



# kubernetes

*Kubernetes Vagrant CI / CD*

*GitHub Project Repo: [kubernetesVagrant](#)*

Sample of Work of fully automate build, deploy, validate containers locally. Deploy on a k8s cluster and validations.

September 30, 2021

# Outline I

## *Introduction*

Container Runtime Interface(s)

Kubernetes

## *CI / CD*

Project smooth CI / CD

How to accomplish requirements

The correct tool of choice

## *Implementation*

CI / CD Flow Build / Deploy / Test

CI / CD Flow Kubernetes

## Outline II

### *Architecture*

Minimal Kubernetes Components

My view of Kubernetes Minimal Core Components

### *Demo*

Demo CI / CD

### *Summary*

Key points repetition

### *Bibliography*

## High level description

- ▶ **VM Vs Container.**
- ▶ What is a Pod (pea pod)?
- ▶ Container Runtime Interface(s) (CRI).
- ▶ Docker Vs Podman.
- ▶ What is actually k8s?

### Virtual Machine Vs Container

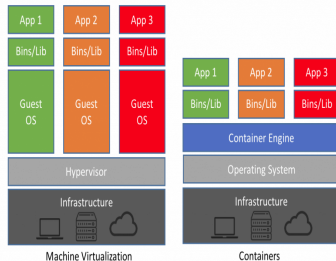


Figure 1: k8s Overview

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- ▶ VM Vs Container.
- ▶ What is a Pod (pea pod)?
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  - ▶ Podman
  - ▶ CRI-O
- ▶ Docker Vs Podman.
- ▶ What is actually k8s?

### Container inside Pod

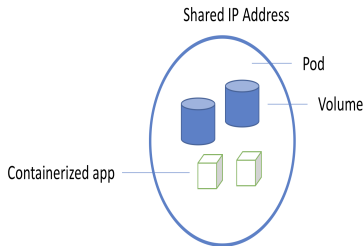
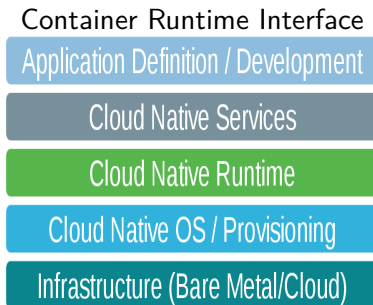


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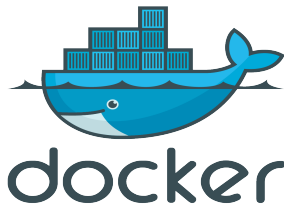


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Most known (insecure) socket



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podman



buildah

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Lightest fastest socket

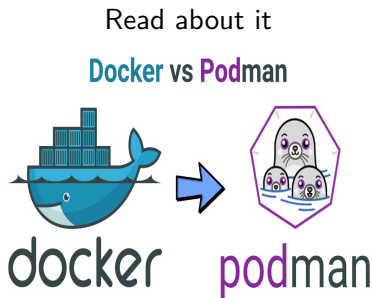


**CRI-O: OCI-based  
Kubernetes Runtime**

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Is a puzzle of elements

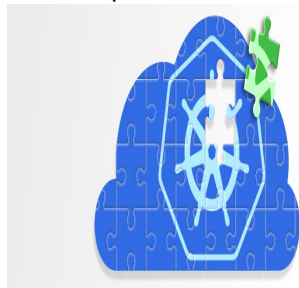


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### Assessment Requirements

- ▶ CI / CD (Locally / Remotely).
- ▶ Everything As a Code
- ▶ Validation Locally!!!
- ▶ OS / Infra. dependencies.

### Justification of Requirements

- ▶ Works on my PC, why not on Cloud?
- ▶ Human error (manual).
- ▶ Test (automatically).
- ▶ GitHub Actions, Jenkins

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- ▶ Launch a **k8s cluster locally** and run all tests locally!
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# *Ansible*

## *Possible Questions*

- ▶ **Why Ansible?**
- ▶ Are there any benefits of this tool?
- ▶ Ansible works on ssh how it will work locally?
- ▶ How it can interact with Containers, k8s, Cloud, tests?

## *Possible Answers*

- ▶ **Written in Python 2/3. Developed and maintained by RedHat.**
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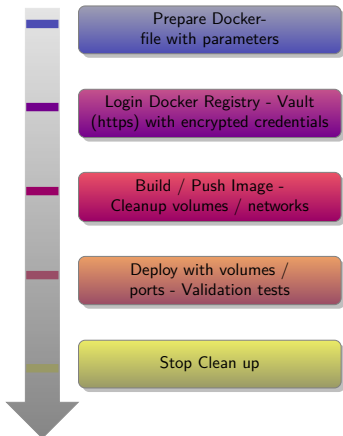
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## Local Procedure



► Dockerfile (template).

► Vault ([https](https://vaultproject.io/)).

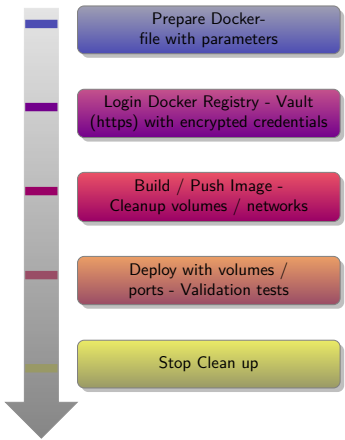
► Any socket.

► Build / Push Image - Cleanup volumes / networks.

► Deploy with volumes / ports - Validation tests.

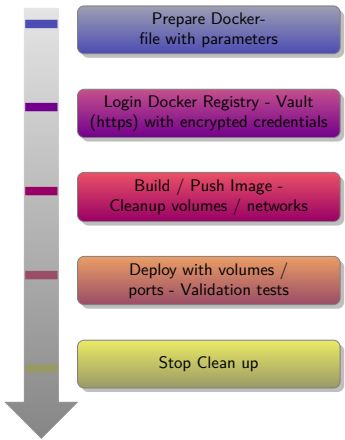
► Stop, Clean up.

## Local Procedure



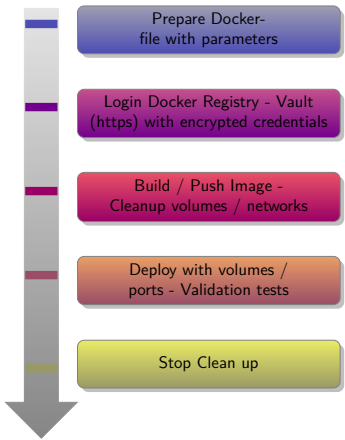
- ▶ Dockerfile (template).
- ▶ Vault (<https>).
- ▶ Any socket.
  - ▶ Azzure Registry.
  - ▶ Dockerfile
  - ▶ Push Image
  - ▶ Login Docker
  - ▶ Dockerfile
  - ▶ Dockerfile
- ▶ Deployment (volume).
- ▶ Validation (tests).
- ▶ Stop, Cleanup.

## Local Procedure



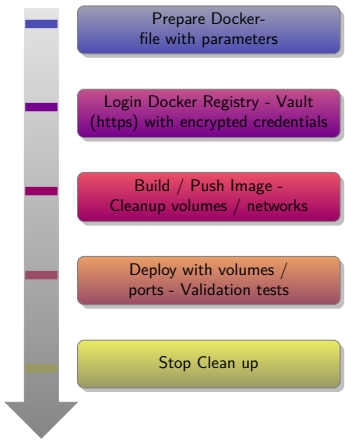
- ▶ Dockerfile (template).
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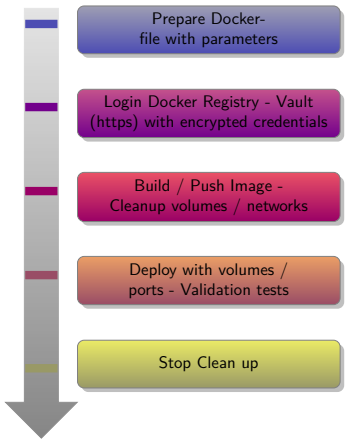
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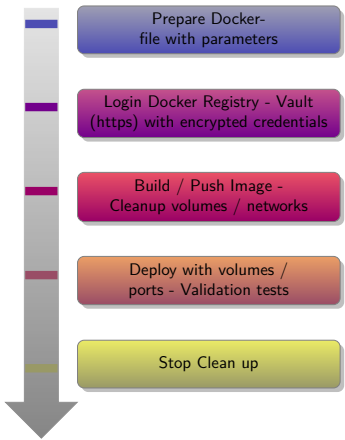


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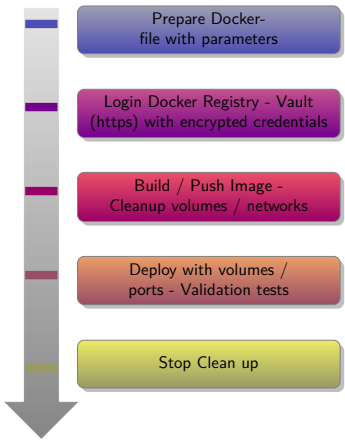
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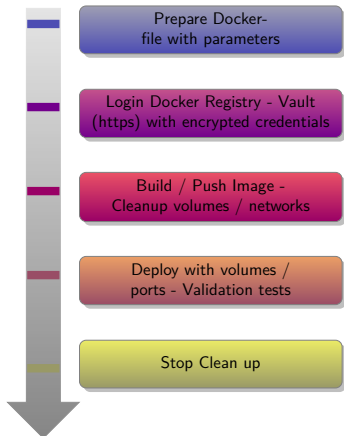
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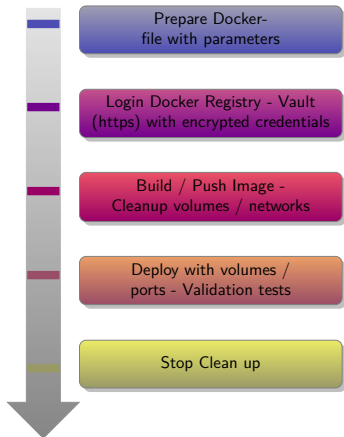
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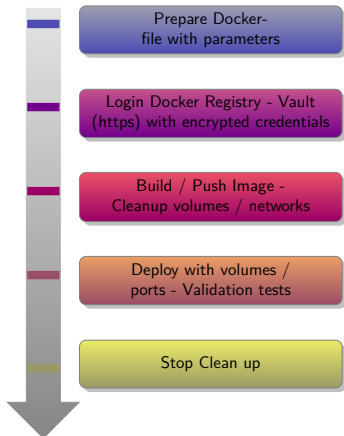
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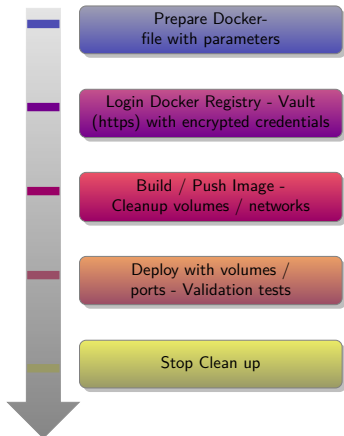
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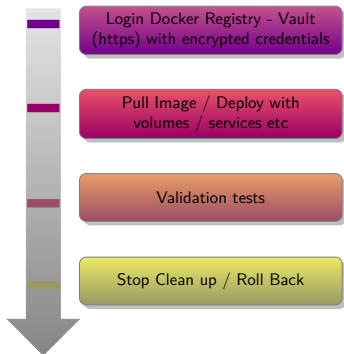
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## Local k8s Deployment Procedure



### ► Vault (<https>).

► Any socket.

► Azure Registry.

► Pull Image.

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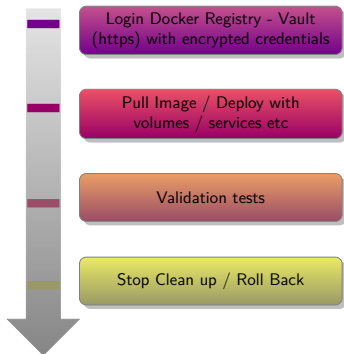
► Pull Image (if).

► Stop, Clean up.

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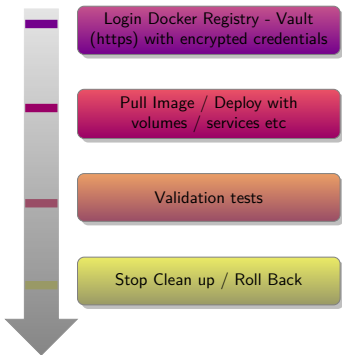


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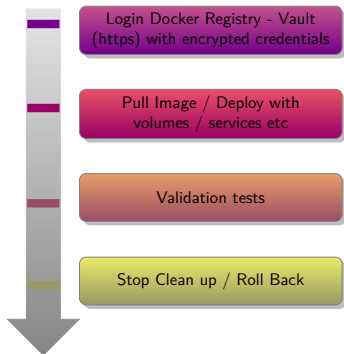
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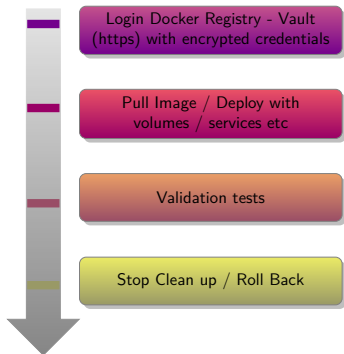
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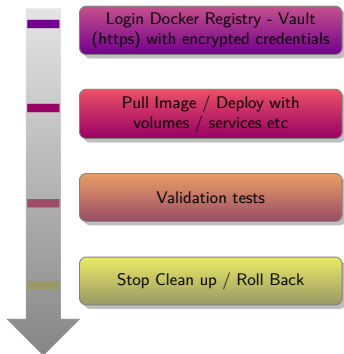
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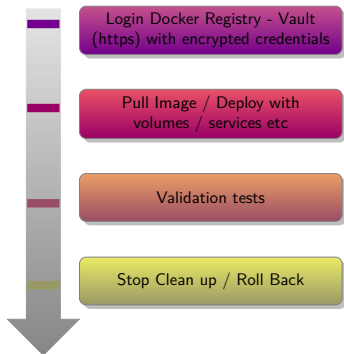
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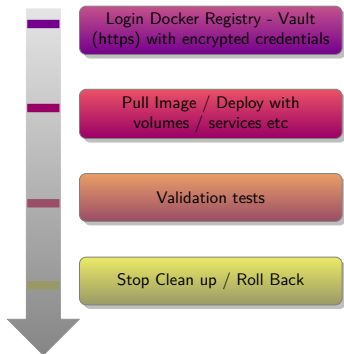
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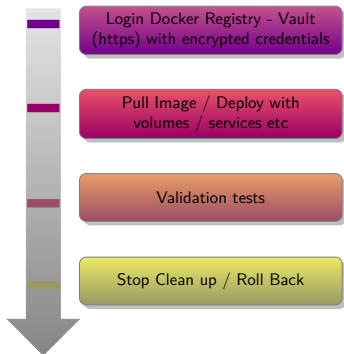
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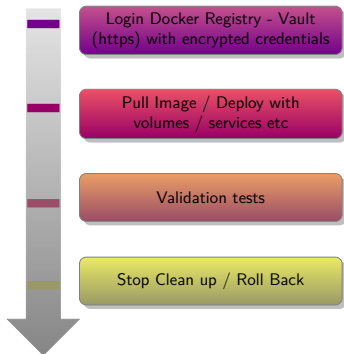
## Local k8s Deployment Procedure



- ▶ Vault (https).
- ▶ Any socket.
  - ▶ Azzure Registry.
  - ▶ Pull Image.
- ▶ Deployment (volume).
- ▶ Logout Azzure.
- ▶ Validation (tests).
  - ▶ Raise error (if).
  - ▶ **Stop, Cleanup.**
  - ▶ Roll back.

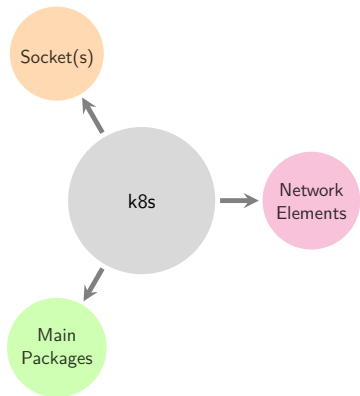


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# Kubernetes Minimal Core Components



## ► Socket:

- Containerd (Docker)
- CRI-O

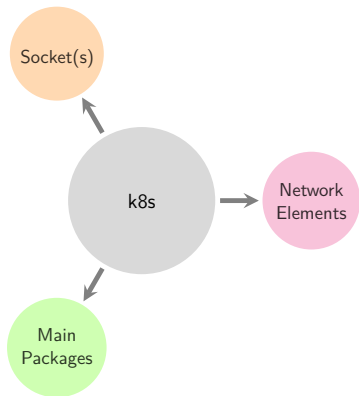
## ► Main Packages:

- kubelet
- kubectl
- kubeadm

## ► Network Elements

- Calico [1]
- WeaveNet [2]
- Cilium [3]

## Kubernetes Minimal Core Components



### ► Socket:

#### ► Containerd (Docker)

#### ► CRI-O

### ► Main Packages:

#### ► kubelet

#### ► kubectl

#### ► kubeadm

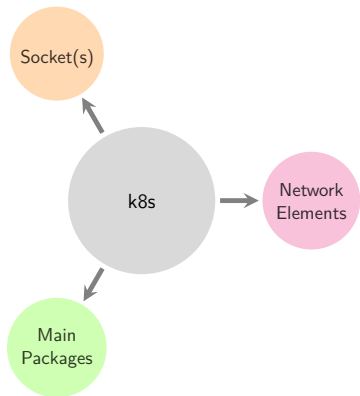
### ► Network Elements

#### ► Calico [1]

#### ► WeaveNet [2]

#### ► Flannel [3]

## Kubernetes Minimal Core Components



- ▶ Socket:
  - ▶ Containerd (Docker)
  - ▶ CRI-O

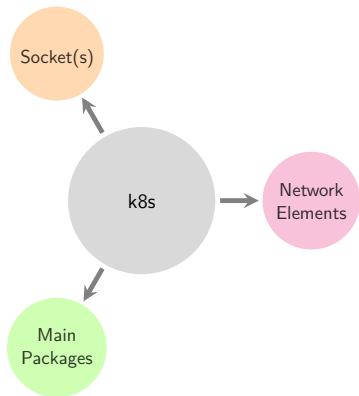
### ▶ Main Packages:

- ▶ kubeadm
- ▶ kublet
- ▶ kubectl

### ▶ Network Elements

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## Kubernetes Minimal Core Components



- ▶ Socket:
  - ▶ Containerd (Docker)
  - ▶ CRI-O

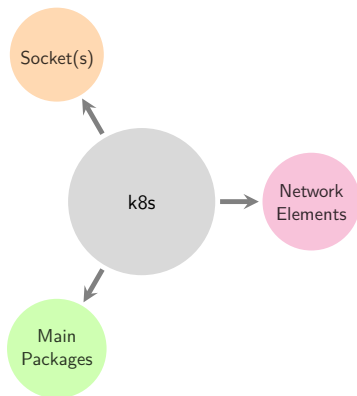
### ▶ Main Packages:

- ▶ kubeadm
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- ▶ Calico [1]
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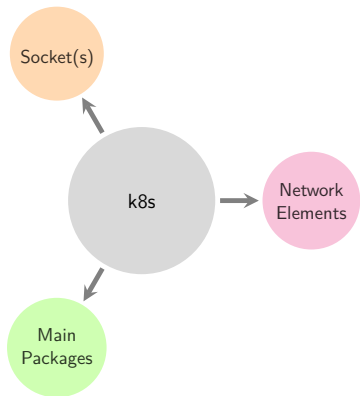
## Kubernetes Minimal Core Components



- ▶ Socket:
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  - ▶ CRI-O
- ▶ Main Packages:
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  - ▶ kubelet
  - ▶ kubectl

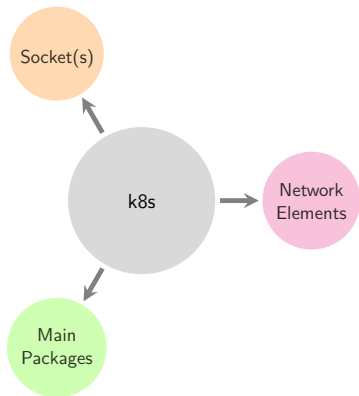
- ▶ Network Elements
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  - ▶ Flannel
  - ▶ Cilium

## Kubernetes Minimal Core Components



- ▶ Socket:
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- ▶ Main Packages:
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  - ▶ **kubelet**
  - ▶ kubectl
- ▶ Network Elements

## Kubernetes Minimal Core Components



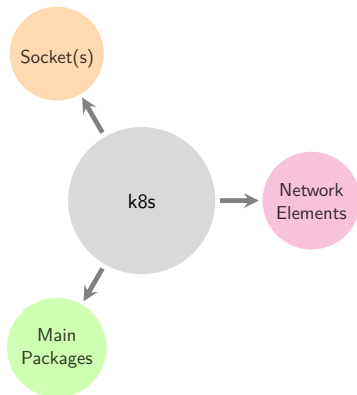
- ▶ Socket:
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- ▶ Main Packages:
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  - ▶ kubelet
  - ▶ **kubectrl**

### ▶ Network Elements

- ▶ Calico [1]
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- ▶ Flannel [3]

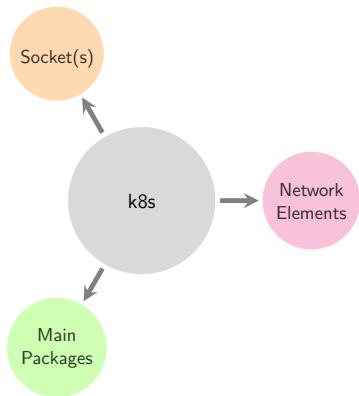


## Kubernetes Minimal Core Components



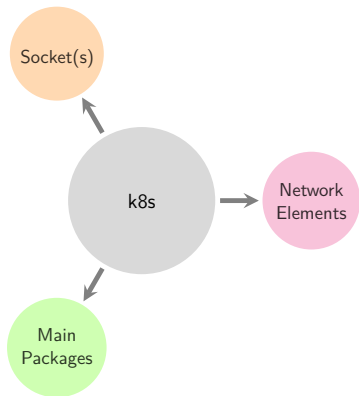
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## Kubernetes Minimal Core Components



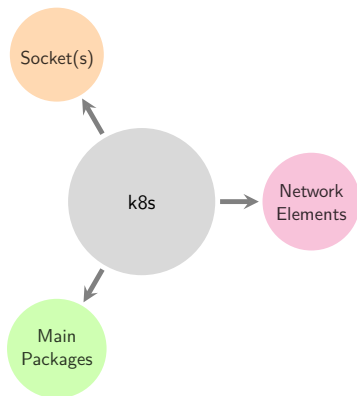
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## Kubernetes Minimal Core Components



- ▶ Socket:
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## Kubernetes Minimal Core Components



- ▶ Socket:
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- ▶ Network Elements
  - ▶ Calico [1]
  - ▶ WeaveNet [1]
  - ▶ Cilium [1]

## Local Auto Deployment

### ► Previous Elements

#### ► Ingress Controller:

► NGINX [3]

► HAProxy [4]

#### ► Metrics (HPA)

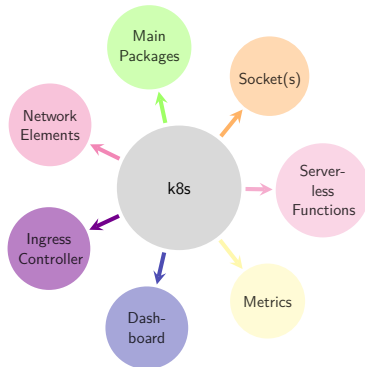
#### ► Dashboard

► Prometheus [5]

#### ► Serveless Functions, Functions as a Service (FaaS)

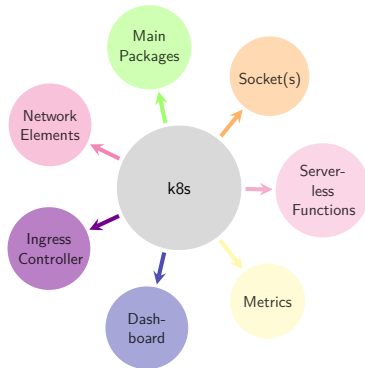
#### ► Operatin System:

► Minion [6]



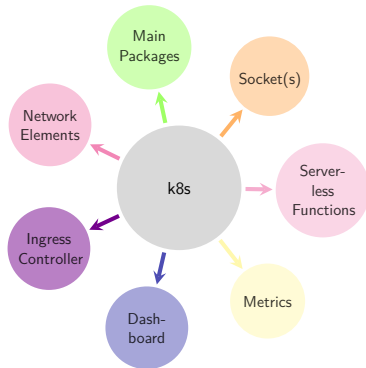
## *Local Auto Deployment*

- ▶ Previous Elements
- ▶ **Ingress Controller:**
  - ▶ NGINX [3]
  - ▶ HaProxy [3]
- ▶ Metrics (HPA)
- ▶ Dashboard
- ▶ *Network Elements*
- ▶ *Serveless Functions, Functions as a Service (FaaS)*
- ▶ *Operating System:*



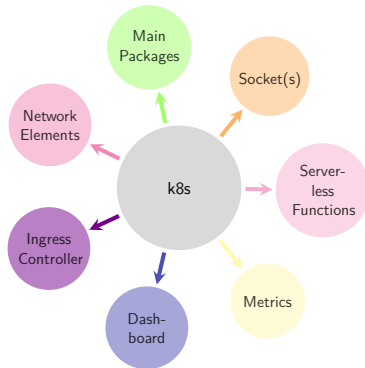
## Local Auto Deployment

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  - ▶ NGINX [3]
  - ▶ HaProxy [3]
- ▶ Metrics (HPA)
- ▶ Dashboard
- ▶ Network Elements
- ▶ Main Packages
- ▶ Socket(s)
- ▶ Serverless Functions
- ▶ Metrics
- ▶ Ingress Controller
- ▶ Dashboard
- ▶ Metrics
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- ▶ Operatin System:



## Local Auto Deployment

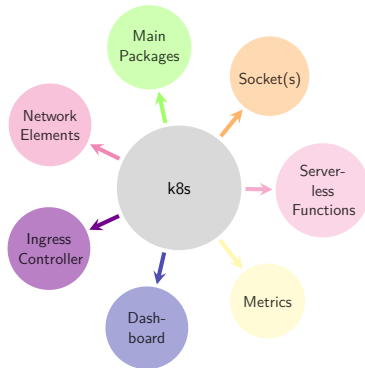
- ▶ Previous Elements
- ▶ Ingress Controller:
  - ▶ NGINX [3]
  - ▶ HaProxy [3]
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- ▶ Operatin System:





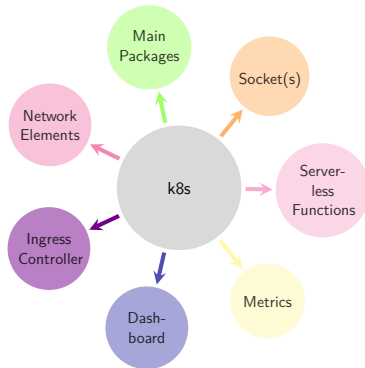
## *Local Auto Deployment*

- ▶ Previous Elements
- ▶ Ingress Controller:
  - ▶ NGINX [3]
  - ▶ HaProxy [3]
- ▶ **Metrics (HPA)**
- ▶ Dashboard
  - ▶ Self Signed CA
- ▶ Serveless Functions, Functions as a Service (FaaS)
- ▶ Operatin System:



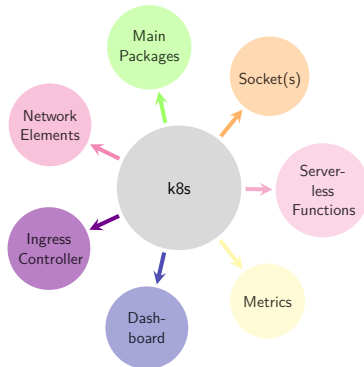
## *Local Auto Deployment*

- ▶ Previous Elements
- ▶ Ingress Controller:
  - ▶ NGINX [3]
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- ▶ Metrics (HPA)
- ▶ **Dashboard**
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- ▶ Operatin System:



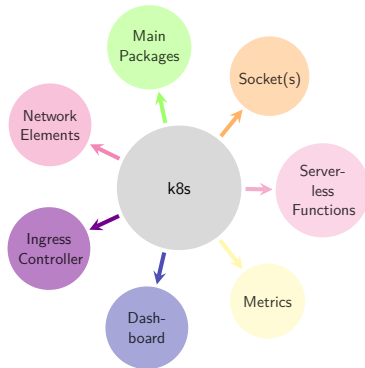
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- ▶ Operatin System:



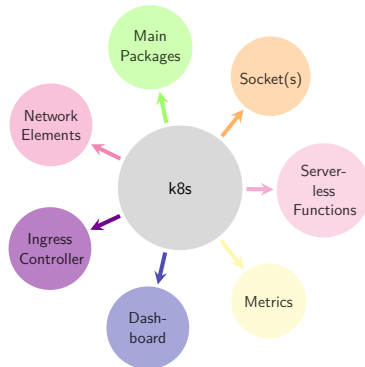
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- ▶ Operatin System:
  - ▶ Ubuntu



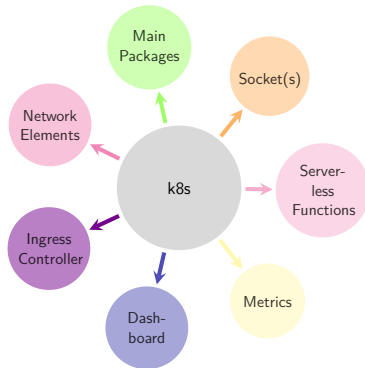
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- ▶ Serveless Functions, Functions as a Service (FaaS)
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# *Coming up: Demo*

## *Summary*

- ▶ In section “Introduction” page “2” Container Run Time Interfaces.
- ▶ In section “CI / CD” page “3” Problems / Desires / Solutions on CI / CD.
- ▶ In section “Implementation” page “4” CI / CD Flow Build / Deploy / Test.

## *Extra Notes*

- ▶ Demo on CI / CD build / deploy / validation and error handling cases.
- ▶ Both the CI / CD and Kubernetes project are provided as open source contribution. The Presentation was written in  $\text{\LaTeX}$



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*Coming up: Q & A*

## References I



### GNU LESSER GENERAL PUBLIC LICENSE

#### *GNU Operating System*

available at <https://www.gnu.org/licenses/lgpl.html>.



Author: K. Community

#### *Container Runtimes*

available at <https://kubernetes.io/docs/setup/production-environment/container-runtimes/>.



Author: K. Community

#### *Cluster Networking*

available at <https://kubernetes.io/docs/concepts/cluster-administration/networking/>.