

```
main.c
1 #include <stdio.h>
2 #include <stdlib.h>
3 #include <string.h>
4 #include <unistd.h>
5 #include <sys/socket.h>
6 #include <netinet/in.h>
7
8 #define PORT 8080
9 #define BUFFER_SIZE 256
10
11 int main() {
12     int sock;
13     struct sockaddr_in serv_addr;
14     char buffer[BUFFER_SIZE] = {0};
15
16     if ((sock = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0)) < 0) {
17         perror("Socket creation error");
18         return -1;
19     }
20
21     serv_addr.sin_family = AF_INET;
22     serv_addr.sin_port = htons(PORT); // Convert port to network byte order
23     serv_addr.sin_addr.s_addr = INADDR_ANY; // For simplicity, use any address
24
25     if (connect(sock, (struct sockaddr *)&serv_addr, sizeof(serv_addr)) < 0) {
26         perror("Connection failed");
27         return -1;
28     }
29
30     int valread = read(sock, buffer, BUFFER_SIZE);
31     if (valread < 0) {
```

Output

```
~/tmp/nQDo08Tvf9.o
Connection failed: Connection refused

--- Code Exited With Errors ---
```

```
main.c
1 #include <arpa/inet.h> // inet_addr()
2 #include <netdb.h>
3 #include <stdio.h>
4 #include <stdlib.h>
5 #include <string.h>
6 #include <strings.h> // bzero()
7 #include <sys/socket.h>
8 #include <unistd.h> // read(), write(), close()
9 #define MAX 80
10 #define PORT 8080
11 #define SA struct sockaddr
12 void func(int sockfd)
13 {
14     char buff[MAX];
15     int n;
16     for (;;) {
17         bzero(buff, sizeof(buff));
18         printf("Enter the string : ");
19         n = 0;
20         while ((buff[n++] = getchar()) != '\n')
21             ;
22         write(sockfd, buff, sizeof(buff));
23         bzero(buff, sizeof(buff));
24         read(sockfd, buff, sizeof(buff));
25         printf("From Server : %s", buff);
26         if ((strcmp(buff, "exit", 4)) == 0) {
27             printf("Client Exit...\n");
28             break;
29         }
30     }
31 }
```

Output

```
~/tmp/Q4rof5shJ6.o
Socket successfully created..
connection with the server failed...

--- Code Execution Successful ---
```

main.c

Share

Run

Output

```
1 #include <stdio.h>
2 #include <stdlib.h>
3 #include <stdbool.h>
4
5 #define WINDOW_SIZE 4
6 #define TOTAL_PACKETS 10
7
8 void sendPackets(int windowSize) {
9     int packetsSent = 0;
10    while (packetsSent < TOTAL_PACKETS) {
11        printf("Sending packets: ");
12        for (int i = 0; i < windowSize && packetsSent < TOTAL_PACKETS; i++) {
13            printf("%d ", packetsSent + 1);
14            packetsSent++;
15        }
16        printf("\n");
17        printf("Acknowledgment received for packets up to %d\n", packetsSent);
18    }
19 }
20
21 int main() {
22     sendPackets(WINDOW_SIZE);
23     return 0;
24 }
25
26
27
```

/tmp/Zdus3enatM.o  
Sending packets: 1 2 3 4  
Acknowledgment received for packets up to 4  
Sending packets: 5 6 7 8  
Acknowledgment received for packets up to 8  
Sending packets: 9 10  
Acknowledgment received for packets up to 10  
  
\*\*\* Code Execution Successful \*\*\*

```
main.c | Run | Output
1 #include <stdio.h>
2 #include <stdlib.h>
3 #include <string.h>
4 #include <arpa/inet.h>
5 #include <netinet/if_ether.h>
6 #include <sys/socket.h>
7 #include <unistd.h>
8
9 #define CACHE_SIZE 10
10
11 typedef struct {
12     char ip[INET_ADDRSTRLEN];
13     unsigned char mac[ETH_ALEN];
14 } arp_cache_entry;
15
16 arp_cache_entry arp_cache[CACHE_SIZE];
17
18 void add_to_cache(const char *ip, unsigned char *mac) {
19     for (int i = 0; i < CACHE_SIZE; i++) {
20         if (strlen(arp_cache[i].ip) == 0) {
21             strcpy(arp_cache[i].ip, ip);
22             memcpy(arp_cache[i].mac, mac, ETH_ALEN);
23             break;
24         }
25     }
26 }
27
28 void print_cache() {
29     for (int i = 0; i < CACHE_SIZE; i++) {
30         if (strlen(arp_cache[i].ip) > 0) {
31             printf("IP: %s, MAC: %02x:%02x:%02x:%02x:%02x:%02x\n",
```

main.c



Share

Run

Output

```
1 #include <arpa/inet.h> // inet_addr()
2 #include <netdb.h>
3 #include <stdio.h>
4 #include <stdlib.h>
5 #include <string.h>
6 #include <strings.h> // bzero()
7 #include <sys/socket.h>
8 #include <unistd.h> // read(), write(), close()
9 #define MAX 80
10 #define PORT 8080
11 #define SA struct sockaddr
12 void func(int sockfd)
13 {
14     char buff[MAX];
15     int n;
16     for (;;) {
17         bzero(buff, sizeof(buff));
18         printf("Enter the string : ");
19         n = 0;
20         while ((buff[n++] = getchar()) != '\n')
21             ;
22         write(sockfd, buff, sizeof(buff));
23         bzero(buff, sizeof(buff));
24         read(sockfd, buff, sizeof(buff));
25         printf("From Server : %s", buff);
26         if ((strcmp(buff, "exit", 4)) == 0) {
27             printf("Client Exit...\n");
28             break;
29         }
30     }
31 }
```

- /tmp/vz0jF24a65.o

Socket successfully created..  
connection with the server failed...

\*\*\* Code Execution Successful \*\*\*

main.c



Share

Run

Output

```
1 #include <stdio.h>
2 #include <string.h>
3
4 #define POLYNOMIAL 0x07
5
6 unsigned char compute_crc(const char *data) {
7     unsigned char crc = 0; // Initial CRC value
8     size_t len = strlen(data);
9
10    for (size_t i = 0; i < len; i++) {
11        crc ^= (data[i] & 0xFF);
12
13        for (int j = 0; j < 8; j++) {
14            if (crc & 0x80) {
15                crc = (crc << 1) ^ POLYNOMIAL;
16            } else {
17                crc <<= 1;
18            }
19        }
20    }
21    return crc;
22 }
23
24 void simulate_error(char *data) {
25     size_t len = strlen(data);
26     if (len > 0) {
27         data[0] = (data[0] ^ 0x01);
28     }
29 }
30
31 int check_crc(const char *data, unsigned char crc) {
```

- /tmp/OLJRS3Vdad.o

ERROR!

Original Data: Hello, World!

Computed CRC: 0x87

Data after error: Iello, World!

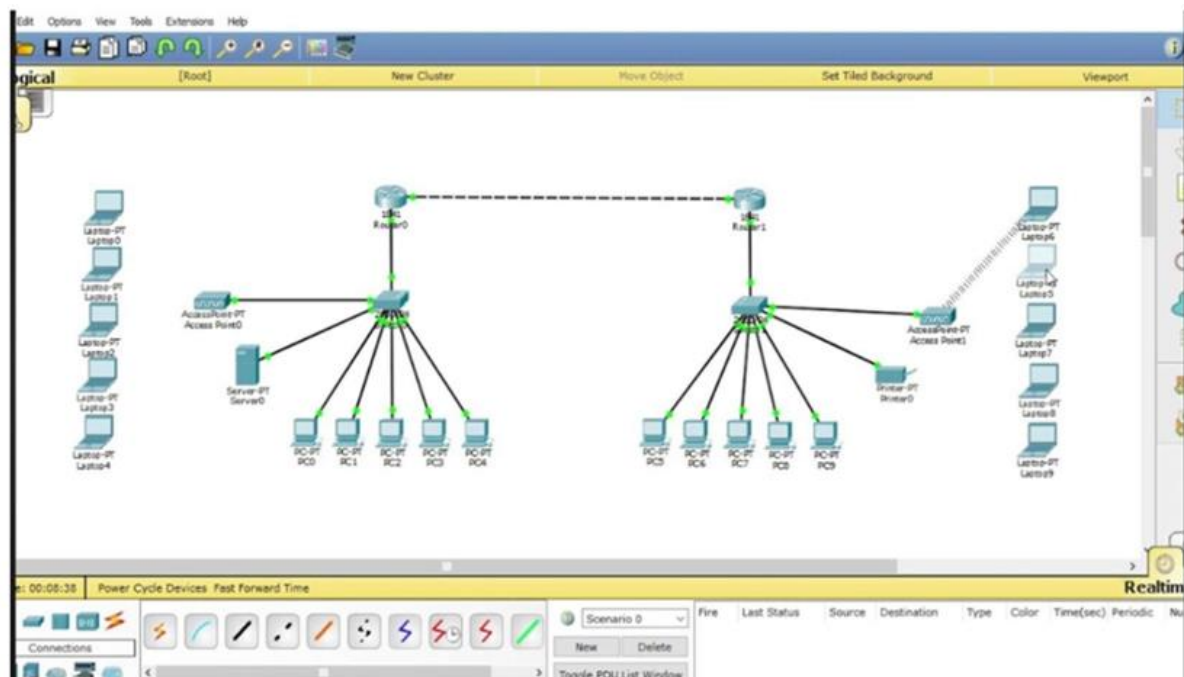
Error detected in data!

\*\*\* Code Execution Successful \*\*\*

```
main.c
1 #include <stdio.h>
2 #include <stdlib.h>
3 #include <string.h>
4 #include <unistd.h>
5 #include <arpa/inet.h>
6
7 #define SERVER_IP "127.0.0.1"
8 #define PORT 5353
9 #define DOMAIN "google.com"
10 #define BUFFER_SIZE 512
11
12 int main() {
13     int sockfd;
14     struct sockaddr_in server_addr;
15     char buffer[BUFFER_SIZE];
16
17     if ((sockfd = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_DGRAM, 0)) < 0) {
18         perror("Socket creation failed");
19         exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
20     }
21
22     memset(&server_addr, 0, sizeof(server_addr));
23     server_addr.sin_family = AF_INET;
24     server_addr.sin_port = htons(PORT);
25     inet_pton(AF_INET, SERVER_IP, &server_addr.sin_addr);
26
27     sendto(sockfd, DOMAIN, strlen(DOMAIN), 0, (struct sockaddr *)&server_addr, sizeof
(server_addr));
28     printf("Sent query for: %s\n", DOMAIN);
29 }
```

Output

```
/tmp/LUGnMXirYI.o
Sent query for: google.com
```



main.c



Share

Run

Output

```
1 #include <stdio.h>
2 #include <stdlib.h>
3 #include <string.h>
4 #include <unistd.h>
5 #include <arpa/inet.h>
6 #define PORT 5353
7 #define BUFFER_SIZE 512
8 #define DOMAIN "example.com"
9 #define IP_ADDRESS "93.184.216.34"
10
11 int main() {
12     int sockfd;
13     struct sockaddr_in server_addr, client_addr;
14     socklen_t addr_len = sizeof(client_addr);
15     char buffer[BUFFER_SIZE];
16
17     if ((sockfd = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_DGRAM, 0)) < 0) {
18         perror("Socket creation failed");
19         exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
20     }
21
22     memset(&server_addr, 0, sizeof(server_addr));
23     server_addr.sin_family = AF_INET;
24     server_addr.sin_addr.s_addr = INADDR_ANY;
25     server_addr.sin_port = htons(PORT);
26
27     if (bind(sockfd, (const struct sockaddr *)&server_addr, sizeof(server_addr)) < 0) {
28         perror("Bind failed");
29         exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
30     }
31 }
```

~/tmp/Cbx87pyn3c.o

DNS Server is listening on port 5353

main.c		Share	Run	Output
1	#include <stdio.h>			/tmp/TseKZkr01V.o
2	#include <stdlib.h>			IP Address: 93.184.215.14
3	#include <netdb.h>			
4	#include <arpa/inet.h>			
5				=== Code Execution Successful ===
6	int main() {			
7	char *hostname = "www.example.com";			
8	struct hostent *host_info;			
9	struct in_addr **address_list;			
10				
11	host_info = gethostbyname(hostname);			
12				
13	if (host_info == NULL) {			
14	printf("Error: Could not resolve hostname.\n");			
15	return 1;			
16	}			
17				
18	address_list = (struct in_addr **) host_info->h_addr_list;			
19				
20	printf("IP Address: %s\n", inet_ntoa(*address_list[0]));			
21				
22	return 0;			
23	}			