

# NUMERICAL EXPERIMENT: POST-STACK DECONVOLUTION

use chain in post stack sense

# NUMERICAL EXPERIMENT: PRECONDITIONED LEAST-SQUARE RTM

use chain to accelerate LSRTM

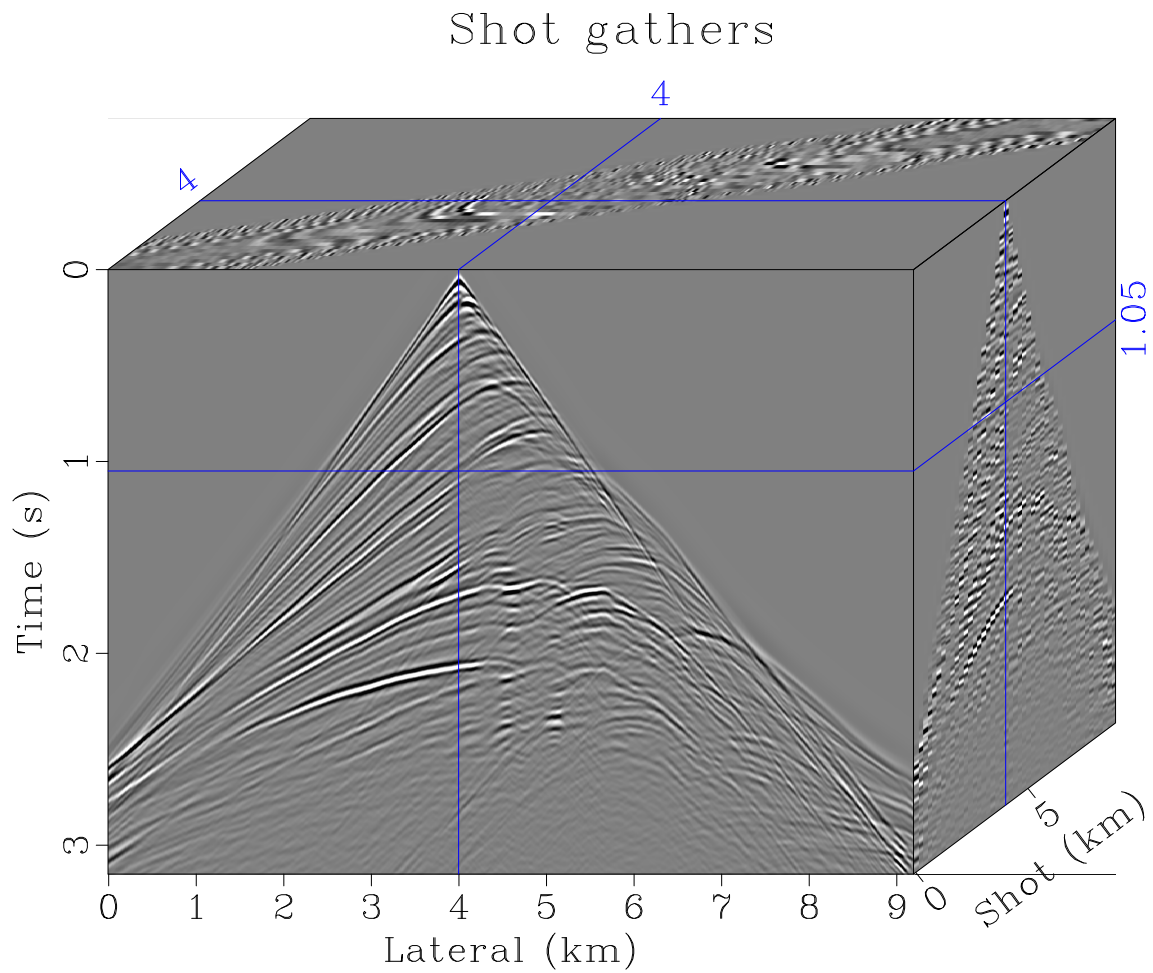


Figure 1: Shot gathers

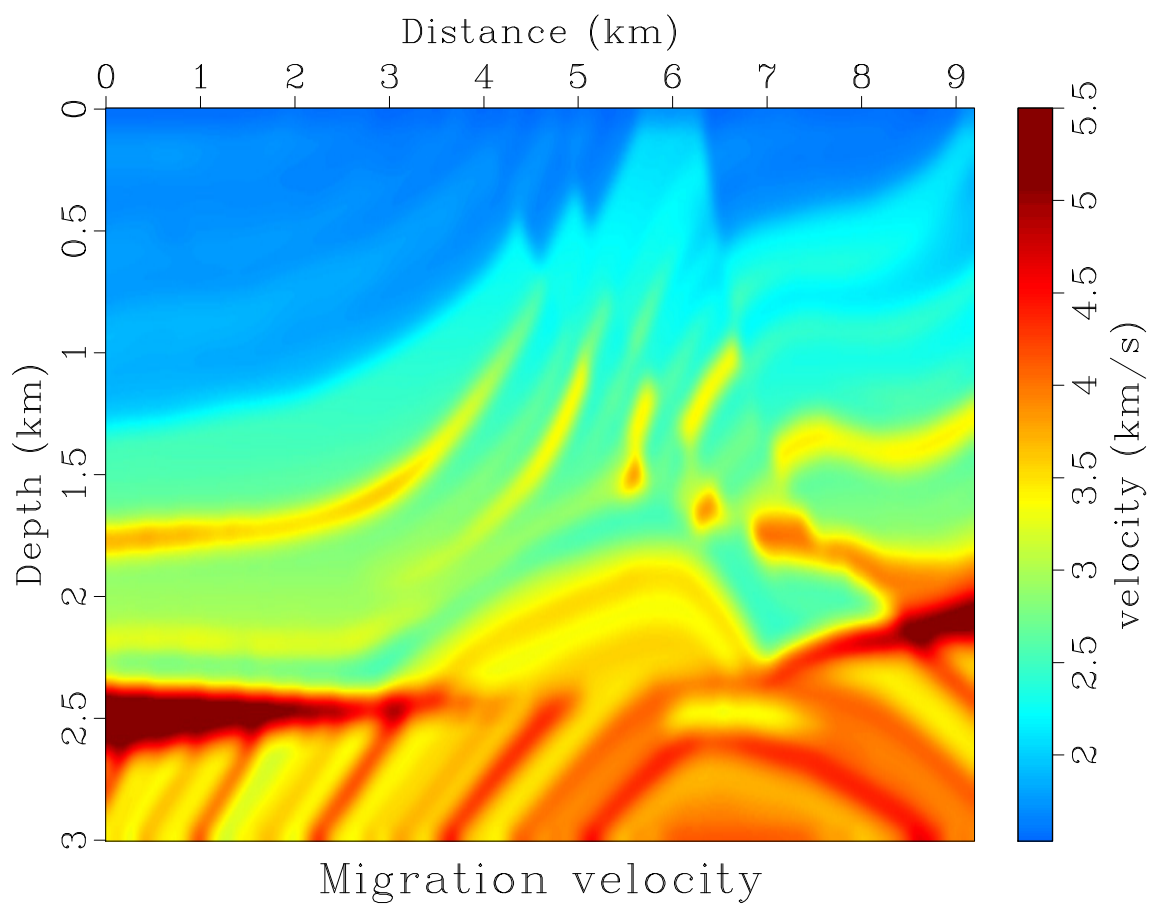
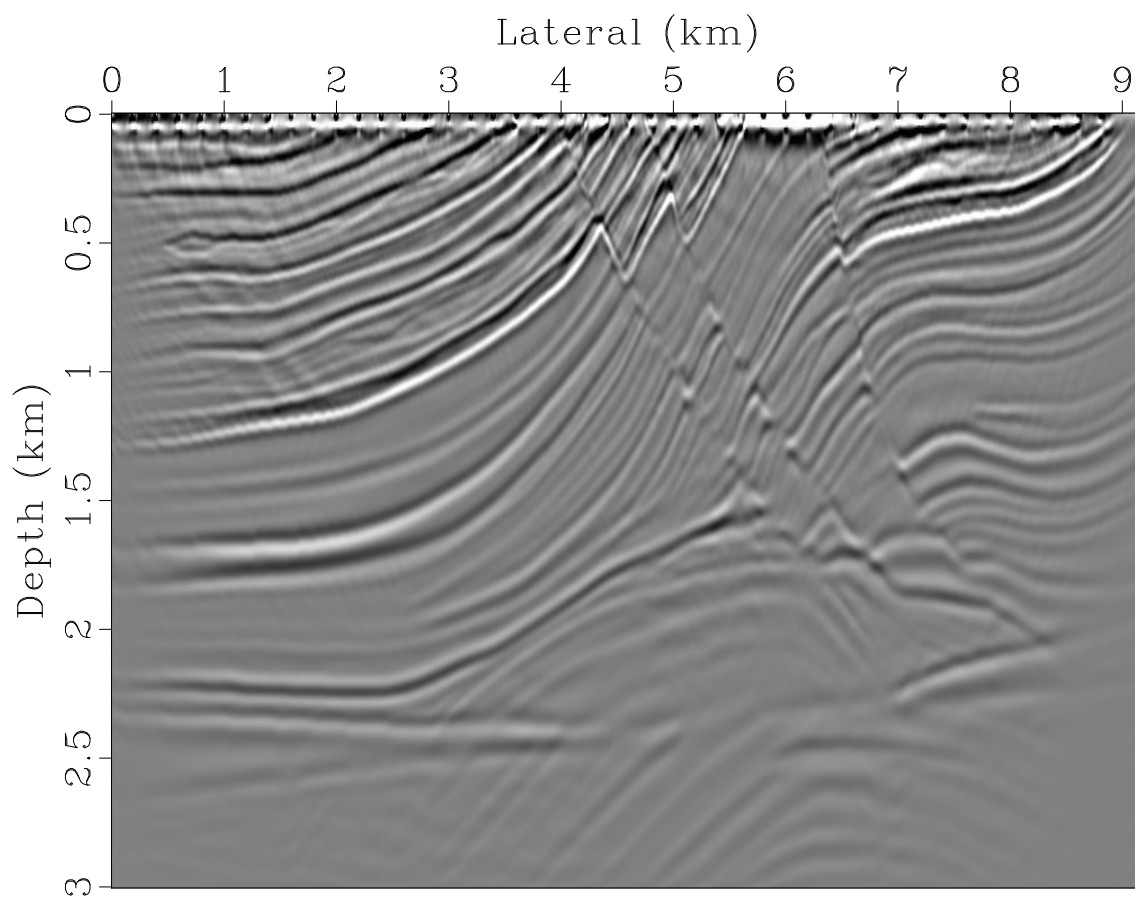


Figure 2: Migration velocity for prestack migration



Mig1 – Low freq removed

Figure 3: RTM Image

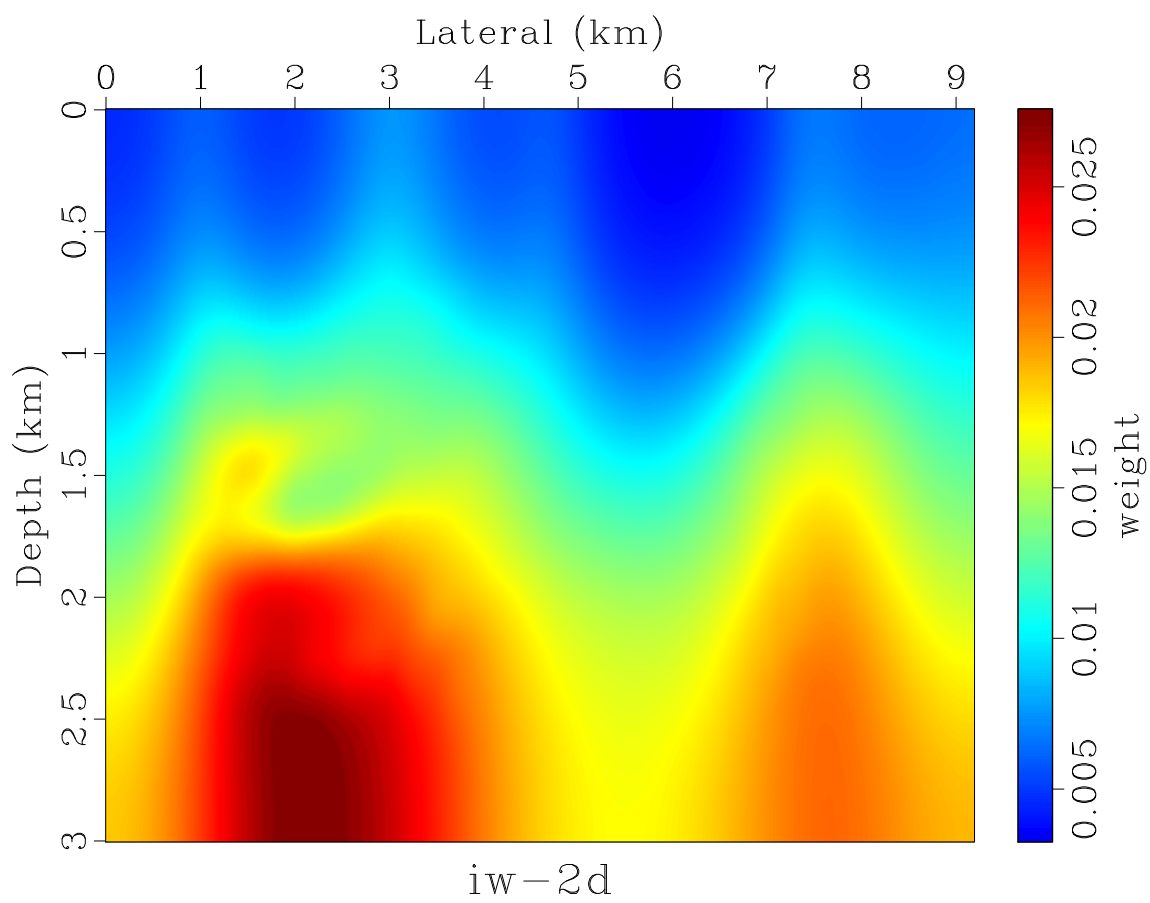


Figure 4:  $\mathbf{W}^{-1}$

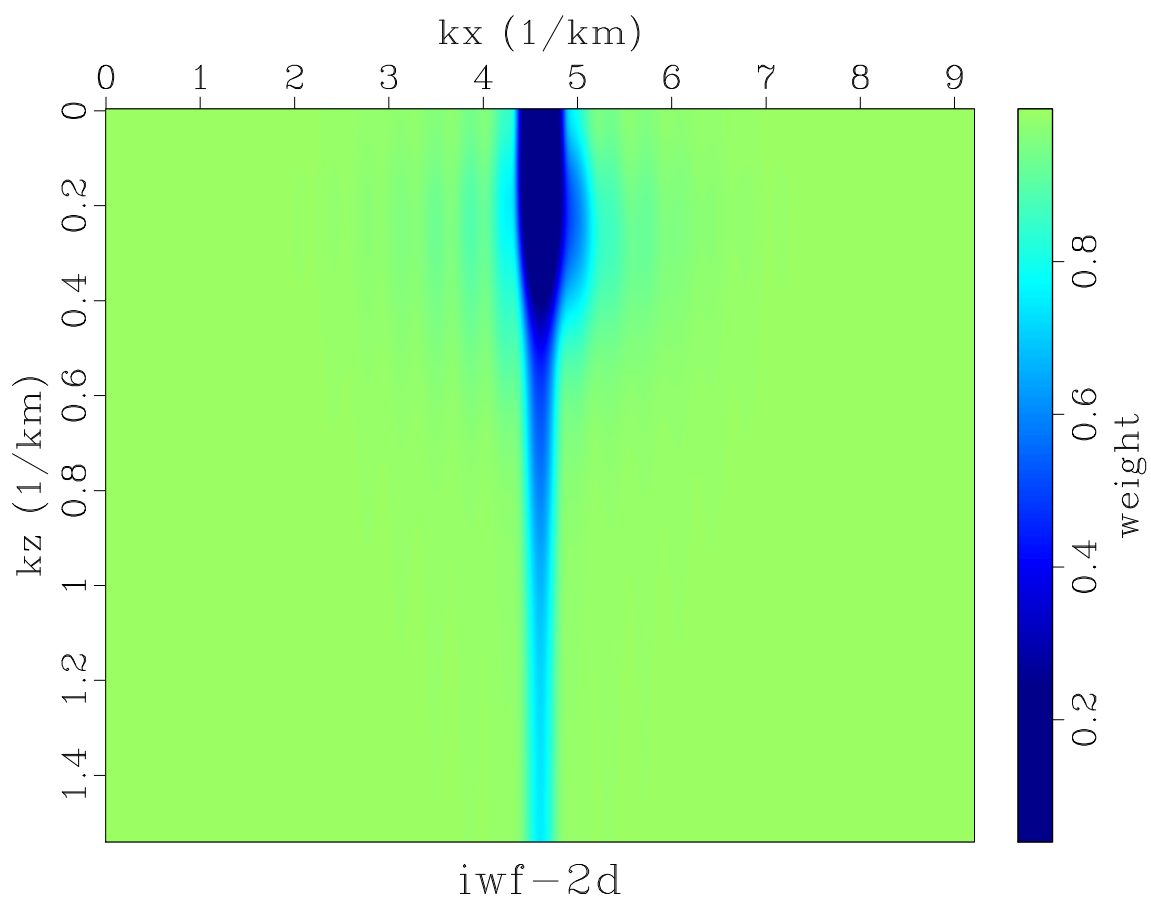


Figure 5:  $\mathbf{W}_f^{-1}$

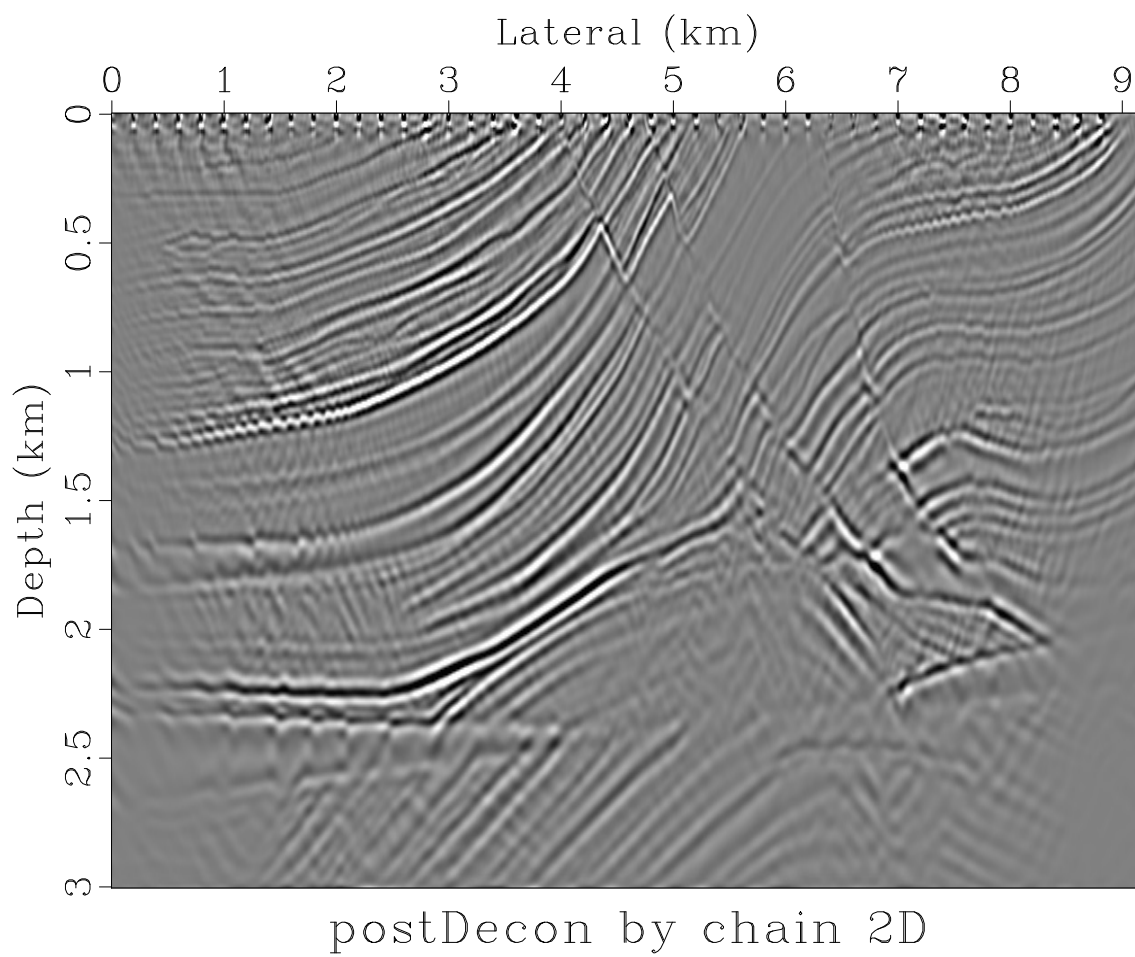


Figure 6: Poststack Deconvolution Image

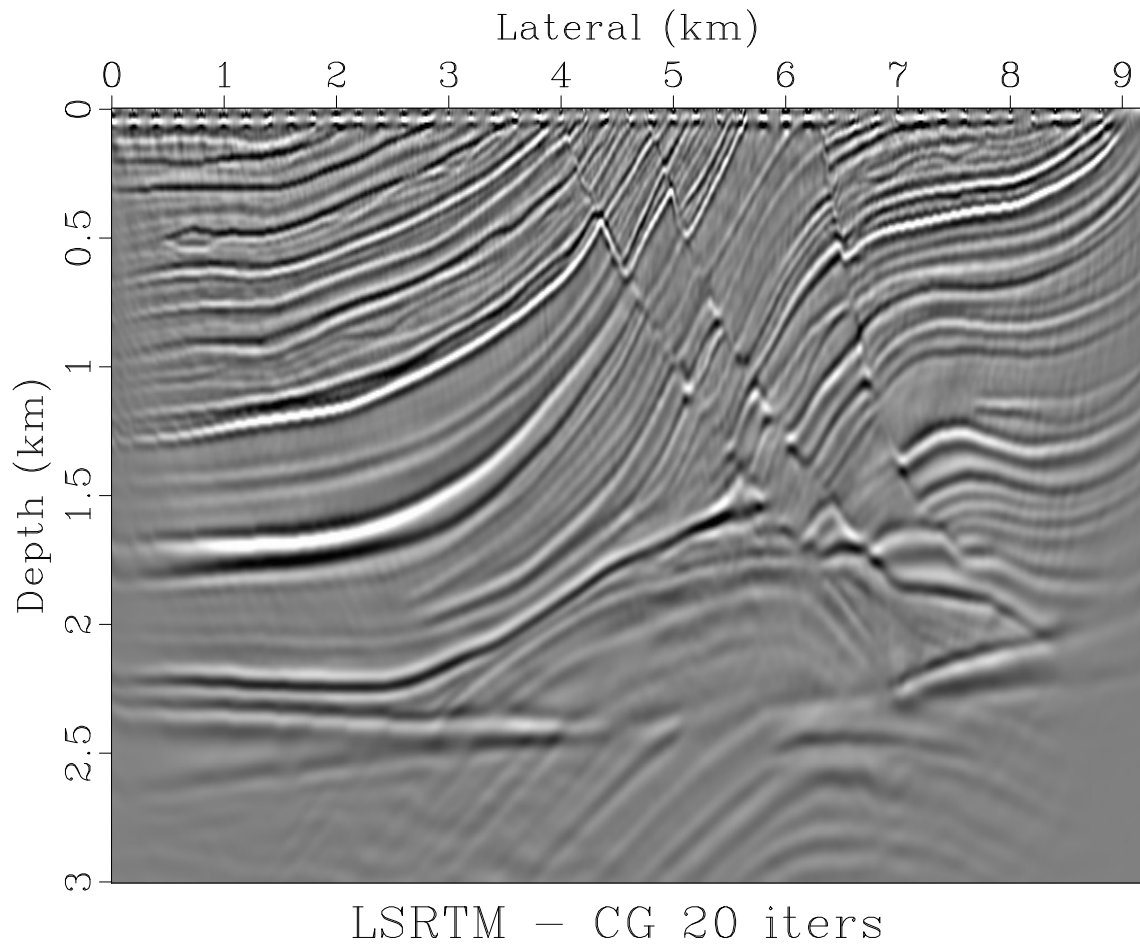


Figure 7: LSRTM Image without Preconditioner 20 iterations

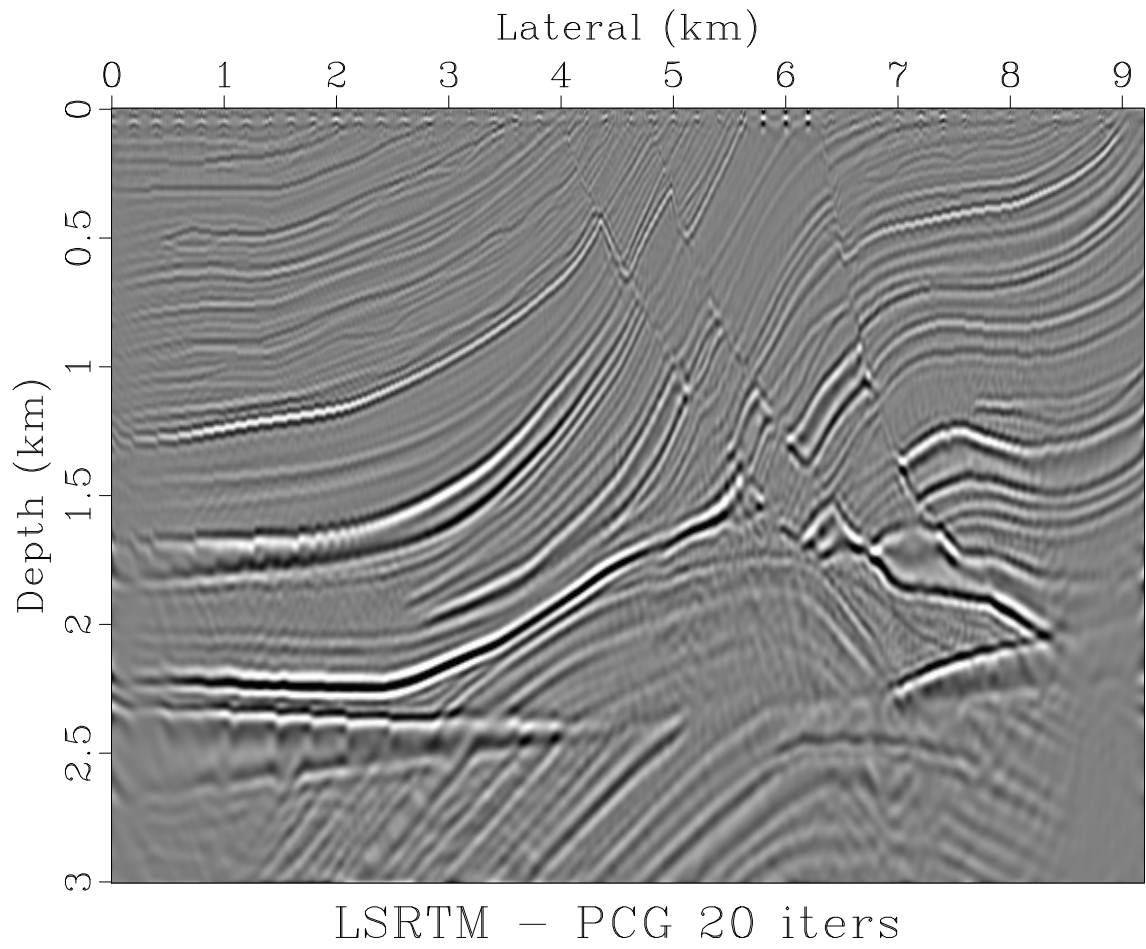


Figure 8: LSRTM Image with Preconditioner 20 iterations  $\mathbf{W}^{-1} \mathbf{W}_f^{-1}$



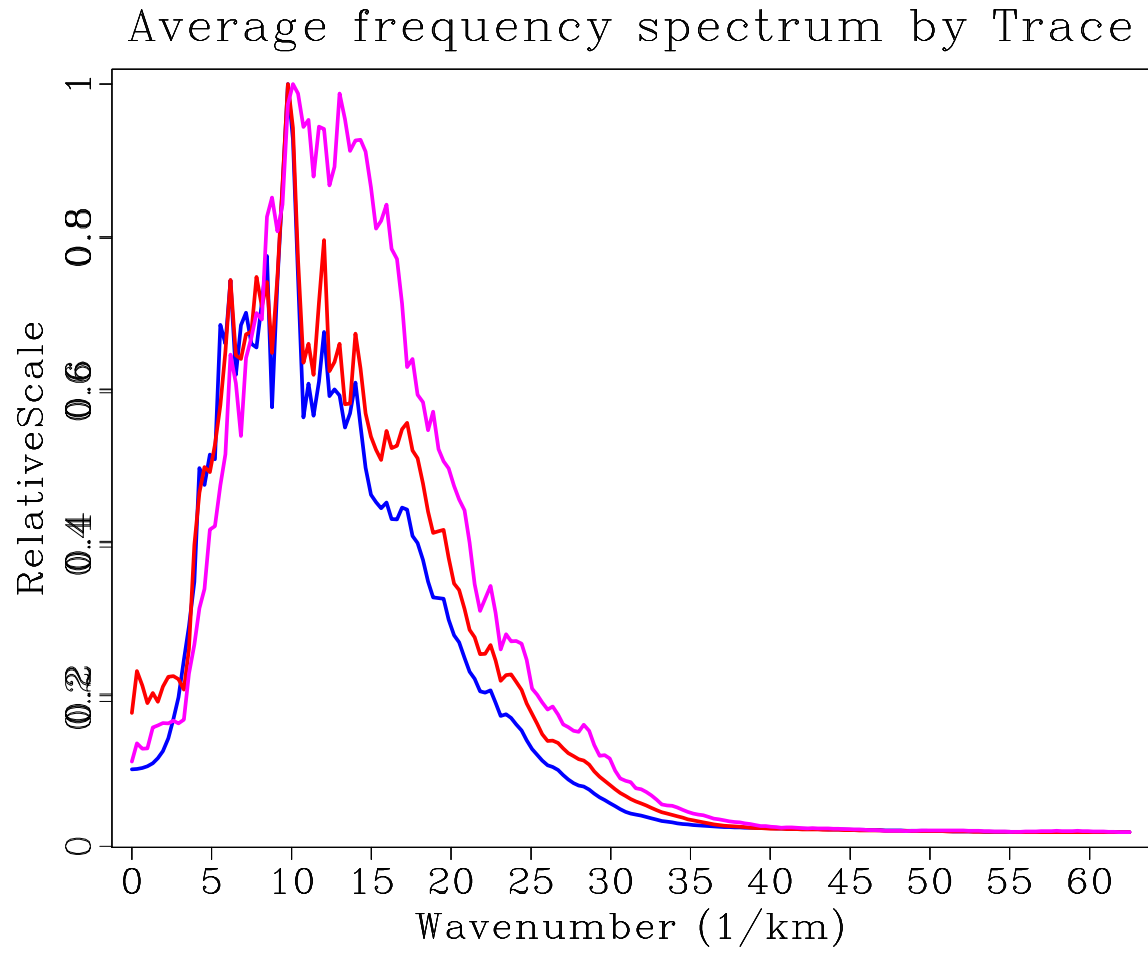


Figure 9: Frequency spectrum: mig1(blue) cg(red) pcg(pink)

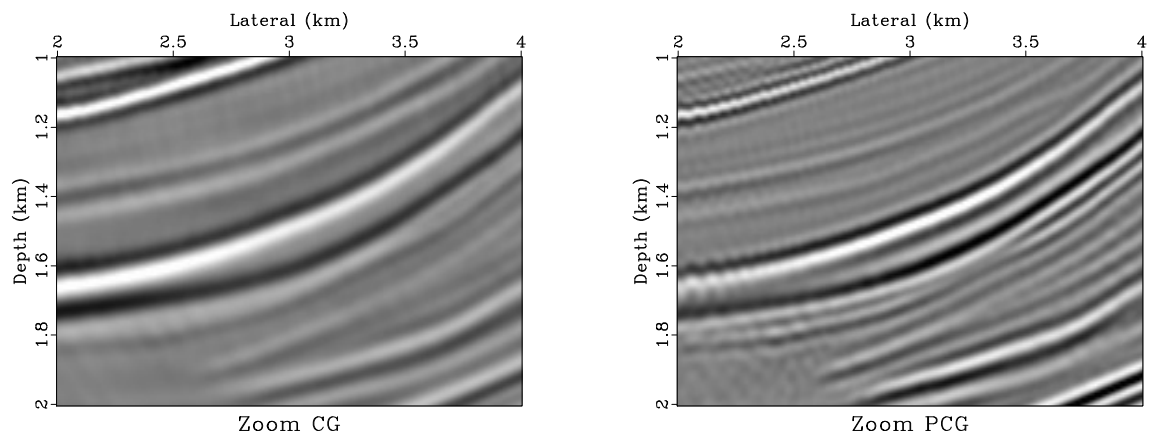


Figure 10: Zoom-in Comparison1

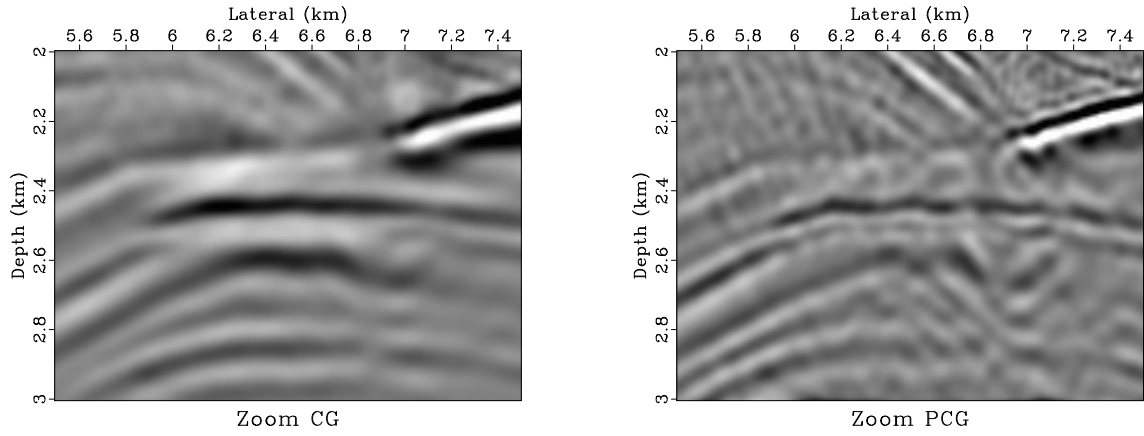


Figure 11: Zoom-in Comparison2

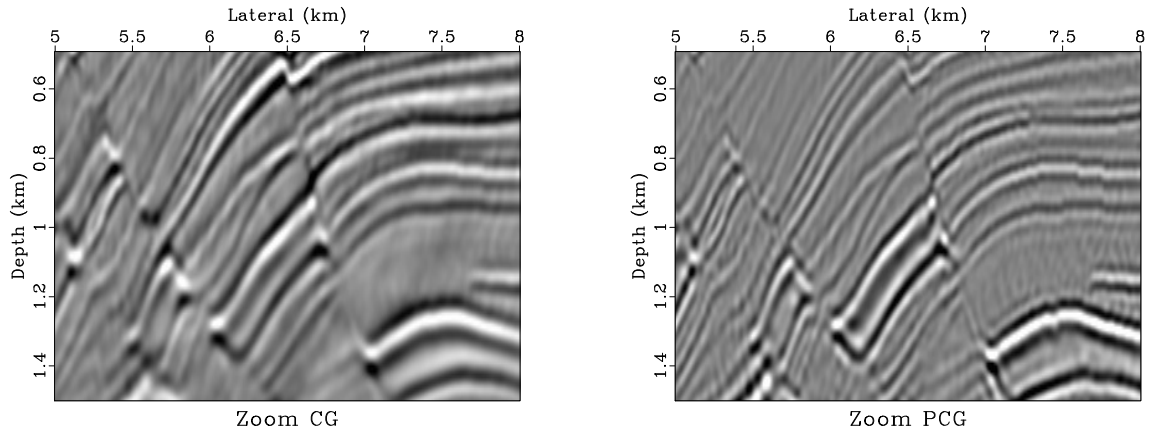


Figure 12: Zoom-in Comparison3

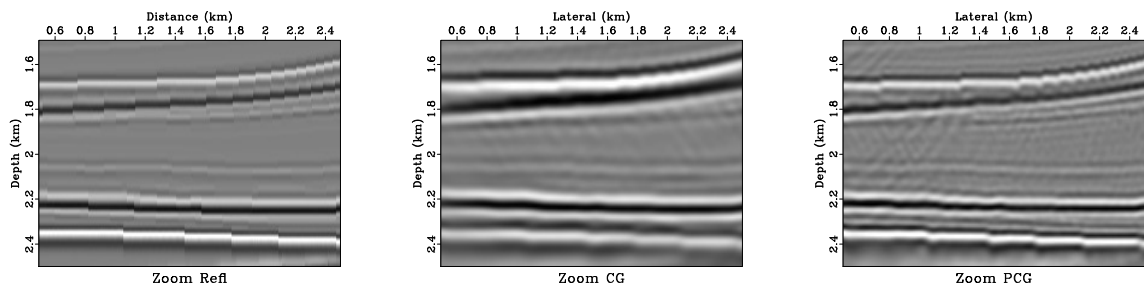


Figure 13: Zoom-in Comparison4 - note the stair-like reflectors

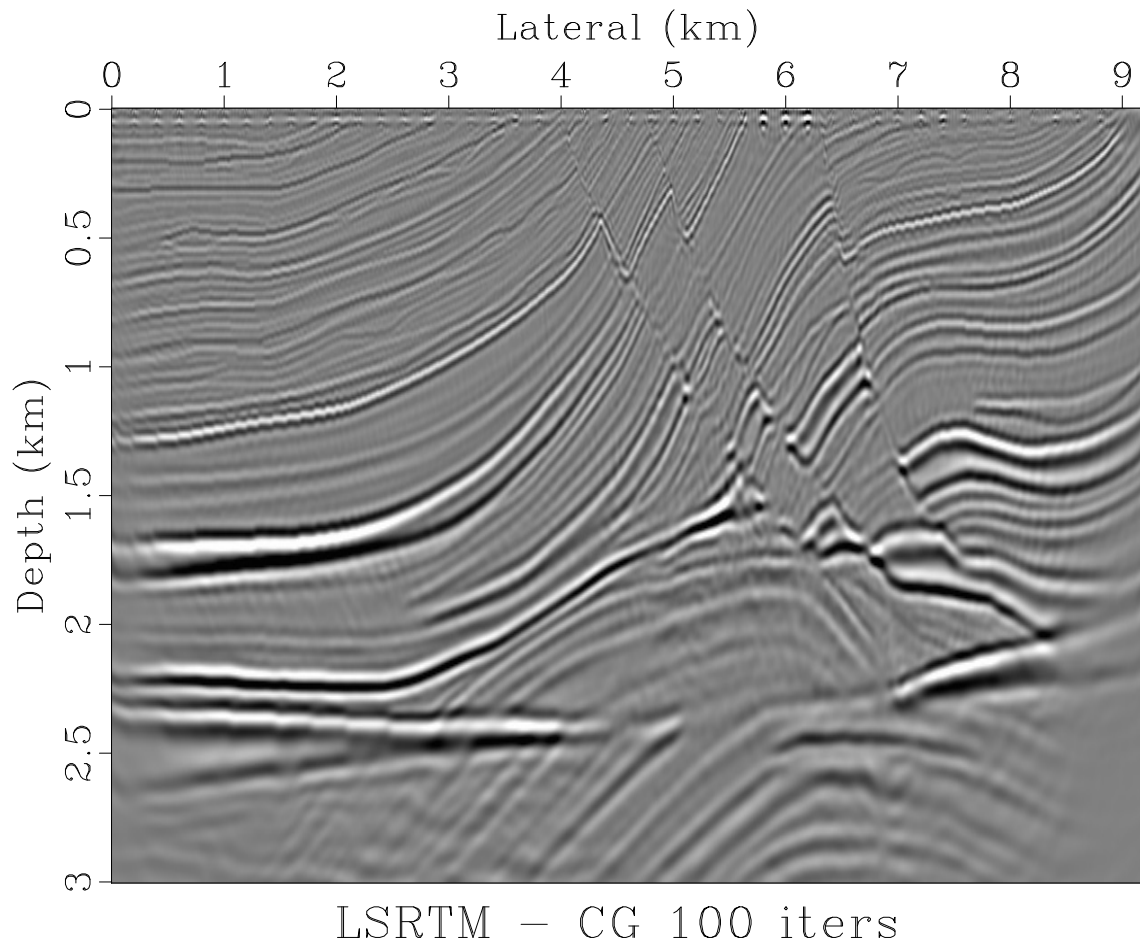


Figure 14: LSRTM Image without Preconditioner after 100 iterations

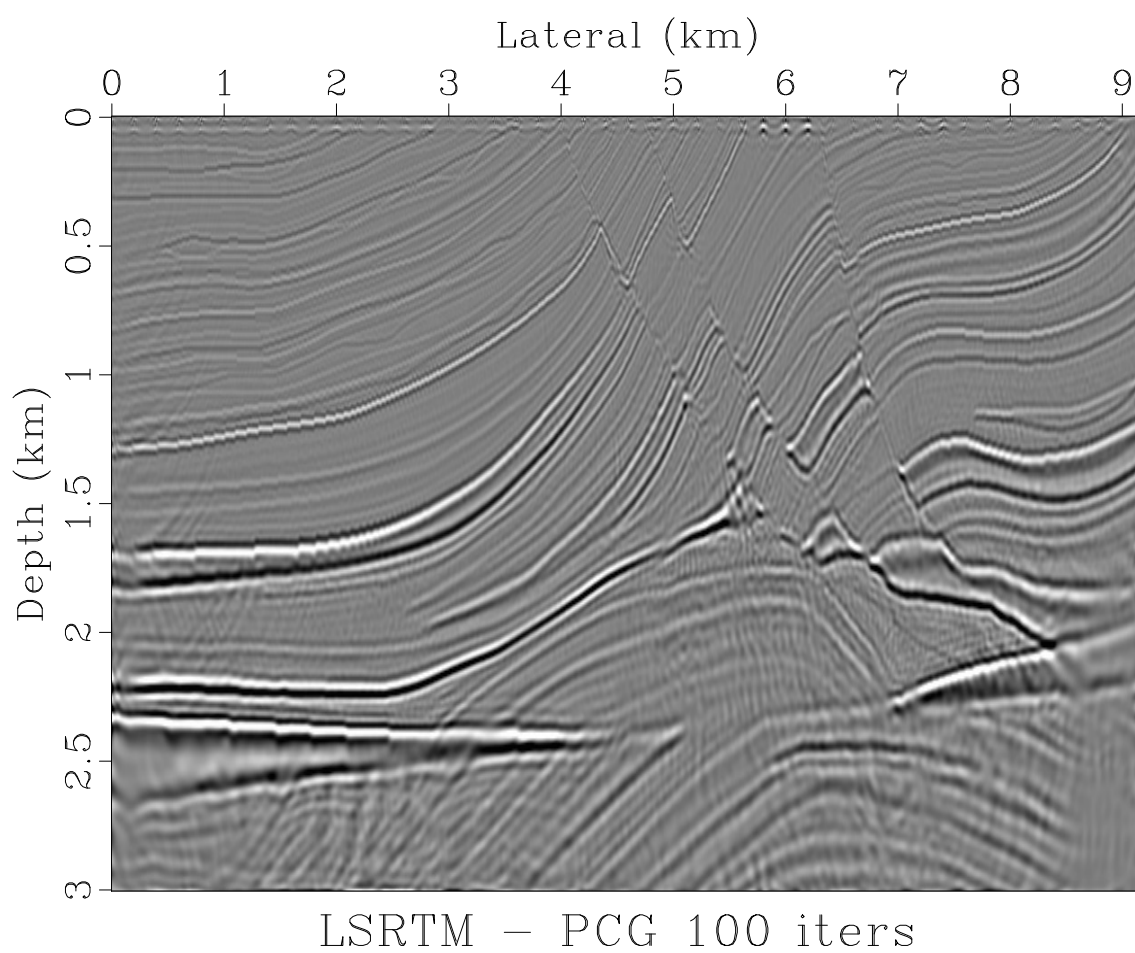


Figure 15: LSRTM Image with Preconditioner after 100 iterations

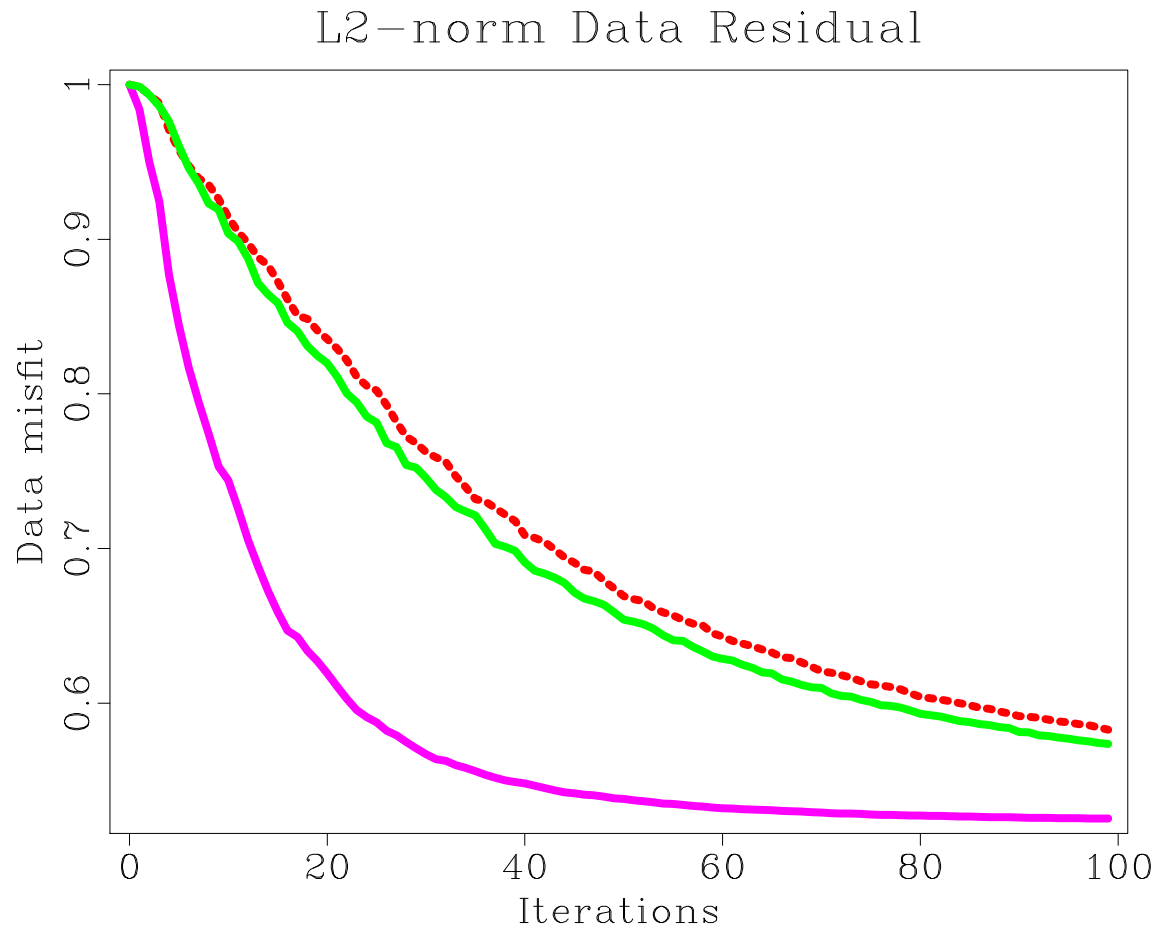


Figure 16: Normalize data misfit dash=without preconditioner solid(green)=with weight in space only solid(purple)=with chain preconditioner