# Rajalakshmi Engineering College

Name: Tharun B P

Email: 241501230@rajalakshmi.edu.in

Roll no: 241501230 Phone: 8148499002

Branch: REC

Department: I AI & ML FC

Batch: 2028

Degree: B.E - AI & ML



## NeoColab\_REC\_CS23231\_DATA STRUCTURES

REC\_DS using C\_Week 1\_COD\_Question 3

Attempt : 2 Total Mark : 10 Marks Obtained : 10

Section 1: Coding

### 1. Problem Statement

Imagine you are working on a text processing tool and need to implement a feature that allows users to insert characters at a specific position.

Implement a program that takes user inputs to create a singly linked list of characters and inserts a new character after a given index in the list.

## **Input Format**

The first line of input consists of an integer N, representing the number of characters in the linked list.

The second line consists of a sequence of N characters, representing the linked list.

The third line consists of an integer index, representing the index(0-based) after

which the new character node needs to be inserted.

The fourth line consists of a character value representing the character to be inserted after the given index.

#### **Output Format**

If the provided index is out of bounds (larger than the list size):

- 1. The first line of output prints "Invalid index".
- 2. The second line prints "Updated list: " followed by the unchanged linked list values.

Otherwise, the output prints "Updated list: " followed by the updated linked list after inserting the new character after the given index.

Refer to the sample output for formatting specifications.

## Sample Test Case

```
Input: 5
a b c d e
2
X
Output: Updated list: a b c X d e

Answer

#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
struct node{
    char data;
    struct node* link;
}*head=NULL,*temp=NULL;

void create(char val){
    struct node* newnode=(struct node*)malloc(sizeof(struct node));
    newnode->data=val;
```

newnode->link=NULL; if (head==NULL){

```
head=newnode;
else{
         temp->link=newnode;
       temp=newnode;
     }
     void display(){
       temp=head;
       printf("Updated list: ");
-inull)
-inull("%c ",temp-
temp=temp->link;
       while(temp!=NULL){
         printf("%c ",temp->data);
       struct node* newnode=(struct node*)malloc(sizeof(struct node));
       temp=head;
       char val:
       int n,i=0,z=0;
       scanf("%d",&n);
       scanf(" %c",&val);
       newnode->data=val;
       newnode->link=NULL;
       while(temp!=NULL){
                                                      24,150,1230
        if (temp->link==ŃULL && i==n){
           temp->link=newnode;
            z=1:
            break;
         }
         else if(i==n){
            newnode->link=temp->link;
            temp->link=newnode;
            z=1:
            break;
         temp=temp->link;
         i++;
                                                      24,150,1230
if(z==1){
    disn'
         display();
```

```
}
else{
    printf("Invalid index\n");
    display();
}

int main(){
    int n;
    char val;
    scanf("%d",&n);
    for(int i=0;i<n;i++){
        scanf(" %c",&val);
        create(val);
    }
    update();
}</pre>
```

Status: Correct Marks: 10/10