

# Slide 15: Paclitaxel / other taxanes

Initial Task: BBBP

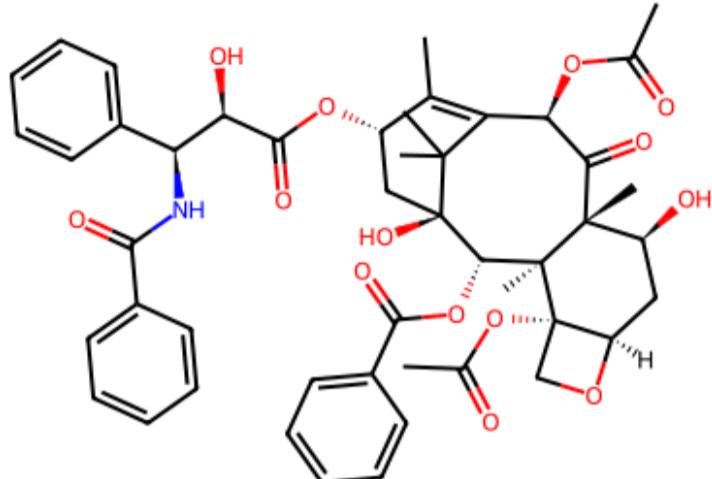
SMILES: CC1=C2[C@H](C(=O)[C@]3(C)[C@H](C[C@@H]4[C@@](C04)([C@@]3(C)[C@H]([C@](C[C@H]1OC(=O)[C@@H]([C@H](C5=CC=CC=C5)NC(=O)C6=CC=CC=C6)O)(C2(C)C)O)OC(=O)C7=CC=CC=C7)OC(=O)C)O)OC(=O)C

## Paclitaxel / other taxanes - Optimization Results

### Optimization Path

 Overall Comparison - Initial → Final

**\*\*Initial Molecule\*\*** `CC1=C2[C@H](C(=O)[C@]3(C)[C@H](C[C@@H]4[C@@](CO4)([C@@]3(C)[C@@H](C[C@@H]1OC(=O)[C@@H](C[C@H](C5=CC=CC=C5)NC(=O)C6=CC=CC=C6)O)(C2(C)C)O)OC(=O)C7=CC=CC=C7)OC(=O)C)O)OC(=O)C`

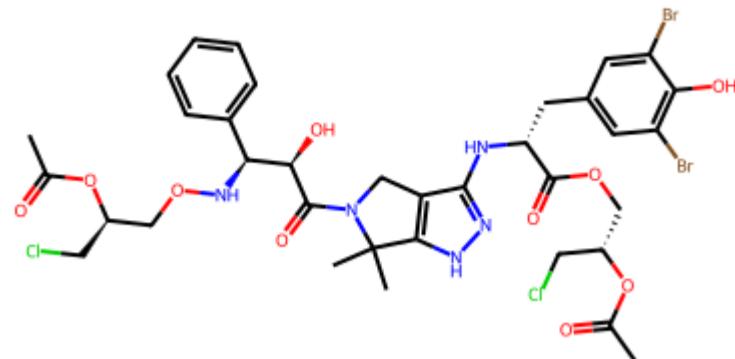


**\*\*QED (Drug-likeness):\*\*** 0.1280 **\*\*Number of Blocks:\*\*** 4

#### ► Show ADMET Scores

Task	Score
AMES	0.766300
BBBP	0.000153
CYP3A4	0.009794
DILI	0.767576
HIA	0.750817
PGP	0.573305

**\*\*Final Optimized\*\*** `CC(=O)O[C@H](CCl)CON[C@@H](c1ccccc1)[C@@H](O)C(=O)O[C@H]1C[C@@]2(O)[C@@H](ON[C@H](Cc3cc(Br)c(O)c(Br)c3)C(=O)OC[C@@H](CCl)OC(C)=O)n[nH]c2C1(C)C`



**\*\*QED (Drug-likeness):\*\*** 0.0507 (-0.0773) **X** **\*\*Number of Blocks:\*\*** 5 (+1) ↑

**\*\*Total Block Changes:\*\*** 18

#### ► Show ADMET Scores

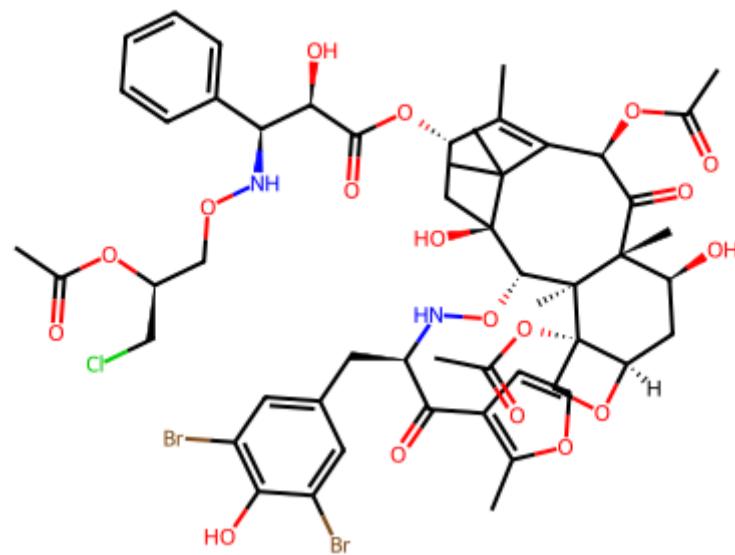
Task	Score	Change	Rel. Improvement	% Change
AMES <span style="color: green;">✓</span>	0.233688	-0.532611	+0.6950	-69.50%
BBBP <span style="color: green;">✓</span>	1.000000	+0.999847	+6552.6969	+655269.69%
CYP3A4 <span style="color: green;">✓</span>	0.001079	-0.008715	+0.8899	-88.99%
DILI <span style="color: green;">✓</span>	0.459665	-0.307911	+0.4011	-40.11%
HIA <span style="color: green;">✓</span>	0.999811	+0.248993	+0.3316	+33.16%
PGP <span style="color: red;">✗</span>	0.862906	+0.289601	-0.5051	+50.51%

#### Optimization Steps:

DETAILS PLACEHOLDER2

#### After (Step 1)

CC(=O)O[C@H](CCl)CON[C@@H](c1ccccc1)[C@@H](O)C(=O)O[C@H]1C[C@@]2(O)[C@@H](ON[C@H](Cc3cc(Br)c(O)c(Br)c3)C(=O)OC[C@@H](CCl)OC(C)=O)n[nH]c2C1(C)C



**QED:** 0.0210 (-0.1070) ✗

**Number of Blocks:** 4 (+0) ➔

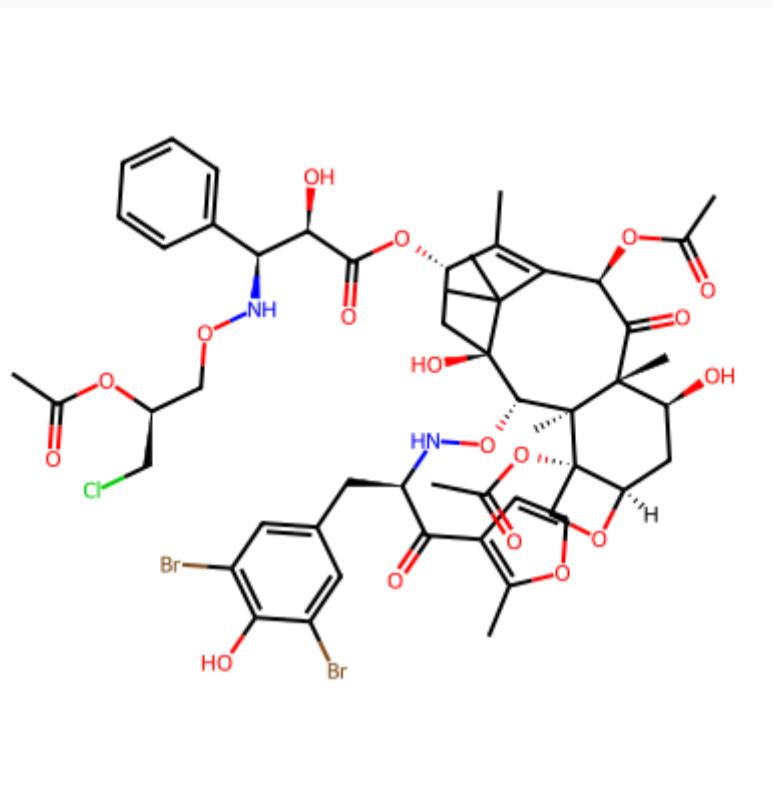
**Block Changes:** 7 (+4, -3)

**BBBP Score:** 0.000153 → 0.000113 (-0.000040)

DETAILS PLACEHOLDER3

► Step 2: AMES (-0.1010 ↓) ✓

\*\*Before (Step 1)\*\* `CC(=O)O[C@H](CCl)CON[C@@H](c1ccccc1)[C@@H](O)C(=O)O[C@H]1C[C@@]2(O)[C@@H](ON[C@H](Cc3cc(Br)c(O)c(Br)c3)C(=O)c3ccoc3C)[C@]3(C)[C@]4(OC(C)=O)CO[C@@H]4C[C@H](O)[C@@]3(C)C(=O)[C@H](OC(C)=O)C(=C1C)C2(C)C`

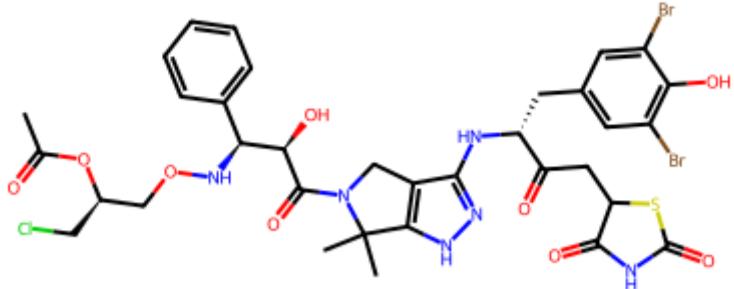


\*\*QED:\*\* 0.0210 \*\*Number of Blocks:\*\* 4

#### ► All ADMET Scores

Task	Score	Direction
AMES	0.677737	↓ lower
BBBP	0.000113	↑ higher
CYP3A4	0.004253	↓ lower
DILI	0.616722	↓ lower
HIA	0.943954	↑ higher
PGP	0.731751	↓ lower

\*\*After (Step 2)\*\* `CC(=O)O[C@H](CCl)CON[C@@H](c1ccccc1)[C@@H](O)C(=O)N1Cc2c(N[C@H](Cc3cc(Br)c(O)c(Br)c3)C(=O)c3ccoc3C)CC3SC(=O)NC3=O)n[nH]c2C1(C)C`



**QED:** 0.0672 (+0.0462)

**Number of Blocks:** 5 (+1) ↑

**Block Changes:** 3 (+2, -1)

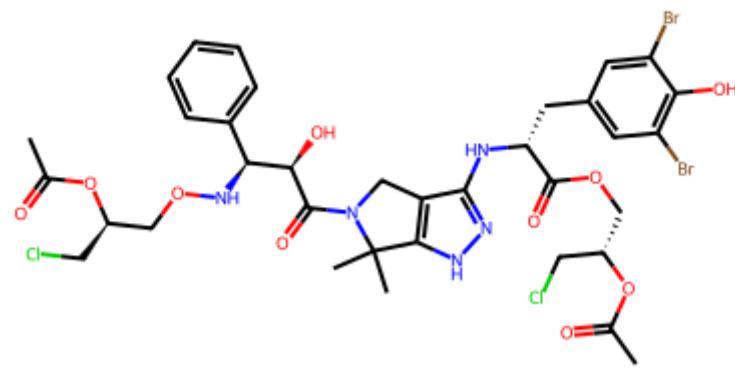
**AMES Score:** 0.677737 → 0.576776 (-0.100962)

DETAILSPLACEHOLDER5

DETAILSPLACEHOLDER6

#### After (Step 3)

CC(=O)O[C@H](CCl)CON[C@@H](c1ccccc1)[C@@H](O)C(=O)N1Cc2c(N[C@H](Cc3cc(Br)c(O)c(Br)c3)C(=O)c3ccoc3C)CC3SC(=O)NC3=O)n[nH]c2C1(C)C



**QED:** 0.0507 (-0.0165) ✗

**Number of Blocks:** 5 (+0) ➔

**Block Changes:** 8 (+4, -4)

**AMES Score:** 0.576776 → 0.233688 (-0.343087)

DETAILSPLACEHOLDER7

## 📊 Step Details

**Step 1: BBBP** ⚠

Original	New	Change
0.000153	0.000113	-0.000040 ↑

CC(=O)O[C@H](CCl)CON[C@@H](c1ccccc1)[C@@H](O)C(=O)O[C@H]1C[C@@]2(O)[C@@H](ON[C@H](Cc3cc(Br)c(O)c(Br)c3)C(=O)c3ccoc3C)[C@]3(C)[C@]4(O

**Step 2: AMES** ✓

Original	New	Change
0.677737	0.576776	-0.100962 ↓

CC(=O)O[C@H](CCl)CON[C@@H](c1ccccc1)[C@@H](O)C(=O)N1Cc2c(N[C@H](Cc3cc(Br)c(O)c(Br)c3)C(=O)CC3SC(=O)NC3=O)n[nH]c2C1(C)C

**Step 3: AMES** ✓

Original	New	Change
0.576776	0.233688	-0.343087 ↓

CC(=O)O[C@H](CCl)CON[C@@H](c1ccccc1)[C@@H](O)C(=O)N1Cc2c(N[C@H](Cc3cc(Br)c(O)c(Br)c3)C(=O)OC[C@@H](CCl)OC(C)=O)n[nH]c2C1(C)C

## ADMET Comparison

Task	Direction	Initial	Final	Change	Rel. Improvement	% Change	Status
AMES	↓ lower	0.766300	0.233688	-0.532611	+0.6950	-69.50%	✓ Improved
BBBP	↑ higher	0.000153	1.000000	+0.999847	+6552.6969	+655269.69%	✓ Improved
CYP3A4	↓ lower	0.009794	0.001079	-0.008715	+0.8899	-88.99%	✓ Improved
DILI	↓ lower	0.767576	0.459665	-0.307911	+0.4011	-40.11%	✓ Improved
HIA	↑ higher	0.750817	0.999811	+0.248993	+0.3316	+33.16%	✓ Improved
PGP	↓ lower	0.573305	0.862906	+0.289601	-0.5051	+50.51%	✗ Declined

**Improved:** 5/6 (83.3%) | **Molecules:** 187 | **Paths:** 2468

## 🔍 Safety Threshold Analysis

**Status:** 4/6 meet thresholds

⚠️ Below threshold: 2

Task	Score	Threshold	Gap
PGP	0.8629	↓ 0.3	0.5629
DILI	0.4597	↓ 0.4	0.0597

✓ Passing: 4

Task	Score	Threshold
AMES	0.2337	↓ 0.3
BBBP	1.0000	↑ 0.5
CYP3A4	0.0011	↓ 0.55
HIA	0.9998	↑ 0.2