



5/12/24

PRN: 1032210491

SYAIDS

Term End Examination

Nov/Dec 2024

(12)

CET2008B - Theory of Computation

Question Paper ID: 047335

Faculty/School	School of Computer Science and Engineering	Term	Semester IV
Program	SY B.Tech CSE-AIDS	Duration	1 hour 30 minutes
Specialization	-	Max. Marks	40

Section - 1 (8 X 5 Marks)

Answer any 8 questions

1	Construct NFA with ϵ and then convert it to NFA (without ϵ moves) for the following regular expression — <u>unit 1</u> $r = 01^*$	5 marks	CO1	Understanding
2	Is the given language L is regular? Justify using Pumping Lemma where $L = \{0^p 1^p \mid p \geq 1\}$ — <u>unit - 2</u>	5 marks	CO1, CO2	Analysing
3	Explain Chomsky Hierarchy with appropriate examples and diagram. <u>repeat</u> — <u>unit - 3</u>	5 marks	CO3	Remembering
4	Give formal definition of PDA. — <u>unit 4</u> Consider the CFG with the productions $S \rightarrow a \mid Sa \mid bSS \mid SSb \mid SbS$. Identify if the given grammar is ambiguous or not.	5 marks	CO3	Analysing
5	Convert the following grammar to Chomsky Normal Form (CNF) $S \rightarrow 1A \mid 0B$ $A \rightarrow 1AA \mid 0S \mid 0$ $B \rightarrow 0BB \mid 1S \mid 1$	5 marks	CO3	Analysing
6	Construct a PDA for the CFG $S \rightarrow aBB$ $B \rightarrow aS \mid bS \mid a$ Test whether aba^4 is in $N(A)$.	5 marks	CO3	Analysing
7	Design a Turing Machine that performs the addition of two unary numbers. Show the simulation of a strings 111 and 11 using ID. <u>unit - 5</u>	5 marks	CO4	Analysing
8	Explain the Universal Turing Machine with a neat diagram. <u>unit - 5</u>	5 marks	CO4	Remembering
9	What is undecidability? Explain the Post-Correspondence Problem (PCP) with a proper example.	5 marks	CO5	Understanding

repeat

10	Explain Recursive and Recursively enumerable languages with proper examples and diagrams. - Unit 5	5 marks	CO5	Understanding
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END OF QUESTION PAPER

Recursion

B1K-28

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Dr Vishwanath Kared
MIT WORLD PEACE
UNIVERSITY | PUNE
 FOUNDATION: 1980 | APPROVED: 1984 | AUTONOMOUS



30/5/24

PRN:

Term End Examination

May/June 2024

CET2008B - Theory of Computation

Question Paper ID: 037730

Faculty/School	School of Computer Science and Engineering	Term	Semester IV
Program	SY B.Tech CSE-AIDS	Duration	1 Hours 30 Minutes
Specialization	-	Max. Marks	40

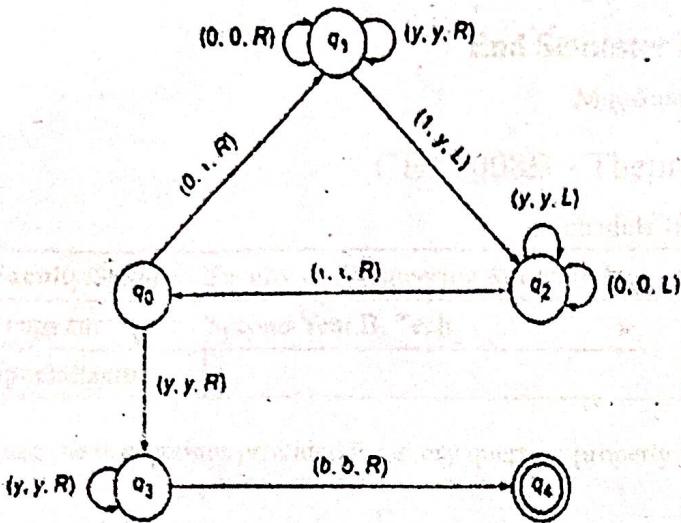
Section - 1 (8 X 5 Marks)

Answer any 8 questions

1	Give formal definition of ϵ -NFA. Construct DFA for the language over alphabet $\{a,b\}$ which accepts the strings without substring 'aa'.	5 marks	CO1	Remembering
2	Is the following language regular? Justify using Pumping Lemma where $L = \{0^p1^p \mid p \geq 1\}$	5 marks	CO1, CO2	Applying
3	Identify the CFG that generates the following languages: a. Set of odd length strings in $\{a,b\}^*$ having 'a' as the middle symbol. b. Set of even length strings in $\{a,b\}^*$	5 marks	CO3	Analysing
4	Construct a PDA for the following CFG: <i>unit 4 same question</i> $S \rightarrow aBB$ $B \rightarrow aS \mid bS \mid a$ Test whether aba^4 is in $N(A)$.	5 marks	CO3	Evaluating
5	Simplify the following grammar, and convert it to Chomsky Normal Form (CNF). $S \rightarrow ABaC$ $A \rightarrow BC$ $B \rightarrow b \mid \epsilon$ $C \rightarrow D \mid \epsilon$ $D \rightarrow C$	5 marks	CO3	Analysing
6	Explain complexity of Turing Machine and Multi-Tape Turing Machine	5 marks	CO4	Remembering
7	Design a Turing Machine to find 2's complement of a binary number	5 marks	CO4	Analysing

8

Identify the language accepted by the following Turing machine. With Instantaneous description show derivation of the string 0001111.



5 marks

CO4

Remembering

9

Compare P and NP classes with appropriate examples

5 marks

CO5

Applying

10

What is undecidability? Explain the Post-Correspondence Problem(PCP) with a proper example.

5 marks

CO5

Remembering

repeat



End Semester Examination

May-June 2023

CET2008B - Theory of Computation

Schedule ID: 19543

Faculty/School	Faculty of Engineering & Technology	Term	IV
Program	Second Year B. Tech	Duration	1 Hours 30 Minutes
Specialization		Max. Marks	40

Read the instructions provided for every question properly before attempting the answer.

Section - 1 : contain(s) 10 question(s) and each question carries 5 mark(s). You can answer any 8 questions out of 10.

Click Finish only after completion of the Exam.

Section - 1 (8 X 5 Marks)

Answer any 8 questions

1	Construct an NFA to recognize a string that contains a <u>substring 'abb'</u> . List the applications of finite automata. <i>Ans 1. p3(7)</i>	5 marks	CO1	Applying
2	Apply the Arden theorem to discover the regular expression for the given finite automata. <i>Ans 2. R-16</i> <i>Ans 2. 29</i> <i>Ans 3. 32</i>	5 marks	CO2	Applying
3	Explain Chomsky Hierarchy with neat diagram and example.	5 marks	CO3	Remembering

Repeat

Term End Examination

Date: 2023

5	<p>Check whether or not the following grammar is ambiguous. If it is ambiguous, remove the ambiguity and write an equivalent unambiguous Grammar. <i>unit-3</i></p> <p>$E \rightarrow E+E$ $E \rightarrow E^*E$ $E \rightarrow (E)$ $E \rightarrow a$</p>	5 marks	CO3	U
6	<p>Construct Push down Automata for given CFG.</p> <p>$S \rightarrow aSa / bSb / x$ <i>unit-4</i></p> <p>Evaluate designed PDA for String "abaxaba" according to language specification using instantaneous description. <i>unit-4</i></p>	5 marks	CO4	
7	<p>Make use of following points to compare Finite Automata and Pushdown Automata</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Formal Definition 2. Transition Function 3. Example 4. Types of Grammar Recognized 	5 marks	CO4	I
8	<p>Construct PDA for Language $L = \{a^n b^{2n} \mid n \geq 0\}$. <i>unit 4</i></p> <p>Evaluate and show simulation of string "aabbbb".</p>	5 marks	CO4	
9	<p>Design Turing machine that recognizes binary palindromes.</p>	5 marks	CO4	
10	<p>Make use of given points to explain Turing machine.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Components of Turing machine <i>units 5</i> 2. Halting problem of Turing Machine <i>units 5</i> 	5 marks	CO4	I

END OF QUESTION PAPER



Term End Examination

Dec 2023

CET2008B - Theory of Computation

Question Paper ID: 029239

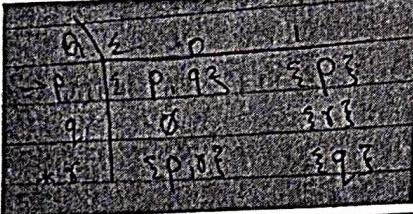
Faculty/School	Engineering and Technology	Term	Sem-IV
Program	SY BTech CSE AIDS	Duration	1 Hours 30 Minutes
Specialization		Max. Marks	40

Read the instructions provided for every question properly before attempting the answer.

Section - 1 : contain(s) 10 question(s) and each question carries 5 mark(s). You can answer any 8 questions out of 10.

Click Finish only after completion of the Exam.

Section - 1 (8 X 5 Marks)
Answer any 8 questions

1	Convert the following NFA to DFA where $Q = \{p, q, r\}$, $E = \{0,1\}$, $q_0 = \{p\}$, $F = \{r\}$ transition function is. 	5 marks	CO1	Applying
2	List closure properties of regular languages. Identify regular expression r for the regular language: $L(r) = \{00, 010, 0110, 01110, \dots\}$	5 marks	CO1	Remembering
3	Show the leftmost and rightmost derivation for the string "001100" by considering the grammar $G = \{(S, A), (0,1), P, S\}$ where P consists of: $S \rightarrow 0AS \mid 0$ $A \rightarrow S1A \mid SS \mid 1$. State whether Grammar is ambiguous or not.	5 marks	CO2	Applying
4	Identify the CFG that generates following regular expressions: 1. a^*b^* 2. $(baa + abb)^*$	5 marks	CO2	Understanding

5	Construct a PDA that accepts the following language. $L = \{a^n b^m c^n \mid n, m \geq 0\}$ by an empty stack.	5 marks	C
6	What are types of PDA? Write the formal definition of a PDA. List any 4 applications of a CFG? units	5 marks	C
7	Construct a pushdown automata for the CFG. S-->0BB B-->0S 1S 0 Test whether 01 <u>0000</u> is accepted or not.	5 marks	C
8	Design a Turing Machine to find the 1's complement of any binary number ? Write instantaneous description (ID) for string 01010111.	5 marks	C
9	Make use of given points to explain Turing machine 1. Components of Turing machine 2. Halting problem of Turing Machine	5 marks	C
10	Explain Recursive Languages and Recursively Enumerable Languages with examples.	5 marks	C

END OF QUESTION PAPER

Repeat

NOT LIMITED TOOOOO.....

Construct a DFA accepting all strings w over {0,1} such that the number of 1's in w is 3 mod 4.

- ✗ Write any 10 Identities of regular expressions.
- Define DFA and NFA
- Explain with an example NFA to DFA Conversion Method
- If $L(r) = \{aaa, aab, aba, abb, baa, bab, bba, bbb\}$. Find the regular expression r which represents $L(r)$ and construct a corresponding DFA for the obtained regular expression.
- Convert the Grammar
 $S \rightarrow asb, | A$ and
 $A \rightarrow bSa | S | \epsilon$
 to a PDA that accepts the same language by empty stack.

Elaborate the formal definition of PDA and Design PDA for the language

$$L = \{ a^n b^n a^m \mid n, m \geq 1 \}$$

- Illustrate the elements of Turing machine and explain variants of Turing Machine – Composite TM, Multi tape TM, Iterative TM
- Convert the following NFA to DFA by adding all possible subsets of the set of states. p is the initial state and q is the final state.

	0	1
p	{p,q}	{q}
*q	{r}	{r}
r	\emptyset	{r}

✓ P ✓
 NP ✓

- Explain any 3 closure properties of regular languages with suitable examples.
- ~~doubt~~ — Explain Time complexity of deterministic and nondeterministic TM in detail.
- Construct NFA to recognize language containing strings such that the third symbol from the right end is a 1 over {0,1}.

- ~~X~~ Construct the NFA accepting languages represented by $0^*1^*2^*$ and convert it into DFA.
 Design a Mealy machine for a binary input sequence such that if it has a substring 110 the machine outputs A , if it has a substring 101 machine outputs B , otherwise outputs C .
 Consider the following grammar

$$\begin{aligned} S &\rightarrow aAS \mid a \\ A &\rightarrow SbA \mid SS \mid ba \end{aligned}$$

Derive the string aabbaa using

1. Leftmost Derivation
2. Rightmost Derivation

~~X~~ Construct the grammar for following languages when input symbols are {a,b} .

1. Palindrome for the odd length .
2. Palindrome for Even length , where length is always greater than zero .

~~X~~ Convert the following grammar in CNF .

$$\begin{aligned} A &\rightarrow 01XY \\ X &\rightarrow 1XY \mid \epsilon \\ Y &\rightarrow YXa \mid X \mid \epsilon \end{aligned}$$

~~unit 5~~ ~~X~~ What is decidability and undecidability? Explain with examples.

~~Halting problem is undecidable Prove~~

~~unit 5~~ ~~X~~ What are recursive and recursively enumerable languages? Give examples.

~~5~~ Write a short note on Post correspondence problems.

~~X~~ Define the tuple of DFA & Draw the DFA for all strings end with abb where input symbol {a,b}

~~X~~ Construct the PDA for $L = \{ a^n b^n c^{md^m} \mid N, M \geq 1 \}$.

~~unit 5~~ Explain the following terms in relation with Turing Machine.

- 1) Solvability
- 2) Semi-solvability
- 3) Unsolvability.

~~5~~ ~~X~~ Construct a Turing Machine for finding 2's complement of a binary number.

~~5~~ ~~X~~ Design a Turing machine over {1, b} which can compute a concatenation function over $\Sigma = \{1\}$.
 If a pair of words (w_1, w_2) is the input the output has

to be $w_1 w_2$.

~~5~~ ~~X~~ Describe the Instantaneous Description of Turing Machine and also state the acceptance and rejection conditions for the Turing Machine

~~5~~ ~~C~~ Design a Turing Machine which recognizes palindromes over the alphabet {a,b}.

5

Design Turing Machine that checks if a set of parentheses are well-formed and shows the acceptance of W. use Instantaneous Description: $w = (())$.

5

~~Design a Turing machine over $\{1, b\}$ which can compute a concatenation function over $\Sigma = \{1\}$.
If a pair of words (w_1, w_2) is the input the output has
to be $w_1 w_2$.~~

5

Write short notes on

- a) Composite TM.
- b) Halting problem of TM.
- c) Church Turing hypothesis.

5.

~~Design a Turing Machine that replaces every occurrence of abb by baa.~~

NOT LIMITED TOOOOO.....



30/11/24

PRN:

Term End Examination

Nov/Dec 2024

CET2008B - Theory of Computation

Question Paper ID: 046856

Faculty/School	School of Computer Science and Engineering	Term	Semester VI
Program	TY B.Tech CSE/CSF	Duration	1 hour 30 minutes
Specialization	-	Max. Marks	40

Section - 1 (8 X 5 Marks)
Answer any 8 questions

1	Explain any three closure properties of regular languages with suitable examples.	5 marks	CO1	Remembering
2	Design a Melay machine for a binary input sequence such that if it has a substring 110 the machine outputs A, if it has a substring 101 machine outputs B, otherwise outputs C.	5 marks	CO1	Applying
3	Consider the following grammar S \rightarrow aAS a A \rightarrow SbA SS ba Derive the string 'aabbaa' using and also draw derivation trees : 1. Leftmost Derivation 2. Rightmost Derivation	5 marks	CO2	Understanding
4	Convert the following grammar in Chomsky normal form(CNF) A \rightarrow 01XY X \rightarrow 1XY ϵ Y \rightarrow YXa X ϵ	5 marks	CO2	Applying
5	Construct the Pushdown Automata (PDA) for the language L = { a ⁿ b ⁿ c ^m d ^m n,m >= 1 }	5 marks	CO3	Applying
6	Design Turing Machine which recognises palindromes over the alphabet {a,b}.	5 marks	CO4	Applying
7	Design Turing Machine that checks if a set of parentheses are well-formed and shows the acceptance of W where W = (()).	5 marks	CO4	Applying

130

8	Design a Turing Machine over {1,b} which can compute a concatenation function over $\Sigma = \{ 1 \}$. If a pair of words (w1,w2) is the input ,the output has to be w1w2.	5 marks	CO4	Applying
9	Explain the complexity of deterministic and non-deterministic Turing Machine in detail.	5 marks	CO5	Analysing
10	What is the decidability and undecidability ? Halting problem is undecidable.Prove.	5 marks	CO5	Remembering

END OF QUESTION PAPER

MIT-WPU (172.16.148.46)

29/5/24



Term End Examination

May/June 2024

CET2008B - Theory of Computation

Question Paper ID: 037666

Faculty/School	School of Computer Science and Engineering	Term	Semester VI
Program	TY B.Tech CSE/CSF	Duration	1 Hours 30 Minutes
Specialization	-	Max. Marks	40

Section - 1 (8 X 5 Marks)
Answer any 8 questions

Q1 Q2 Q3
1 0 1 0 2 0

1	Construct the NFA accepting languages represented by $0^*1^*2^*$ and convert it into DFA.	5 marks	CO1	Applying
2	Write any 10 Identities of regular expressions.	5 marks	CO2	Understanding
3	Construct the grammar for following languages when input symbols are {a,b} . 1. Palindrome for the odd length . 2. Palindrome for Even length , where length is always greater than zero .	5 marks	CO3	Applying
4	Convert the following grammar in CNF . A \rightarrow 01XY X \rightarrow 1XY ϵ Y \rightarrow YXa X ϵ	5 marks	CO3	Remembering
5	Construct the PDA for L= { a^n b^n c^m d^m n, m >= 1 } .	5 marks	CO3	Applying
6	Design a Turing machine over {1, b} which can compute a concatenation function over $\Sigma = \{1\}$. If a pair of words (w1, w2) is the input the output has to be w1w2.	5 marks	CO4	Applying
7	Describe the Instantaneous Description of Turing Machine and also state the acceptance and rejection conditions for the Turing Machine	5 marks	CO4	Applying

1-1
2-1
3-3
4-3

Q1	What is decidability and undecidability? Explain with examples.	5 marks	CO5	Understanding
9	Design a Turing Machine that replaces every occurrence of abb by baa.	5 marks	CO4	Applying
10	What are recursive and recursively enumerable languages? Give examples.	5 marks	CO5	Understanding

END OF QUESTION PAPER

$$\Sigma^+ - \Sigma^-$$

$$\Sigma^* \oplus \Sigma^*$$

2nd x 33
 66
 33
 5.
 33
 66
 33