streamlit:

```
import streamlit as st
import pandas as pd
# Initialize session state
if 'expenses' not in st.session_state:
    st.session_state.expenses = []
def add_expense(amount, category):
    st.session_state.expenses.append({"amount": amount, "categor
def view expenses():
    return pd.DataFrame(st.session_state.expenses)
def main():
    st.title("Simple Expense Manager")
    # Add Expense
    st.header("Add New Expense")
    amount = st.number_input("Amount", min_value=0.01, step=0.0:
    category = st.text_input("Category")
    if st.button("Add Expense"):
        add_expense(amount, category)
        st.success("Expense added successfully!")
    # View Expenses
    st.header("Expense List")
```

```
df = view_expenses()
  if not df.empty:
        st.dataframe(df)
        st.info(f"Total Expenses: ${df['amount'].sum():.2f}")
  else:
        st.info("No expenses added yet.")

if __name__ == "__main__":
    main()
```

normal code:

```
expenses=[]

def add_expense(amount, category, description):
        expenses.append({"amount": amount, "category": category, "def

def view_expenses():
        for idx , expense in enumerate(expenses,1):
            print(f"{idx}. Amount: ${expense['amount']:.2f}, Category

def total_expenses():
        return sum(expense['amount'] for expense in expenses)

def expenses_by_category():
        categories = {}
```

```
for expense in expenses:
        category=expense['category']
        amount = expense['amount']
        categories[category]=categories.get(category,0) +amount
    return categories
def main():
    while True:
        print("\nExpense Manager")
        print("1. Add Expense")
        print("2. View Expenses")
        print("3. View Total Expenses")
        print("4. View Expenses by Category")
        print("5. Exit")
        choice =input("ENter your choice (1-5)")
        if choice == '1':
            amount = float(input("Enter amount: "))
            category = input("Enter category: ")
            description = input("Enter description: ")
            add_expense(amount, category, description)
            print("Expense added successfully!")
        elif choice =='2':
            view_expenses()
        elif choice == '3':
            print(f"Total Expenses: ${total_expenses():.2f}")
        elif choice == '4':
            categories = expenses_by_category()
```

modular code:

```
# expense.py

class Expense:
    def __init__(self, amount, category, description):
        self.amount = amount
        self.category = category
        self.description = description

# expense_manager.py

from expense import Expense
```

```
class ExpenseManager:
    def __init__(self):
        self.expenses = []
    def add_expense(self, amount, category, description):
        expense = Expense(amount, category, description)
        self.expenses.append(expense)
    def view_expenses(self):
        for idx, expense in enumerate(self.expenses, 1):
            print(f"{idx}. Amount: ${expense.amount:.2f}, Category
    def total_expenses(self):
        return sum(expense.amount for expense in self.expenses)
    def expenses_by_category(self):
        categories = \{\}
        for expense in self.expenses:
            categories[expense.category] = categories.get(expense)
        return categories
# main.py
from expense_manager import ExpenseManager
def main():
    manager = ExpenseManager()
    while True:
        print("\nExpense Manager")
        print("1. Add Expense")
        print("2. View Expenses")
        print("3. View Total Expenses")
        print("4. View Expenses by Category")
        print("5. Exit")
```

```
choice = input("Enter your choice (1-5): ")
        if choice == '1':
            amount = float(input("Enter amount: "))
            category = input("Enter category: ")
            description = input("Enter description: ")
            manager.add_expense(amount, category, description)
            print("Expense added successfully!")
        elif choice == '2':
            manager.view_expenses()
        elif choice == '3':
            print(f"Total Expenses: ${manager.total_expenses():
        elif choice == '4':
            categories = manager.expenses_by_category()
            for category, amount in categories.items():
                print(f"{category}: ${amount:.2f}")
        elif choice == '5':
            print("Thank you for using Expense Manager. Goodbye
            break
        else:
            print("Invalid choice. Please try again.")
if __name__ == "__main__":
    main()
```

```
# main.py
```

```
from expense_manager import ExpenseManager

# [Previous code remains the same]

if __name__ == "__main__":
    main()
```