TOMERS TEXNONOTIAS MAHPODOPICHS KAI YMONOTISTEN TEXUNTU Noupoodun AK. ÉTOS 2021-2022 In Spanti supà aski sent

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ASKHSH 1

1. $(pc \Rightarrow \neg q) \Rightarrow ((r \land s) \lor t)$ - (p<=>79) V ((rAS) vt) Binua 1 $\neg ((p \Rightarrow \neg q) \land (\neg q \Rightarrow p)) \lor ((r \land s) \lor t) - \\ \neg ((\neg p \lor \neg q) \land (q \lor p)) \lor ((r \land s) \lor t) \leftarrow$ 7(7pV7q) V7(qVp) V ((rAS) Vt) (PAq) V (AAAP) V ((rvt) A(svt)) (pV=q) N(pV=p) N(qV-q) N(qV-p) V ((r/s) vt) (p V79) N (q V7p) V ((r/s) vt) (pV 79 V ((rns)vt)) ((9V 7p V ((rns)vt))) Birles (pV-19V(vns)vt) 1 (9V-1pV(rns)vt) (pV ¬qV(rvt) n(rvt)) n(qV¬pV(rvt)n(svt)). (pVagVrvt) 1(pVagVsvt) 1 (qVapVrvt)1 (qV7PVsvt)

of [p,7q,r,t],[p,7q,5,t],[q,7p,w,t],[q,7p,s,t]6

ASKHSH 2 - * ((tv=)/((tvv)) V (9019) V (PA9)

12 Mepintmen : Avardactivi & Supperpixi

$$R^{I} = \{ (a_i a), (b_i b), (c,c), (a,b), (b,a), (a,c), (c,a) \}$$

Avaichaettivi

Supperpixi

· Το μοντέλο δεν ικουοποιεί τη μεταβατική ιδιότητα αφού 16χύει (b,a) και (a,c) αλλά όχι (b,c).

22 replacmen: Avardastiki kan MetaBatikin

$$\Delta^{I} = \{a,b,c\} \quad R^{I} = \{(a_{1}b_{1}),(b_{1}b_{1}),(c_{1}c),(a_{1}b),(b_{1}c),(a_{1}c)\}$$

· Δευ ικανοποιείται η δυμμετρικύ ιδιότυτα αφού ιδαύει (a,b) αλλά όχι (b,a).

$$\Delta^{I} = \{a_{1}b_{1}c\}$$

$$R^{I} = \{(a_{1}b), (b_{1}a), (a_{1}c), (c_{1}a), (b_{1}c), (c_{1}b)\}$$

To μοντέλο δεν ικανοποιεί την ανακλαστική ιδιότητα αφού δια κανένα εκ των χ, b, c δεν ιδχύει (a,a),(b,b) ή (c,c)

Το συμπέρασμα που προκύπτει είναι ότι καμία από τις 3 δευ αποτελει λοχικώ συνέπεια των άλλων θ «φού βλεπω ότι και για τα 3 ζεύγη υπάρχουν μοντέλα ώστε να μων ικανοποιείται η 32.

ASKHSH 3

METATPÈTIU GE CNF odes Tis riporders Tus grubeus K:

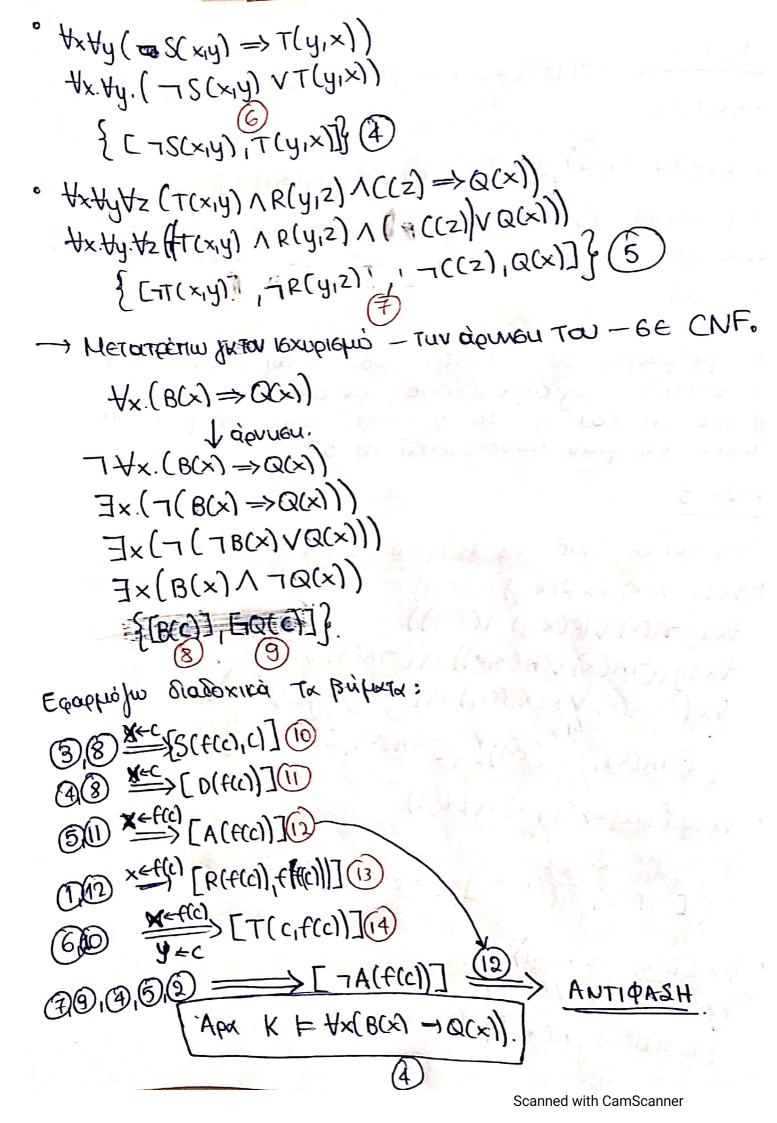
*
$$\forall x \exists y . (A(x) \Rightarrow R(x_1y) \land C(y))$$

 $\forall x \exists y . (A(x) \Rightarrow R(x_1y) \land C(y)))$
 $\forall x \exists y . (A(x) \lor (R(x_1y)) \land (A(x)) \lor (C(y)))$
 $\forall x \exists y . (A(x) \lor (A(x))) \land (A(x)) \lor (C(y)))$
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· Yx∃y. (B(x) → S(y,x) ∧ D(y))

$$\begin{cases}
\forall x (D(x) \Rightarrow A(x)) \\
\forall x (\neg D(x) \lor A(x))
\end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases}
[\neg D(x), A(x)]
\end{cases}$$



- 1. ∀x (xwpa(x) → ∃y (Hnelpos(y) A Avnkel Se(xy)))
- 2. Ξχ (χώρα(χ) Λ μεχαλύτερο Από (πληθυσμός (χ), 300,000,000))
- 4. $\exists \times (\times \text{wipa}(\times) \land \text{Hineipos}(\text{Apepikii}) \land \text{Avinkeise}(\times, \text{Apepikii}) \land \forall y (\times \text{wipaly}) \land \text{Avinkeise}(y, \text{Eupwinn}) \longrightarrow \text{Heyahirepo}(\text{nhnbuspos}(x), \text{nhnbuspos}(y))$
- 5. $\exists x_1 . \exists x_2 (x \dot{\omega} \rho a(x_1) \land X \dot{\omega} \rho a(x_2) \land \neg (x_1 = x_2) \land \neg (x_1 = x_3) \land \neg (x_2 = x_3) \land \text{Me} fa λύτερο Από (πλυθυσμούς (x_1), 10⁹) Λ (εχαλύτερο Από (πλυθυσμούς (x_2), 10⁹) Λ (ξαλύτερο Από (πλυθυσμούς (x_3), 10⁹))$
- 6. $\forall x ((x\omega \rho \alpha(x) \land \neg(x=kiw) \land \neg(x=lv\delta ix) \land \dot{x}\omega \rho \alpha(kiva) \land (x\omega \rho \alpha(x))) \rightarrow (Heg \alpha \partial i \tau e \rho o Ano (nan Bue hos (kiw), nan Bue hos (x)))$ Hexaditepo Ano (nan Bue hos (1v δ ia), nan Bue hos (x)))

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ASKHSH 5.
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To onoio cival avripadu

yba gen nugbrei ebtimmen uon no hor hanouolici Im yo kalo, xi In 30

2) Meèner vx roxier:

 $\exists x (p(x) \Rightarrow q(a)) \land \neg ((\exists x, p(x)) \Rightarrow q(a))$ $\exists x (\neg p(x) \lor q(a)) \land (\neg (\neg (x) \lor q(a)))$ $\exists x (\neg p(x) \lor q(a)) \land (\neg p(x)) \land \neg q(a))$ $(\neg p(c) \lor q(a)) \land (\neg p(x) \land \neg q(a))$ $(\neg p(c) \lor q(a)) \land p(k) \land \neg q(a)$ $[\neg p(c) \land \neg q(a)) \lor (\neg p(a)) \land \neg p(a)) \land \neg p(a)$ $\neg p(c) \land \neg q(a) \land p(k)$

Mia Echinau von remonorei in 12 moxi in 32 :

$$(1) r(x,b) \leftarrow r(\alpha,x) r(x,z) \leftarrow r(x,y), r(y,z)$$

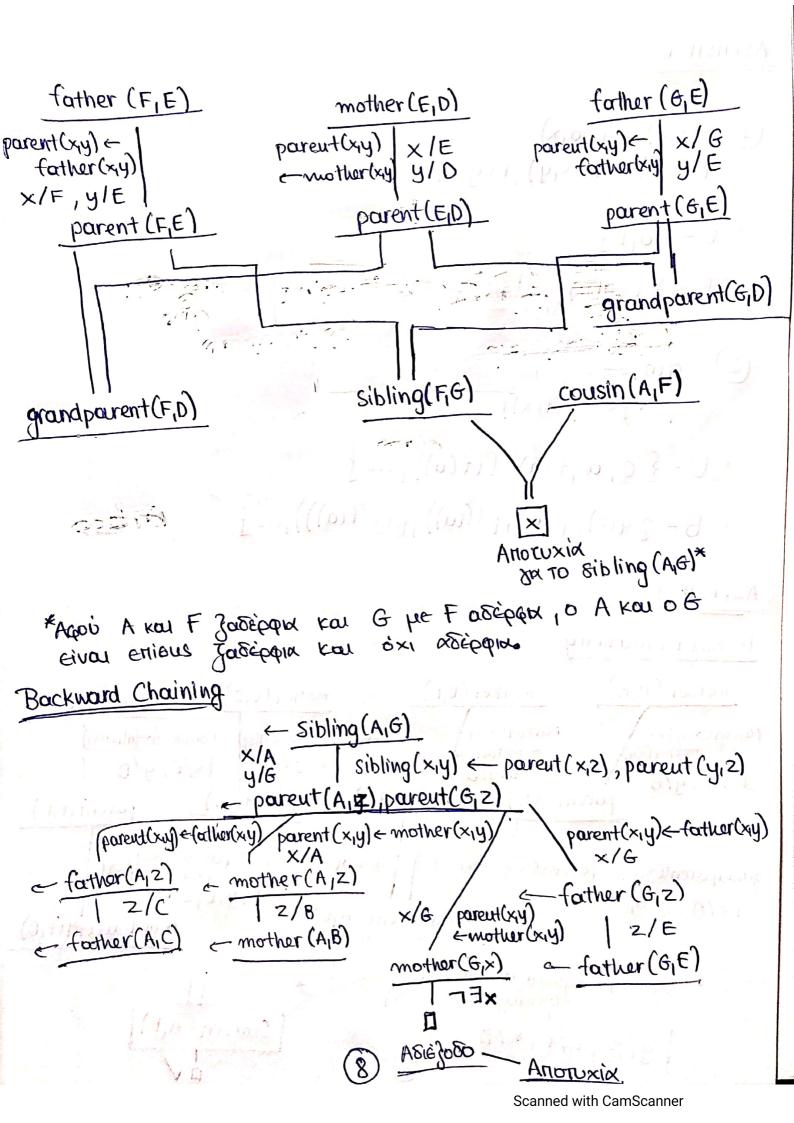
$$(2) \quad q(0) \leftarrow \cdot \\ p(x) \leftarrow p(f(x))$$

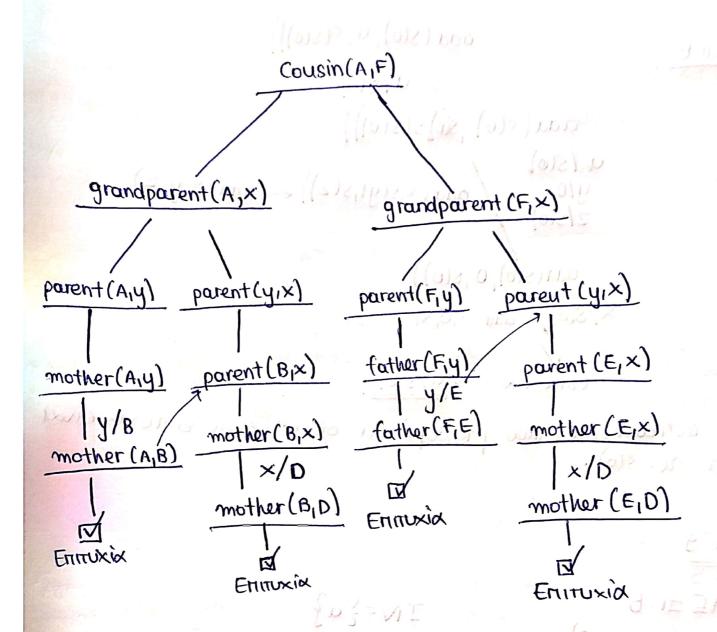
•
$$B = \{q(0), p(\alpha), p(f(\alpha)), p(f(f(\alpha))), ...\}$$

ASKHSH 7

Forward Chaining

mother (AIB) mother (BID)	mother(EID) father(F,E)
parent(x,y) < parent(x,y) < mother(x,y)	parent(x,y)=mother(xy) parent(x,y)=father(xy)
1×/8 y/D	1x/E, y/O 1x/E, y/O
parent (A,B) parent	parent(E,D) parent(F,E)
grandparent($x_i z$) = parent($x_i y$), parent($y_i z$) [x/A , $y/B_1 z/D$ grandpar	grandparent (x,2) < parent (x,y), parent (y,2)
[x/A, y/B, 2/D grandpar	ent(A,D) x/F,y/E,z/O grandparent(F,D)
cousin(y,z) <- grandparent(y,x), grandparent(2,x	
1 y/A, Z/F, X/D	[cousin (A,F)]





Emplères paènoupe on to épértupe Cousin (AIF) exel entruxi anàvoueu enè to sibling (AIG) oblegei Ge anotuxia. ASKHSH B

add (5(0), u, s(s(0)))

/ u/s(0) add (s(o), s(s(o)))

x/s(0) 4/0

add (x,s(y),s(2)) ~ add (x,y,z)

add(s(0),0,s(0))

 $\times/s(0)/add(\times,0,x) \leftarrow$.

Enituxia ~> u/slo).

odujei otuv en uvia cival H autiratablacen nou bashowhe ou u = s(0).

ASKHSH 9

B.7EZA (1)

IN={a}

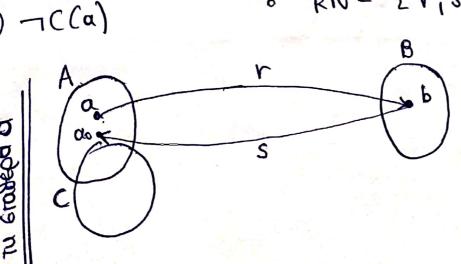
BEZS.(AMC)

) S = r

CN= {ABC}

A (a)

EN= { 1,2}



- And 3 npêner ao = a
 - Tôte ôpus D kai B épxontai se «vrigasu acqui
 la reférei:
 - (5) ae Anc
 - $(5) \rightarrow a \notin C$
 - -> 'Apa, ΔΕΝ υπάρχει μοντέδο:
- Ox vnúpxe cáv sev cixxpe pia ex Tuv (3,3).