```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
class Base{
private:
     int t;
public:
     Base() {
           cout << "Base constructor-0 param" << endl;</pre>
     }
     Base(int u) {
           cout << "Base constructor-1 param" << endl;</pre>
     }
     Base(const Base& b) {
           t=b.t;
           cout << "Base copy constructor" << endl;</pre>
     ~Base() {
           cout<<"Base destructor" << endl;</pre>
};
```

```
class DerivedA: public Base {
public:
     DerivedA() {
           cout<<"DerivedA constructor-0 param"<<endl;</pre>
           a=0;
     }
     DerivedA(int x) {
           cout<<"DerivedA constructor-1 param"<<endl;</pre>
           a = x;
     DerivedA(int u, int x) {
           cout<<"DerivedA constructor-2 params"<<endl;</pre>
           a = x;
     }
     DerivedA(const DerivedA& da){
           a=da.a;
     }
     ~DerivedA(){
           cout<<"DerivedA destructor" << endl;</pre>
     }
     void print() {
           cout << "DerivedA = " << a << endl;</pre>
     }
private:
     int a;
} ;
```

```
class DerivedB: public Base {
public:
     DerivedB() {
           cout << "DerivedB constructor-0 param" << endl;</pre>
           b = 0:
     DerivedB(float x) {
           cout << "DerivedB constructor-1 param" << endl;</pre>
          b = x;
     }
     DerivedB(int u, float x):Base(u) {
           cout << "DerivedB constructor-2 params" << endl;</pre>
           b = x;
     DerivedB(const DerivedB& db):Base(db) {
           cout << "DerivedB copy constructor" << endl;</pre>
           b=db.b;
     ~DerivedB(){
           cout<<"DerivedB destructor" << endl;</pre>
     }
     void print() {
           cout << "DerivedB = " << b << endl;</pre>
private:
     float b;
};
```

```
void f(Base b) {
    cout<<"Function f" << endl;
}</pre>
```

```
int main() {
       Base b1; Khởi tạo đối tượng Base b1, b1.t=0
                                                                            Base constructor-0 param
       Base b2 (3); khởi tạo đối tượng Base b2, với b2.t=3
                                                                             Base constructor-1 param
       Base*pb=new Base(1); Tạo con trỏ pb kiếu Base với giá trị t=1 Base constructor-1 param
                                                                            Base constructor-0 param
                               Khởi tạo biến da1 kiểu DerivedA, với da1.a=0
                                                                            DerivedA constructor-0 param
       DerivedA da1;
                                                                                Base constructor-0 param
                                    Khởi tao biến da2 kiểu DerivedA với da2.a=2
       DerivedA da2(2);
                                                                                DerivedA constructor-1 param
Base constructor-0 param
       DerivedA da3(2,3); Khởi tạo biến da3 kiểu DerivedA với da3.t=0, da3.a=3
                                                                                       DerivedA constructor-2 params
       DerivedA da4 (da2) Khởi tạo biến da4 kiểu DerivedA với da4.t=da2.t=0; da4.a=da2.a=2 Base constructor-0 param
       pb=new DerivedA (4,5); Tạo con trỏ pb kiểu DerivedA với giá trị t=4,a=5
                                                                                   Base constructor-0 param
                                                                                    DerivedA constructor-2 params
                                                                            Base constructor-0 param
                                                                           DerivedB constructor-0 param
Base constructor-0 param
       DerivedB db1;
                                Khởi tạo biến db1 kiểu DerivedB, với t=0, b=0
       DerivedB db2 (2.7); Khởi tạo biến db2 kiểu DerivedB, với t=0, b=2.7
                                                                                 DerivedB constructor-1 param
                                                                                   Base constructor-1 param
       DerivedB db3(3,2.7); Khởi tạo biến db3 kiểu DerivedB, với t=3, b=2.7
                                                                                   DerivedB constructor-2 params
       DerivedB db4 (db2); Khởi tạo biến db4 kiểu DerivedB, với t=0, b=2.7
                                                                                      Base copy constructor
                                                                                      DerivedB copy constructor
       pb=new DerivedB (4,5); Tạo con trỏ pb kiểu DerivedB với giá trị t=4,a=5
                                                                                       Base constructor-1 param
                   Base copy constructor
                                                                                       DerivedB constructor-2 params
                   Function f
                                      Base copy constructor
       f(b1);
                   Base destructor
                                      Function f
       f(da1);
                                                        Base copy constructor
                                      Base destructor
                                                        Function f
       f(db1);
                                                        Base destructor
       delete pb; Base destructor
       return 0;
```