

//User function Template for C++

// d is the number of characters in the input alphabet

#define d 256

//Function to check if the pattern is present in string or not.

bool search(**string** pat, **string** txt, **int** q)

```
{
    int m = pat.size();
    int n = txt.size();
    //formula is t1 = ((t0 - txt[i] * d^(m-1))*d) + txt[i+m];
    // we will always %q every calculation to prevent stack overflow
    //calculating d^(m-1)
    int h = 1;
    for(int i = 0; i < m-1; i++) {
        h = (h*d) % q;
    }

    // calculating p(hash value of pattern) and t(hash value of text)

    int p = 0, t = 0;
    for(int i = 0; i < m; i++) {
        p = (p*d + pat[i]) % q;
        t = (t*d + txt[i]) % q;
    }

    //checking spurious hits

    for(int i = 0; i <= n-m; i++) {
        if(p == t) {
            int j;
            for(j = 0; j < m; j++) {
                if(pat[j] != txt[j + i]) break;
            }
            if(j == m) return true;
        }
        //calculating t1 using t0; or rolling hash value
        if(i < n - m) {
            t = (((t - txt[i] * h) * d) + txt[i + m]) % q;
            //since the value of t can be negative to overcome this
            if(t < 0) t = t + q;
        }
    }
    return false;
}
```