This essay will discuss several advantages as well as disadvantages of this issue.

On the one hand, people should recognize that there are many advantages of this problem. A very important advantage to consider is that people can expand knowledge conveniently **thanks to** homeschooling. This means that citizens can learn new things and improve personal skills such as English skills and creativity **even if** they study at home. Another benefit I would like to mention is that people can **save time and money**. In fact, **there is no need to pay money for tuition fees**. Besides, people can save time because they do not need to go to school.

On the other hand, there are many undeniable disadvantages of this problem. Firstly, people have to **prepare learning materials** such as books and exercises. Secondly, people cannot **concentrate on** their study effectively. This means that they can **be distracted** by TV or mobile phones. Thirdly, people can suffer from many health issues because of homeschooling. For example, it can lead to loneliness and anxiety.

To sum up, the above-mentioned facts have outlined the advantages as well as the disadvantages of this issue. Therefore, people should have further consideration on this issue.

**thanks to** = due to: nhờ vào

**even if**: thậm chí nếu/ngay cả khi

**save money and time**: tiết kiệm thời gian và tiền bạc

**there is no need to**: không có lý do gì để

**tuition fees**: tiền học phí

**prepare learning materials**: chuẩn bị tài liệu học tập

**concentrate on** = **focus on**: tập trung vào

**be distracted**: bị sao nhãng

### Topic 5 (1 Y KIEN)

**TA nên được dạy bởi người bản xứ**

In recent years, many students have studied English in Vietnam for many years, but they cannot communicate well in English in daily life. In order to enhance the quality of teaching and learning English in Vietnam, so English should

**hire**: thuê

be taught by native teachers. To my way of thinking, I totally disagree with this opinion. This essay will discuss several reasons supporting my perspectives.

Firstly, a very important point to consider is that people need to **pay a lot of money for** native teachers. In fact, it is very expensive to **hire** native teachers to teach at Vietnamese schools. **To illustrate**, the average **salary** for an American teacher is **approximately** 10 million VND a month. Moreover, schools may **pay money for accommodation** and food of **foreign teachers**. However, most schools in Vietnam do not have much **funding**.

Secondly, another point I would like to mention is that students cannot study English effectively if they only study with native speakers. This means that Vietnamese students may **find it difficult to** understand the lessons, **especially** grammar. In fact, native speakers can teach speaking very well, but they cannot **replace** non-native speakers **when it comes to** teaching grammar or the English cultures.

To sum up, for the reasons I have mentioned above, I disagree with the opinion that many students have studied English in Vietnam for many years, but they cannot communicate well in English in daily life. In order to enhance the quality of teaching and learning English in Vietnam, so English should be taught by native teachers. Therefore, people should have further consideration on this issue.

**To illustrate = For example:**  
để minh họa

**salary = income = wage:**  
tiền lương

**approximately:** tương đương, xấp xỉ, khoảng

**foreign teachers = native teachers:** giáo viên nước ngoài

**funding:** nguồn ngân sách, kinh phí

**find it difficult to:** cảm thấy khó khăn để

**especially:** đặc biệt là

**replace:** thay thế

**when it comes to:** khi nói đến việc

### Topic 6 (1 Y KIEN)

**việc học sinh đi học nghề sau khi tốt nghiệp THPT**

In recent years, many students think about the importance of **vocational training** for the career development of students when they decide to choose the path of **vocational schools** like

**vocational training:** đào tạo nghề

**vocational schools:** trường dạy nghề

leading straight into a career such as nursing or accountancy at university after graduation from high school. To my way of thinking, I totally agree with this opinion. This essay will discuss several reasons supporting my perspectives.

Firstly, a very important point to consider is that students can **save a lot of money and time** if they **go to vocational schools**. In fact, they do not need to **pay a lot of money for tuition fees** because the **learning courses** of vocational training are often short and less **complicated**. Moreover, students can **study online**. For example, they can **sign up for online courses**.

Secondly, another point I would like to mention is that students can expand knowledge **thanks to** vocational training. This means that they can learn new things about their career effectively. Besides, students can improve personal skills such as English skills or **vocational skills**.

Thirdly, **it is worth considering that** students can have better job opportunities. In fact, they can look for work quickly and earn a lot of money after they **achieve** their **vocational degrees**.

To sum up, for the reasons I have mentioned above, I agree with the opinion that many students think about the importance of vocational training for the career development of students when they decide to choose the path of vocational school like leading straight into a career such as nursing or accountancy at university after graduation from high school. Therefore, people should have further consideration on this issue.

**go to vocational schools:** đi học nghề

**learning courses:** chương trình học, khóa học

**be complicated:** phức tạp

**study online = join online courses:** học trực tuyến

**sign up for:** đăng ký

**online courses ≠ face-to-face courses:** khóa học trực tuyến ≠ khóa học trực tiếp

**vocational skills:** kỹ năng liên quan đến nghề nghiệp

**it is worth considering that:** thật đáng để xem xét đó là

**achieve = obtain:** đạt được

**vocational degrees = vocational certificates:** bằng/chứng chỉ hành nghề

### Topic 7 (2 Y KIEN)

"Đi học Đại học" hay "Tìm việc làm ngay sau khi tốt nghiệp THPT"

People have different views about whether a traditional four-year college is the better career path after high school, or there are many paths that can lead to a happy and meaningful life by choosing to get an immediate job after high school. To my way of thinking, I agree with the former opinion. This essay will discuss several reasons supporting my perspectives.

Firstly, a very important point to consider is that people can have better job opportunities if they **go to university**. This means that they can look for work easily after they **graduate** from their university. For example, if people get a **university degree** such as **a Bachelor's degree**, they can **work in many places**. In contrast, people can find it difficult to look for work if they do not **obtain higher education**. In fact, they tend to have low-paying jobs such as waiters or cashiers, or they can be **unemployed**.

Secondly, another point I would like to mention is that university students can expand knowledge effectively. This means that people can **learn a wide range of skills** such as English skills or **vocational skills** at university. As result, they can **improve work efficiency**. On the contrary, people cannot **gain in-depth knowledge** and **develop essential skills** if they do not **obtain higher education**.

To sum up, for the reasons I have mentioned above, I put more highlight on the opinion that a traditional four-year college is the better career path after high school. Therefore, people should have further consideration on this issue.

**go to university** = **obtain higher education**: đi học Đại học

**graduate**: tốt nghiệp

**a Bachelor's degree**: bằng Cử nhân

**a Master's degree**: bằng Thạc sĩ

**a doctoral degree** = **a doctorate**: bằng Tiến sĩ

**work in many places**: làm việc ở nhiều nơi khác nhau

**be unemployed**: thất nghiệp

**learn a wide range of skills**: học hiểu nhiều kỹ năng khác nhau

**improve work efficiency** = **work effectively**: nâng cao hiệu quả làm việc

**gain in-depth knowledge** = **expand knowledge**: tích lũy kiến thức chuyên sâu

**develop essential skills**: phát triển các kỹ năng cần thiết

**Việc học tập suốt đời (học nữa học mãi)**

**Topic 8 (1 Y KIEN)**

In recent years, studying takes place in every time in life, and some argue that studying is a lifetime stage. Besides, this is a reason why some people say that it is never too late for anyone to study in their life. To my way of thinking, I totally agree with this opinion. This essay will discuss several reasons supporting my perspectives.

Firstly, a very important point to consider is that people can expand knowledge considerably **thanks to lifelong learning**. This means that they can **learn a wide range of skills** such as English skills or creativity. Besides, citizens will **have the opportunity to widen their horizons**.

Secondly, another point I would like to mention is that people will have better job opportunities if they continue to study. In fact, they can look for high-paying jobs or **get promoted** easily.

Thirdly, it is worth considering that people can improve mental health if they **develop study habits**. **By** reading books and learning new things, people can relax and reduce stress.

To sum up, for the reasons I have mentioned above, I agree with the opinion that studying is a lifetime stage. Therefore, people should have further consideration on this issue.

**lifelong learning** = **long-life learning**: học tập suốt đời

**have the opportunity to**: có cơ hội để

**widen horizons** = **expand knowledge**: mở mang kiến thức

**get promoted**: được thăng chức, thăng tiến trong sự nghiệp

**develop study habits**: phát triển thói quen học tập

**By [Ving], people can**: Bằng cách [làm việc này], người ta có thể

### Topic 9 (2 Y KIEN)

"**Mỹ thuật là môn học quan trọng**" hay "**Mỹ thuật là môn học lãng phí thời gian, nên học Toán hoặc ngôn ngữ nào đó**"

People have different views about whether Art is a necessary subject for children at school, or it is a waste of time for them to study, so they should focus on studying Maths or a language. To my way of thinking, I agree with the former

**problem-solving skills**: kỹ năng giải quyết vấn đề

opinion. This essay will discuss several reasons supporting my perspectives.

Firstly, a very important point to consider is that children can expand knowledge when they study Art. In fact, children can **develop essential skills** such as creativity, **problem-solving skills** and **hand-eye coordination**. In contrast, children may become less creative if they **are not allowed to** study Art.

Secondly, another point I would like to mention is that children can relax and reduce stress **thanks to** Art. For example, children will **have the opportunity to chill out** when they draw a picture. On the contrary, Maths is a **core subject**, and it is often **complicated**. As a result, many children **find it difficult to** study Maths, and they can **feel bored and stressed**.

To sum up, for the reasons I have mentioned above, I put more highlight on the opinion that Art is a necessary subject for children at school. Therefore, people should have further consideration on this issue.

### **Topic 12 (THUAN LOI – BAT LOI)**

**It is commonly believed in many parts of the world that** video games have become widely popular in life. To my way of thinking, its pros can outweigh its cons. This essay will discuss several advantages as well as disadvantages of this issue.

On the one hand, people should recognize that there are many advantages of this problem. A very important advantage to consider is that people can relax and reduce stress. For example, children can **chill out** when they play video games, such as Angry Bird or Pikachu, **after a hard-working day**. Moreover, it can improve mental health. Another benefit I would like to mention is that children can expand knowledge

**hand-eye coordination:** sự phối hợp tay mắt

**be allowed to:** được cho phép

**chill out = relax:** thư giãn

**core subjects:** môn học nền cốt, môn học chính

**feel bored and stressed:** cảm thấy chán nản và căng thẳng

### "Chơi game"

**It is commonly believed in many parts of the world that:** ở nhiều nơi trên thế giới người ta thường tin rằng

**after a hard-working day:** sau một ngày làm việc vất vả

**thanks to** video games. This means that kids can improve personal skills such as communication skills, teamwork skills and creativity when they play games, **especially multiplayer games**.

On the other hand, there are many undeniable disadvantages of this problem. Firstly, people can suffer from many health issues because of video games. For example, it can lead to anxiety, eye strain and vision loss. Secondly, children will lead a sedentary lifestyle if they play games too much. In fact, when people play games, they will **become less motivated to work**.

To sum up, the above-mentioned facts have outlined the advantages as well as the disadvantages of this issue. Therefore, people should have further consideration on this issue.

### **Topic 13 (THUAN LOI – BAT LOI)**

In recent years, more and more children spend a lot of their free time watching TV rather than concentration on their study at school and other useful activities as well in daily life. To my way of thinking, its pros can outweigh its cons. This essay will discuss several advantages as well as disadvantages of this issue.

On the one hand, people should recognize that there are many advantages of this problem. A very important advantage to consider is that children can relax and reduce stress. For example, they can watch TV shows such as cartoons, **comedy shows** and **talent shows**. Another benefit I would like to mention is kids can expand knowledge effectively when they watch TV. This means that they can learn new things and improve personal skills such as creativity and English skills. Moreover, children will **have the opportunity to gain in-depth knowledge** when they watch **documentaries** such as Kham Pha The Gioi and The Gioi Dong Vat.

**multiplayer games:** game nhiều người chơi

**become less motivated to work:** thiểu động lực làm việc

### "Xem TV"

**comedy shows:** chương trình hài kịch

**talent shows:** chương trình tìm kiếm tài năng

**documentaries:** chương trình khoa giáo

**several disadvantages of this problem do exist despite these aforementioned advantages:** một vài bất lợi của vấn đề này vẫn tồn tại mặc dù có những thuận lợi đã đề cập ở trên

**advantages:** một vài bất lợi của vấn đề này vẫn tồn tại mặc dù có những thuận lợi đã đề cập ở trên

<p>On the other hand, <b>several disadvantages of this problem do exist despite these aforementioned advantages.</b> Firstly, people can suffer from many health issues because of watching TV. For example, it can lead to eye strain and vision loss. Secondly, children will lead a sedentary lifestyle if they watch TV too much. Thirdly, children cannot <b>get high academic results</b>. Besides, they can <b>fall behind with their studies</b> and even <b>drop out of school</b>.</p> <p>To sum up, the above-mentioned facts have outlined the advantages as well as the disadvantages of this issue. Therefore, people should have further consideration on this issue.</p>	<p><b>get high academic results:</b> có kết quả học tập tốt</p> <p><b>fall behind with studies:</b> học hành sa sút</p> <p><b>drop out of school:</b> bỏ học</p>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b><u>Topic 14 (2 Y KIEN)</u></b></p>	<p><b>"Điện thoại di động là phần thiết yếu của cuộc sống"</b> hay <b>"Nó có tác động tiêu cực trong môi trường lớp học"</b></p>
<p>People have different views about whether mobile phones could be considered as a great part of people's lives, or it has some negative impacts when using it in the class. To my way of thinking, I agree with the former opinion. This essay will discuss several reasons supporting my perspectives.</p> <p>Firstly, a very important point to consider is that people can expand knowledge effectively thanks to mobile phones. In fact, they can <b>gain in-depth knowledge</b> when they <b>read e-books</b>. Moreover, students can improve personal skills such as English skills and communication skills because they can learn English on YouTube or <b>via educational applications</b>, <b>namely</b> Duolingo. As a result, students can <b>develop self-study</b>. In contrast, mobiles phone can help students to <b>take notes</b> and take photos of lessons in the class.</p>	<p><b>read e-books:</b> đọc sách điện tử</p> <p><b>via [trang web, ứng dụng]:</b> thông qua</p> <p><b>educational applications:</b> ứng dụng dành cho việc học</p> <p><b>namely:</b> cụ thể là, có thể kể tên như là</p> <p><b>develop self-study:</b> phát triển khả năng tự học</p>

<p>Secondly, another point I would like to mention is that students can relax and reduce stress when they use telephones. For example, they can play games, watch movies or listen to music on Spotify. By using mobile phones, people can improve mental health. On the contrary, learners may feel bored and stressed if they are not allowed to use smartphones in the class.</p> <p>To sum up, for the reasons I have mentioned above, I put more highlight on the opinion that mobile phones could be considered as a great part of people's lives. Therefore, people should have further consideration on this issue.</p>	<p><b>take notes:</b> ghi chú</p> <p><b>learners = students:</b> người học, học sinh</p>
<p><b>Topic 16 (HE QUA – QUAN DIEM)</b></p> <p>In recent years, computers enable us to save a large amount of information and data in a small space. Many people think that using computers help learners get easier but others propose that it can have a lot of negative impacts on study. To my way of thinking, the impact of this issue has not been realized by many people. This essay will discuss several effects as well as my perspectives of this issue.</p> <p>People should recognize that there are many effects of this problem. A very important effect to consider is that people can suffer from many health issues because of computers. For example, it can lead to eye strain and vision loss. Another impact I would like to mention is that students can fall behind with their studies if they use computers too much. In fact, they can be distracted easily by the Internet or computer programs. As a result, they will feel less motivated to work, or get low academic results. It is worth considering that people can waste time and money. For example, many techies pay a lot of money for high-spec computers or software.</p>	<p><b>Việc sử dụng máy tính</b></p> <p><b>computer programs:</b> chương trình máy tính</p> <p><b>feel less motivated to work:</b> cảm thấy thiếu động lực làm việc</p> <p><b>get low academic results ≠ get high academic results:</b> có kết quả học tập kém</p> <p><b>techies:</b> người đam mê công nghệ</p> <p><b>high-spec computers:</b> máy tính có cấu hình cao</p> <p><b>software:</b> phần mềm</p>

<p>However, computers <b>play an important role in</b> people's lives. Firstly, people can relax and reduce stress. For example, they can watch movies and play games on the computer. Secondly, students can expand knowledge effectively if they use computers. In fact, they can improve personal skills such as English skills and creativity.</p> <p>To sum up, the above-mentioned facts have outlined the effects as well as my perspectives of this issue. Therefore, people should have further consideration on this issue.</p>	<p><b>play an important role in</b> = <b>play an important part of:</b> đóng 1 vai trò quan trọng</p>
<p><b>Topic 17 (THUAN LOI – BAT LOI)</b></p> <p>In recent years, <b>traffic congestion</b> is one of the most serious problems in big cities and it has made people's lives more difficult at work and in daily life. Besides, many people think that there is a good way to solve <b>traffic jam</b> by building sky train in big cities. To my way of thinking, its pros can outweigh its cons. This essay will discuss several advantages as well as disadvantages of this issue.</p>	<p><b>Hệ thống xe lửa trên cao</b></p> <p><b>traffic congestion</b> = <b>traffic jams</b> = <b>heavy traffic:</b> tắc nghẽn giao thông, kẹt xe</p>
<p>On the one hand, people should recognize that there are many advantages of this problem. A very important advantage to consider is that people can travel fast and save money <b>thanks to</b> sky train. This means that people can <b>travel long distances</b> quickly, and the cost of <b>train tickets</b> are cheaper than <b>gasoline prices</b>. Another benefit I would like to mention is that people can protect the environment if they build sky train. In fact, they will <b>reduce car numbers</b> and reduce carbon emissions.</p> <p>On the other hand, there are many undeniable disadvantages of this problem. Firstly, people can suffer from many health issues because of sky train. For example, it can lead to <b>fears of heights</b> and <b>motion sickness</b>. Secondly, people can waste time and money to build sky train.</p>	<p><b>travel long distances:</b> di chuyển quãng đường dài</p> <p><b>train tickets:</b> vé tàu</p> <p><b>gasoline prices:</b> giá xăng</p> <p><b>reduce car numbers:</b> giảm số lượng xe cộ</p> <p><b>fear of heights:</b> chứng sợ độ cao</p> <p><b>motion sickness:</b> say xe</p>

To sum up, the above-mentioned facts have outlined the advantages as well as the disadvantages of this issue. Therefore, people should have further consideration on this issue.	
<b><u>Topic 18 (2 Y KIEN)</u></b>	" <b>Sử dụng xe bus làm xã hội kém phát triển và lạc hậu</b> " hay " <b>Xe bus làm giảm khí thải vào môi trường</b> "
<p>People have different views about whether using buses will make the society become undeveloped and retrograde, or using buses can lessen a large amount of gaseous emissions to the environment. To my way of thinking, I agree with the latter opinion. This essay will discuss several reasons supporting my perspectives.</p> <p>Firstly, a very important point to consider is that people can protect the environment significantly <b>thanks to</b> buses. This means that people can <b>reduce car numbers</b> and reduce carbon emissions. In contrast, people can save money and develop the economy effectively if they use buses. <b>As an example</b>, citizens will <b>pay less money for</b> gasoline.</p> <p>Secondly, another point I would like to mention is that people can travel fast and safely. This means that they can reduce traffic accidents and <b>avoid traffic congestion during rush hours</b>. On the contrary, many <b>developed countries</b>, such as USA and Japan, use buses to <b>improve road traffic safety</b> and protect <b>pedestrians</b>.</p> <p>To sum up, for the reasons I have mentioned above, I put more highlight on the opinion that using buses can lessen a large amount of gaseous emissions to the environment. Therefore, people should have further consideration on this issue.</p>	<b>As an example</b> = <b>For example:</b> ví dụ là <b>avoid traffic congestion:</b> tránh kẹt xe <b>during rush hours:</b> trong giờ cao điểm <b>developed countries</b> = <b>rich countries</b> = <b>affluent countries:</b> các nước phát triển <b>developing countries:</b> các nước đang phát triển <b>improve road traffic safety:</b> cải thiện an toàn giao thông đường bộ <b>pedestrians:</b> người đi bộ
<b><u>Topic 20 (NGUYEN NHAN – GIAI PHAP)</u></b>	<b>"Tai nạn giao thông"</b>

In recent years, traffic accidents have become one of the most significant factors leading to the death of many people. To my way of thinking, the impact of this issue has not been realized by many people. This essay will discuss several causes as well as solutions of this issue.

People should recognize that there are many reasons for this problem. A very important cause to consider is that people tend to use private cars excessively. This means that citizens do not want to use public transport such as buses. As a result, it can **increase car numbers** on the road and **cause traffic congestion**. Another factor I would like to mention is that a lot of **drivers** can have bad driving habits. For example, they can drive recklessly and run a red light. Consequently, it can **threaten road traffic safety**. In addition, it is worth considering that people can **have low-quality traffic infrastructure** in the city. To illustrate, roads can be **narrow** and **have big holes**.

There are many possible solutions to this problem. Firstly, governments can run propagation campaigns to raise social awareness of traffic accidents. Secondly, governments can **reduce car numbers during rush hours**. Thirdly, people can **improve traffic infrastructure**. For example, they can **expand roads**, **provide parking lots**, **install speed cameras** and **impose license suspension** for **traffic offenses**.

To sum up, the above-mentioned facts have outlined the causes as well as the solutions of this issue. Therefore, people should have further consideration on this issue.

**increase car numbers** ≠ **reduce car numbers**: gia tăng số lượng xe cộ

**cause** = **lead to** = **result in**:  
gây ra/dẫn đến

**drivers** = **commuters**: người lái xe, người tham gia giao thông

**threaten road traffic safety**:  
đe dọa an toàn giao thông đường bộ

**have low-quality traffic infrastructure**: có cơ sở hạ tầng giao thông kém chất lượng

**be narrow**: chật hẹp

**have big holes**: có nhiều ổ gà, hố sụt

**improve traffic infrastructure**: nâng cao cơ sở hạ tầng giao thông

**expand roads**: mở rộng đường

**provide parking lots**: cung cấp chỗ đậu xe

	<b>install speed cameras:</b> lắp đặt camera bắn tốc độ <b>impose license suspension:</b> thi hành luật tước giấy phép lái xe <b>traffic offenses:</b> các hành vi vi phạm giao thông
<b>Topic 21 (HE QUA – QUAN DIEM)</b>	<b>Sử dụng phương tiện giao thông cá nhân</b>
<p>In recent years, private vehicles are the most popular mode of transport; so many people are fond of using their own private vehicles by its convenience rather than public transport. However, others think using too much private transport could cause some negative impacts to natural environment and people's health. To my way of thinking, the impact of this issue has not been realized by many people. This essay will discuss several effects as well as my perspectives of this issue.</p> <p>People should recognize that there are many effects of this problem. A very important effect to consider is that people can suffer from many health issues because of private vehicles. For example, it can lead to lung cancer, vision loss and anxiety. <b>The reason is that car exhaust fumes</b> can <b>increase carbon emissions</b> in the air. Another factor I would like to mention is that it can put the environment in danger. For instance, it can lead to air pollution and global warming. Moreover, <b>car exhaust fumes</b> can <b>damage the ozone layer</b> and <b>threaten people's lives</b>.</p> <p>However, private cars play an important role in people's lives. Firstly, people can <b>travel fast back and forth</b>. Secondly, people can carry more things. Lastly, citizens can feel comfortable and convenient when they use cars.</p>	<b>The reason is that:</b> lý do là vì <b>car exhaust fumes:</b> khí thải xe cộ <b>increase carbon emissions:</b> gia tăng khí thải CO2 <b>damage the ozone layer:</b> làm thủng tầng ozone <b>threaten people's lives:</b> đe dọa mạng sống con người <b>travel fast back and forth:</b> đi vè vè 1 cách nhanh chóng

<p>To sum up, the above-mentioned facts have outlined the effects as well as my perspectives of this issue. Therefore, people should have further consideration on this issue.</p>	
<p><b>Topic 23 (THUAN LOI – BAT LOI)</b></p>	<p><b>"Du lịch xuyên quốc gia"</b></p>
<p>In recent years, international tourism has brought enormous benefits to many places. At the same time, there is concern about its impact on local inhabitants and the environment. To my way of thinking, its pros can outweigh its cons. This essay will discuss several advantages as well as disadvantages of this issue.</p> <p>On the one hand, people should recognize that there are many advantages of this problem. A very important advantage to consider is that people can expand knowledge when they <b>travel abroad</b>. In fact, people can <b>have the opportunity to experience different cultures and traditions</b>. For example, <b>tourists</b> can <b>gain in-depth knowledge</b> about Japanese <b>cuisine</b> and festivals when they <b>go on a vacation</b> in Japan. Another benefit I would like to mention is that people can have better job opportunities <b>thanks to</b> international tourism. This means that visitors can look for international work, and <b>local people</b> can open shops, hotels or restaurants to earn money.</p> <p>On the other hand, there are many undeniable disadvantages of this problem. Firstly, people can suffer from many health issues because of international tourism. For example, it can lead to <b>culture shock</b> and <b>motion sickness</b>. Secondly, tourists can deal with high travel costs <b>including</b> airline tickets or accommodation. Thirdly, it can put the environment in danger. For example, it can cause global warming and air pollution. Lastly, international tourism can <b>threaten the safety of society</b>. In fact, it can</p>	<p><b>travel abroad</b> = <b>travel overseas</b>: du lịch nước ngoài</p> <p><b>experience different cultures and traditions</b>: trải nghiệm các nền văn hóa và truyền thống khác nhau</p> <p><b>tourists</b> = <b>visitors</b> = <b>travellers</b>: khách du lịch</p> <p><b>cuisine</b>: nền ẩm thực</p> <p><b>go on a vacation</b> = <b>be on holiday</b> = <b>have a trip</b> = <b>go travelling</b>: đi du lịch</p> <p><b>local people</b> = <b>inhabitants</b> = <b>residents</b>: dân địa phương</p> <p><b>including</b> = <b>such as</b>: bao gồm</p> <p><b>threaten the safety of society</b>: đe dọa sự an toàn của xã hội</p>

<p><b>increase crime levels</b>, and many people may <b>engage in criminal activities</b> such as <b>pickpocketing, robbery or murder</b>.</p> <p>To sum up, the above-mentioned facts have outlined the advantages as well as the disadvantages of this issue. Therefore, people should have further consideration on this issue.</p>	<p><b>increase crime levels:</b> gia tăng tỷ lệ tội phạm  <b>engage in criminal activities:</b> tham gia vào các hoạt động phạm pháp  <b>pickpocketing:</b> móc túi  <b>robbery:</b> cướp của  <b>murder:</b> giết người</p>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Topic 25 (2 Y KIEN)</b></p>	<p><b>"Du lịch một mình" hay "Du lịch theo nhóm"</b></p>
<p>People have different views about whether travelling alone is the best way to experience a country or a culture, or it is better to travel with people you know because we can share costs, food and drink together in the long journey. To my way of thinking, I agree with the former opinion. This essay will discuss several reasons supporting my perspectives.</p> <p>Firstly, a very important point to consider is that people can expand knowledge effectively when they <b>travel alone</b>. In fact, they can <b>develop essential skills</b> such as communication skills, creativity, problem-solving skills and English skills. For example, visitors can have more time to <b>interact with local people</b> and <b>make new friends</b>. As a result, they can <b>gain a deeper insight into other cultures</b>.</p> <p>Secondly, another point I would like to mention is that people can <b>have the opportunity to become more independent and confident</b>. This means that visitors need to <b>do everything without help</b>. On the contrary, tourists tend to <b>rely on other people</b> when they <b>travel in</b></p>	<p><b>travel alone ≠ travel in groups:</b> du lịch 1 mình ≠ du lịch theo nhóm  <b>interact with local people:</b> tiếp xúc với dân địa phương  <b>make new friends:</b> kết bạn mới  <b>gain a deeper insight into other cultures:</b> có cái nhìn sâu sắc hơn về các nền văn hóa khác  <b>become more independent and confident:</b> trở nên độc lập và tự tin hơn</p>

<p><b>groups.</b> Besides, they might <b>find it difficult to step out of the comfort zone.</b></p> <p>To sum up, for the reasons I have mentioned above, I put more highlight on the opinion that travelling alone is the best way to experience a country or a culture. Therefore, people should have further consideration on this issue.</p>	<p><b>do everything without help:</b> tự làm mọi việc mà không cần sự giúp đỡ</p> <p><b>rely on other people:</b> dựa dẫm vào người khác</p> <p><b>step out of the comfort zone:</b> bước ra khỏi vùng an toàn của bản thân</p>
<p><b>Topic 25 (2 Y KIEN)</b></p>	<p><b>"Du lịch một mình" hay "Du lịch theo nhóm"</b></p>
<p>People have different views about whether travelling alone is the best way to experience a country or a culture, or it is better to travel with people you know because we can share costs, food and drink together in the long journey. To my way of thinking, I agree with the latter opinion. This essay will discuss several reasons supporting my perspectives.</p> <p>Firstly, a very important point to consider is that people will <b>have more safety</b> if they travel with a group. This means that citizens can <b>take care of each other</b> and <b>receive immediate help in the case of an emergency</b>. For example, if tourists have accidents, they can <b>be admitted to hospital</b> quickly by their friends or <b>relatives</b>. In contrast, when travelling alone, people will lack help and safety. In fact, they can <b>become an easy target</b> for <b>criminals</b>.</p> <p>Secondly, another point I would like to mention is that people can expand knowledge effectively <b>thanks to</b> travelling with a group. This means that they can <b>share experiences</b> during the journey. Moreover, people can <b>go on a field trip</b> together to study local cultures and traditions. On the contrary, people can <b>find it difficult to interact with local people</b> if they travel alone.</p>	<p><b>have more safety:</b> có nhiều sự an toàn hơn</p> <p><b>take care of each other:</b> chăm sóc lẫn nhau</p> <p><b>receive immediate help:</b> nhận được sự giúp đỡ ngay lập tức</p> <p><b>in the case of an emergency:</b> trong trường hợp khẩn cấp</p> <p><b>be admitted to hospital:</b> được chuyển đến bệnh viện</p> <p><b>relatives:</b> người thân, người quen</p> <p><b>become an easy target:</b> trở thành mục tiêu dễ dàng</p>

<p><b>The reason is that</b> they may lack communication skills, and they can <b>be very shy with strangers</b>.</p> <p>To sum up, for the reasons I have mentioned above, I put more highlight on the opinion that it is better to travel with people you know because we can share costs, food and drink together in the long journey. Therefore, people should have further consideration on this issue.</p>	<p><b>criminals:</b> bọn tội phạm</p> <p><b>share experiences:</b> chia sẻ kinh nghiệm</p> <p><b>go on a field trip:</b> thực hiện 1 chuyến đi thực tiễn</p> <p><b>be shy with strangers:</b> nhút nhát với người lạ</p>
<p><b>Topic 26 (NGUYEN NHAN – GIAI PHAP)</b></p>	<p><b>Người trẻ có khuynh hướng</b> <b>nghỉ việc ở công ty, và tự</b> <b>mở công ty riêng để làm ăn</b></p>
<p>In recent years, many young people have a tendency to resign at the company, or the corporation and they want to establish their own enterprise, especially young people with high competence and ambition in modern life. To my way of thinking, the impact of this issue has not been realized by many people. This essay will discuss several causes as well as solutions of this issue.</p> <p>People should recognize that there are many reasons for this problem. A very important cause to consider is that young people <b>have a desire to</b> improve living standards. This means that they would like to earn a lot money and become financially independent. Another factor I would like to mention is that <b>the young</b> tend to <b>step out of the comfort zone</b>. In fact, they want to <b>take risks</b> and <b>become more independent and confident</b>. As a result, young citizens tend to <b>become self-employed</b>.</p> <p>There are many possible solutions to this problem. Firstly, governments can run propagation campaigns to raise social awareness of <b>starting a</b></p>	<p><b>have a desire to:</b> có khao khát làm cái gì đó</p> <p><b>the young = young generations = young people:</b> người trẻ, thế hệ trẻ</p> <p><b>take risks:</b> mạo hiểm</p> <p><b>become self-employed:</b> tự kinh doanh, tự mở công ty làm chủ</p> <p><b>start a business:</b> khởi nghiệp</p> <p><b>provide educational programs:</b> cung cấp các chương trình giáo dục</p>

<p><b>business</b>. For example, governments should <b>provide educational programs</b> to help <b>young generations</b> pursue a career. Secondly, companies should <b>increase the salary</b> or <b>improve the working conditions</b> to <b>attract</b> young people.</p> <p>To sum up, the above-mentioned facts have outlined the causes as well as the solutions of this issue. Therefore, people should have further consideration on this issue.</p>	<p><b>increase the salary:</b> tăng lương</p> <p><b>improve the working conditions:</b> cải thiện điều kiện làm việc</p> <p><b>attract:</b> thu hút, lôi kéo, giữ chân</p>
<p><b>Topic 27 (THUAN LOI – BAT LOI)</b></p>	<p><b>Nhảy việc, thay đổi công việc</b></p>
<p>In recent years, some people prefer to change jobs frequently because of health issues, salary and job promotion. To my way of thinking, its pros can outweigh its cons. This essay will discuss several advantages as well as disadvantages of this issue.</p> <p>On the one hand, people should recognize that there are many advantages of this problem. A very important advantage to consider is that people can have better job opportunities when they change jobs. This means that they can look for a new job or work abroad. Another benefit I would like to mention is that people can improve living standards <b>thanks to</b> changing jobs. For example, they can earn more money, <b>experience good working conditions</b> including <b>holiday entitlement</b> and <b>a secure income</b>.</p> <p>On the other hand, there are many undeniable disadvantages of this problem. Firstly, people can <b>find it difficult to adapt to the new environment</b>. In fact, they have to <b>strike up a relationship</b> and <b>get on well with other people</b>. Secondly, people can <b>feel bored and stressed</b> when they change their jobs.</p> <p>To sum up, the above-mentioned facts have outlined the advantages as well as the</p>	<p><b>experience good working conditions:</b> trải nghiệm điều kiện làm việc tốt</p> <p><b>holiday entitlement:</b> quyền được nghỉ phép</p> <p><b>a secure income:</b> 1 thu nhập ổn định</p> <p><b>adapt to the new environment:</b> thích nghi với môi trường mới</p> <p><b>strike up a relationship:</b> thiết lập các mối quan hệ</p> <p><b>get on well with other people:</b> hòa thuận với mọi người</p>

disadvantages of this issue. Therefore, people should have further consideration on this issue.	
<p><b>Topic 28 (THUAN LOI – BAT LOI)</b></p> <p>In recent years, some say that it would be better if the majority of employees worked from home instead of travelling to a workplace every day. To my way of thinking, its pros can outweigh its cons. This essay will discuss several advantages as well as disadvantages of this issue.</p> <p>On the one hand, people should recognize that there are many advantages of this problem. A very important advantage to consider is that people can <b>improve work efficiency</b> when they work from home. This means that they can <b>have more flexibility and convenience</b> because they can work online by using computers and the Internet. Moreover, people can <b>have the opportunity to work freelance</b>. Another benefit I would like to mention is that people can improve living standards. For example, they can save money and balance the expenses. The reason is that they do not need to <b>go to the office on a daily basis</b>. In addition, <b>there is no need to pay money for</b> gasoline, clothes, food or gifts for <b>coworkers</b>.</p> <p>On the other hand, there are many undeniable disadvantages of this problem. Firstly, people can suffer from many health issues because of working from home. For example, it can lead to depression and loneliness. Secondly, people can <b>be distracted</b> easily by TV or mobile phones.</p> <p>To sum up, the above-mentioned facts have outlined the advantages as well as the disadvantages of this issue. Therefore, people should have further consideration on this issue.</p>	<p><b>Làm việc tại nhà</b></p> <p><b>have more flexibility and convenience:</b> có nhiều sự linh hoạt và tiện lợi</p> <p><b>work freelance:</b> làm việc tự do</p> <p><b>go to the office = go to work:</b> đi làm việc, tới công sở</p> <p><b>on a daily basis = every day:</b> mỗi ngày, hằng ngày</p> <p><b>coworkers = colleagues:</b> đồng nghiệp</p>
<p><b>Topic 29 (NGUYEN NHAN – GIAI PHAP)</b></p>	<p><b>Việc người ta rời bỏ quê hương, đến thành phố lớn tìm việc</b></p>

In recent years, many people decide to leave their hometown to big cities to look for a job for themselves instead of staying in their own country to work by its convenience. To my way of thinking, the impact of this issue has not been realized by many people. This essay will discuss several causes as well as solutions of this issue.

People should recognize that there are many reasons for this problem. A very important cause to consider is that people can have better job opportunities **in the city**. In fact, they can look for a high-paying job easily in the city including accountants, engineers or doctors. As a result, they can earn a lot of money and improve living standards. Another factor I would like to mention is that citizens have a tendency to experience good working conditions in big cities. For example, when people work for a company, they can have **holiday entitlement** or **a secure income**. Moreover, big cities can provide **occupational safety and health**.

There are many possible solutions to this problem. Firstly, governments can run propagation campaigns to raise social awareness of leaving hometown to big cities. In fact, **the authorities** should **create more job opportunities for local people**. Secondly, people can **settle down** and pursue a career **in the countryside**. For example, they can look for work such as farmers, teachers or nurses.

To sum up, the above-mentioned facts have outlined the causes as well as the solutions of this issue. Therefore, people should have further consideration on this issue.

**in the city** = **in urban areas**:  
trong thành phố

**in the countryside** = **in rural areas**: ở vùng nông thôn

**occupational safety and health**: an toàn và vệ sinh lao động

**the authorities** = **governments**: các nhà chức trách

**create more job opportunities for local people**: tạo ra nhiều cơ hội việc làm hơn cho người dân địa phương

**settle down**: an cư lạc nghiệp

### **Topic 30 (THUAN LOI – BAT LOI)**

**Sống theo kiểu gia đình hạt nhân**

In recent years, people tend to live in small families rather than big families. In fact, they prefer to **live in a nuclear family** in modern society. To my way of thinking, its pros can outweigh its cons. This essay will discuss several advantages as well as disadvantages of this issue.

On the one hand, people should recognize that there are many advantages of this problem. A very important advantage to consider is that people can **save money and balance the expenses** if they live in a nuclear family. For example, they do not need to **pay a lot of money for accommodation** and food. Another benefit I would like to mention is that people can improve living standards in a small family. This means that they can **have more time for personal life**. Moreover, parents and children can **take more family trips**, and it can **strengthen family relationships**.

On the other hand, there are many undeniable disadvantages of this problem. Firstly, children will lack help and safety if **mums and dads devote a huge amount of time to work**. Secondly, children can **experience feelings of loneliness and isolation**.

To sum up, the above-mentioned facts have outlined the advantages as well as the disadvantages of this issue. Therefore, people should have further consideration on this issue.

**live in a nuclear family:** sống theo kiểu gia đình gồm cha, mẹ & con.

**save money and balance the expenses:** tiết kiệm tiền và cân bằng chi tiêu

**have more time for personal life:** có nhiều thời gian hơn cho cuộc sống cá nhân

**take more family trips:** tổ chức nhiều chuyến đi cùng gia đình

**strengthen family relationships:** củng cố các mối quan hệ gia đình

**mums and dads = parents:** các mẹ và ba

**devote a huge amount of time to work:** dành phần lớn thời gian cho công việc

**experience feelings of loneliness and isolation:** trải qua cảm giác cô đơn, hiu quạnh

### Topic 31 (2 Y KIEN)

**"Sống trong đại gia đình"** hay **"Sống trong gia đình hạt nhân"**

People have different views about whether some people like to **live in an extended family** which includes many generations, or others prefer to live in a nuclear family by its pros. To my way of thinking, I agree with the former opinion. This essay will discuss several reasons supporting my perspectives.

Firstly, a very important point to consider is that people can improve living standards when they live in an extended family. This means that they can **take care of each other** and **receive immediate help in the case of an emergency**. In contrast, citizens may lack help and safety when they live in a nuclear family, **especially** children and old people.

Secondly, another point I would like to mention is that an extended family can **have a profound influence on** children. In fact, people can **educate children** effectively, and every family member can **become positive role models**. As a result, it can **strengthen family relationships**. On the contrary, children can **experience feelings of loneliness and isolation** if **mums and dads devote a huge amount of time to work**.

To sum up, for the reasons I have mentioned above, I put more highlight on the opinion that some people like to live in an extended family which includes many generations. Therefore, people should have further consideration on this issue.

**live in an extended family:** sống theo kiểu đại gia đình gồm cha mẹ, con cái, cô chú, ông bà.

**have a profound influence on:** có ảnh hưởng sâu sắc lên

**educate children:** giáo dục con cái

**become positive role models:** trở thành hình mẫu tốt

### **Topic 32 (THUAN LOI – BAT LOI)**

### **Sống độc thân**

In recent years, people want to have a single life by its benefits. To my way of thinking, its pros can outweigh its cons. This essay will discuss several advantages as well as disadvantages of this issue.

On the one hand, people should recognize that there are many advantages of this problem. A very important advantage to consider is that people can improve living standards if they live alone. This means that they can **devote a huge amount of time to work** and earn a lot of money. Moreover, they can **save money and balance the expenses** easily. Another benefit I would like to mention is that people can have more time for personal life **thanks to** being single. In fact, citizens can **feel free to join social activities**. For example, they can **do window shopping**, **catch the latest movies** or **travel alone**. As a result, they can improve mental health.

On the other hand, there are many undeniable disadvantages of this problem. Firstly, people can suffer from many health issues because of being single. For example, it can lead to depression and loneliness. In fact, many single people can **experience feelings of loneliness and isolation**. Secondly, citizens can lack help and safety if they live alone.

To sum up, the above-mentioned facts have outlined the advantages as well as the disadvantages of this issue. Therefore, people should have further consideration on this issue.

**feel free to join social activities:** cảm thấy tự do thoải mái tham gia vào các hoạt động xã hội

**do window shopping = go shopping:** đi mua sắm

**catch the latest movies = go to see a movie:** đi xem phim

### Topic 33 (2 Y KIEN)

"Không nên ăn thức ăn nhanh" hay "Thức ăn nhanh phù hợp cho người có cuộc sống bận rộn"

People have different views about whether we have to think twice before deciding to eat fast food because of some health problems it may cause, or this kind of food is a good choice for those with a very busy life. To my way of thinking, I agree with the former opinion. This essay will

**contain a lot of unhealthy ingredients:** chứa nhiều thành phần không tốt cho sức khỏe

discuss several reasons supporting my perspectives.

Firstly, a very important point to consider is that people can have an unhealthy diet if they eat fast food excessively. This means that fast food, **namely** fried chicken and hamburger, can **contain a lot of unhealthy ingredients** such as fat, sugar, salt and **carbohydrates**. As a result, if people can suffer from many health issues because of eating too much fast food. For example, it can lead to diabetes, heart attack and obesity. In contrast, citizens can **follow a recipe to cook simple meals** even if they have a very busy life.

Secondly, another point I would like to mention is that people can lead a sedentary lifestyle if they eat fast food too much. In fact, they tend to go to fast food restaurants, eat **ready meals** and **takeaways**. On the contrary, **the prevalence of** fast food can **negatively affect people's lives**. For example, people have to spend time at fast food restaurants, and fast food is often expensive.

To sum up, for the reasons I have mentioned above, I put more highlight on the opinion that we have to think twice before deciding to eat fast food because of some health problems it may cause. Therefore, people should have further consideration on this issue.

**carbohydrates:** tinh bột

**follow a recipe:** nấu theo công thức

**cook simple meals:** nấu các món đơn giản

**ready meals:** đồ ăn nấu sẵn (vô hộp, vô bọc sẵn)

**takeaways:** đồ ăn bán mang đi, mang về

**the prevalence of [N]:** sự thịnh hành của [cái này]

**negatively affect people's lives:** ảnh hưởng tiêu cực đến đời sống của con người

### **Topic 34 (2 Y KIEN)**

**"Ăn ở nhà hàng" hay "Ăn ở nhà"**

People have different views about whether eating at a restaurant is convenient and luxurious in modern life, or eating at home is more comfortable than eating out by its meaning. To my way of thinking, I agree with the latter opinion. This essay will discuss several reasons supporting my perspectives.

Firstly, a very important point to consider is that can **save money and balance the expenses** if they eat at home. This means that **there is no need to pay a lot of money for** expensive meals at the restaurant. Moreover, people can buy **affordable** food such as eggs, vegetables or fish to **make simple meals**. In contrast, restaurant food is often overpriced. Moreover, people have to **pay money for gasoline prices** and clothes if they go to the restaurant **on a daily basis**.

Secondly, another point I would like to mention is that people can have a healthy diet when they eat at home. For example, they can avoid fast food and **add more greens to the diet**. Moreover, by **following a recipe**, they can cook with family members and **strengthen family relationships**. On the contrary, people can only eat **ready meals**, fast food or **a 3-course meal** at the restaurant. In fact, restaurant food is often expensive and unhealthy.

To sum up, for the reasons I have mentioned above, I put more highlight on the opinion that eating at home is more comfortable than eating out by its meaning. Therefore, people should have further consideration on this issue.

### Topic 36 (NGUYEN NHAN – HE QUA)

In recent years, more people decide to have children later in their life. To my way of thinking, the impact of this issue has not been realized by many people. This essay will discuss several causes as well as effects of this issue.

People should recognize that there are many reasons for this problem. A very important cause to consider is that people tend to **get married later in life**. In fact, many people like to **concentrate on their careers**. Moreover, young people can **find it difficult to strike up a**

**be affordable = be cheap:**  
có giá cả phải chăng

**add more greens to the diet**  
= **eat vegetables and fruits:**  
thêm rau củ vào thực đơn hằng ngày

**a 3-course meal:** bữa ăn gồm có 3 phần (khai vị, món chính, tráng miệng)

**the appetizer:** khai vị

**the main dish:** món chính

**the dessert:** tráng miệng

### Có con sau 35 tuổi

**get married later in life:** kết hôn trễ

**concentrate on the career:**  
tập trung vào sự nghiệp

**have ups and downs:** có những thăng trầm

**relationship.** They usually **have ups and downs** in love and feel less motivated to **tie the knot**. Another factor I would like to mention is that people have a tendency to **save money and balance the expenses**. **The reason is that** people might **pay a lot of money for accommodation**, food and **tuition fees** if they have kids.

There are many serious effects of this problem. Firstly, people can suffer from many health issues because of having kids after 35. For example, it can lead to heart attack, cancer, depression and anxiety. In fact, women can **find it difficult to become pregnant** after the age of 35. Secondly, **mums and dads** can deal with high living costs if they have kids. Lastly, they can have little time for personal life.

To sum up, the above-mentioned facts have outlined the causes as well as the effects of this issue. Therefore, people should have further consideration on this issue.

**tie the knot = get married:**  
kết hôn

**become pregnant:** mang thai

### **Topic 38 (1 Y KIEN)**

**Phụ nữ nên làm việc nhà và nấu ăn thay vì dành thời gian chơi game, xem TV**

In recent years, people think that women are in the 21st century; girls (teenagers) especially must do housework and cook instead of wasting a lot of time playing games or watching TV. To my way of thinking, I totally disagree with this opinion. This essay will discuss several reasons supporting my perspectives.

Firstly, a very important point to consider is that women can relax and reduce stress. This means that they can play online games such as Angry Birds and Pikachu. Moreover, they can watch **comedy shows to chill out after a hard-working day**. **This way**, women can improve mental health.

**This way:** Bằng cách này

Secondly, another point I would like to mention is that women can expand knowledge thanks to playing games or watching TV. In fact, female citizens can learn new things and improve personal skills such as English skills, **problem-solving skills** and creativity when they watch TV. Besides, they can **strike up a relationship** when they play games. For example, women can make new friends and communicate with players **via** online games like Call of Duty or Minecraft.

Thirdly, it is worth considering that **people have better gender equality in the modern world**. This means that women and men should **take the same responsibility**, and they can **divide the household chores**.

To sum up, for the reasons I have mentioned above, I disagree with the opinion that women are in the 21st century; girls (teenagers) especially must do housework and cook instead of wasting a lot of time playing games or watching TV. Therefore, people should have further consideration on this issue.

### Topic 39 (2 Y KIEN)

People have different views about whether women should spend a lot of time to their work at enterprises or corporations in the 21st century, or the role of women is vital to manage everything in their houses, so they need to devote most of their time to doing household chores, cooking and taking care of children instead of getting a job in modern society. To my way of thinking, I agree with the former opinion. This essay will discuss several reasons supporting my perspectives.

Firstly, a very important point to consider is that women can have better job opportunities in

**people have better gender equality in the modern world:** người ta có bình đẳng giới tốt hơn trong thế giới hiện đại ngày nay

**take the same responsibility:** có trách nhiệm như nhau

**divide the household chores:** phân chia công việc nhà

**"Phụ nữ nên dành thời gian cho công việc" hay "Phụ nữ nên làm việc nhà, chăm sóc con cái thay vì đi tìm việc"**

the modern world. This means that they can look for work easily and pursue a career. Besides, they can **work in many places** such as hospitals, schools, or they can **join the army**. In contrast, men and women can **divide the household chores** so that women can spend more time at work.

Secondly, another point I would like to mention is that women can improve living standards if they **are allowed to** go to work. In fact, they can earn a lot of money, **save money and balance the expenses**. Consequently, they can **pay money for accommodation** and food. On the contrary, if women stay at home, men will **become the breadwinner**. As a result, they can **be under a lot of pressure**. The reason is that male citizens have to **provide financial support** to the whole family.

To sum up, for the reasons I have mentioned above, I put more highlight on the opinion that women should spend a lot of time to their work at enterprises or corporations in the 21st century. Therefore, people should have further consideration on this issue.

**join the army:** làm việc trong quân đội

**become the breadwinner:** trở thành trụ cột gia đình

**be under a lot of pressure:** chịu rất nhiều áp lực

**provide financial support:** cung cấp tiền bạc, hỗ trợ về tài chính

#### **Topic 40 (THUAN LOI – BAT LOI)**

#### **"Công việc tình nguyện"**

In recent years, many young people tend to take part in many unpaid community services including **doing volunteer work** in society, working for a charity, improving the neighborhood or teaching sports to younger children. To my way of thinking, its pros can outweigh its cons. This essay will discuss several advantages as well as disadvantages of this issue.

**do volunteer work = do voluntary work = become a volunteer:** làm tình nguyện

**university students = undergraduates:** sinh viên đại học

On the one hand, people should recognize that there are many advantages of this problem. A very important advantage to consider is that people can expand knowledge effectively **thanks to** doing volunteer work. This means that citizens

can **develop essential skills** such as communications skills, **problem-solving skills** and teamwork skills. For example, **university students** can **do voluntary work** to gain in-depth knowledge about their careers. **By** teaching children, **a teacher-to-be** can learn new things. Another benefit I would like to mention is that people can improve mental health if they **become a volunteer**. The reason is that they can relax and reduce stress, and they can **have self-satisfaction**.

On the other hand, there are many undeniable disadvantages of this problem. Firstly, young people can **fall behind with studies** if they **do voluntary work** too much. In fact, they can **get low academic results**. Secondly, people can waste time and money. For example, they have to **pay a lot of money for** gasoline, food and clothes.

To sum up, the above-mentioned facts have outlined the advantages as well as the disadvantages of this issue. Therefore, people should have further consideration on this issue.

#### **Topic 42 (NGUYEN NHAN – GIAI PHAP)**

In recent years, air pollution is responsible for nearly seven million deaths around the globe. To my way of thinking, the impact of this issue has not been realized by many people. This essay will discuss several causes as well as solutions of this issue.

People should recognize that there are many reasons for this problem. A very important cause to consider is that people tend to use private cars excessively. In fact, **car exhaust fumes are one of the biggest threats to the planet** because it can **cause** global warming. Another factor I would like to mention is that people have a tendency to **use fossil fuels** too much,

**a teacher-to-be:** 1 giáo viên tương lai

**an engineer-to-be:** 1 kỹ sư tương lai

**an accountant-to-be:** 1 kế toán tương lai

**have self-satisfaction:** cảm thấy hài lòng về bản thân

#### **Ô nhiễm môi trường**

**be one of the biggest threats to the planet:** một trong những mối đe dọa lớn nhất của hành tinh chúng ta

**use fossil fuels:** sử dụng nhiên liệu hóa thạch

**factories and power plants = heavy industry:** nhà máy và xí nghiệp

**especially** in **factories and power plants**. Fossil fuels, such as coal, gas and oil, can **trap heat in the atmosphere** and **damage the ozone layer**. Besides, **it is worth considering that deforestation** can **fuel the climate crisis**. The reason is that people **cut down trees** and **destroy natural habitats**.

There are many possible solutions to this problem. Firstly, governments can run propagation campaigns to raise social awareness of air pollution. For example, people should use public transport such as buses, or they can **switch to electric cars** to reduce carbon emissions. Secondly, people should use recycle materials such as plastic bottles and batteries. Thirdly, people should use renewable energy like solar power and wind power instead of fossil fuels. Lastly, citizens can **promote wildlife conservation**.

To sum up, the above-mentioned facts have outlined the causes as well as the solutions of this issue. Therefore, people should have further consideration on this issue.

**trap heat in the atmosphere**: giữ nhiệt trong khí quyển

**deforestation**: phá rừng

**fuel the climate crisis**: thúc đẩy cuộc khủng hoảng khí hậu

**cut down trees** = **clear forests**: chặt cây, phá rừng

**destroy natural habitats**: hủy hoại môi trường sống

**switch to electric cars**: chuyển sang dùng xe điện

**promote wildlife conservation**: thúc đẩy bảo tồn thiên nhiên hoang dã

### Topic 43 (HE QUA – GIAI PHAP)

### Ô nhiễm không khí

In recent years, air pollution is one of the most serious issues in modern life, and it could be caused by motor vehicles and factories. This issue is able to influence people's health, animals and even surrounding trees. To my way of thinking, the impact of this issue has not been realized by many people. This essay will discuss several effects as well as solutions of this issue.

**poor air quality** = **air pollution**: ô nhiễm không khí

People should recognize that there are many effects of this problem. A very important effect to consider is that people can suffer from many health issues because of air pollution. For example, it can lead to lung cancer, vision loss and

**endangered species** = **rare animals and plants**: những loài có nguy cơ tuyệt chủng

**become extinct** = **be pushed to extinction**: bị đẩy đến bờ tuyệt chủng

anxiety. Another impact I would like to mention is that it can put the environment in danger. For instance, it can cause **poor air quality**, global warming and climate change. In addition, air pollution can **destroy natural habitats**, and **endangered species** can **become extinct**.

There are many possible solutions to this problem. Firstly, governments can run propagation campaigns to raise social awareness of air pollution. For example, people should use public transport or **switch to electric cars** to reduce carbon emissions. Secondly, people should use renewable energy like solar power and wind power instead of fossil fuels. Lastly, people can **plant more trees** to **restore the earth's balance**.

To sum up, the above-mentioned facts have outlined the effects as well as the solutions of this issue. Therefore, people should have further consideration on this issue.

**plant more trees** = **promote reforestation**: trồng cây, gây rừng

**restore the earth's balance**: cân bằng sinh thái

#### **Topic 45 (NGUYEN NHAN – GIAI PHAP)**

In recent years, the number of people living in urban areas are at incredible rate in modern society. To my way of thinking, the impact of this issue has not been realized by many people. This essay will discuss several causes as well as solutions of this issue.

People should recognize that there are many reasons for this problem. A very important cause to consider is that people have a tendency to **migrate from** the countryside **to** the city **in search of work**. This means people can look for high-paying work easily and **experience good working conditions** including **holiday entitlement** and **a secure income** when they live in the city. Another factor I would like to mention is that **immigrants** can improve living standards. In fact, they can **have better health**

**Gia tăng dân số ở vùng thành thị**

**migrate from [A] to [B]**: di cư từ [A] đến [B]

**immigrate**: nhập cư

**in search of work** = **look for work**: tìm việc làm

**immigrants**: dân nhập cư

**have better health care**: có dịch vụ chăm sóc sức khỏe tốt hơn

<p><b>care.</b> Moreover, they can <b>settle down</b> and <b>strike up a relationship.</b></p> <p>There are many possible solutions to this problem. Firstly, governments can run propagation campaigns to raise social awareness of living in urban areas. Secondly, the authorities should create more job opportunities for local people. In fact, if people look for work easily in the countryside, <b>there is no need to</b> migrate to urban areas.</p> <p>To sum up, the above-mentioned facts have outlined the causes as well as the solutions of this issue. Therefore, people should have further consideration on this issue.</p>	
<p><b>Topic 46 (NGUYEN NHAN – HE QUA)</b></p>	<p><b>Người trẻ tiếp thu kiến thức qua phim ảnh, TV, sách truyện thay vì các chương trình học, kênh dạy học</b></p>
<p>In recent years, young people <b>acquire knowledge</b> majorly through viewing films, television programs, TV shows, dramas and they also like to read comic books instead of learning by educational programs or knowledge channels on media. To my way of thinking, the impact of this issue has not been realized by many people. This essay will discuss several causes as well as effects of this issue.</p> <p>People should recognize that there are many reasons for this problem. A very important cause to consider is that <b>the prevalence of the mass media</b> can <b>encourage people to learn</b>. In fact, people can <b>access</b> TV, e-books or the Internet quickly. Another factor I would like to mention is that people tend to relax and reduce stress when learning through films, TV or comics. In fact, <b>learning through the mass media is an interesting way to learn</b>. For example,</p>	<p><b>acquire knowledge</b> = <b>expand knowledge</b> = <b>widen horizons:</b> tiếp thu kiến thức</p> <p><b>the prevalence of the mass media:</b> sự thịnh hành của các loại hình truyền thông đại chúng (TV, the Internet)</p> <p><b>encourage people to learn:</b> khuyến khích mọi người học tập</p> <p><b>access:</b> truy cập</p> <p><b>learning through the mass media:</b> học hỏi thông qua các phương tiện truyền thông đại chúng</p>

people can study with pictures, music, stories and games.

There are many serious effects of this problem. Firstly, people can expand knowledge effectively. This means that they can learn new things and **develop essential skills** such as communication skills, English skills and creativity when they watch TV or read comic books. Secondly, people can improve mental health **thanks to learning through the mass media**. However, students can **be distracted** easily by the mass media including music or TV shows.

To sum up, the above-mentioned facts have outlined the causes as well as the effects of this issue. Therefore, people should have further consideration on this issue.

**be an interesting way to learn:** là 1 cách học tập thú vị