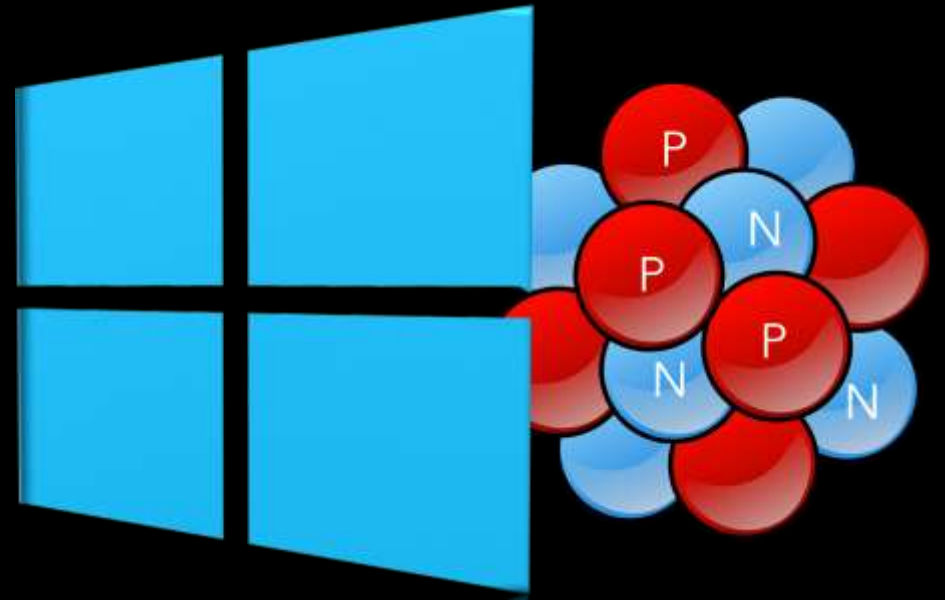


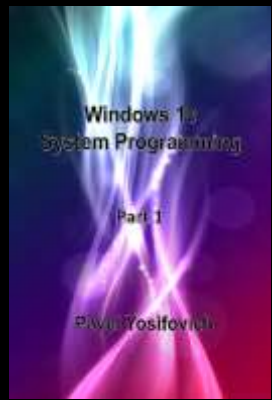
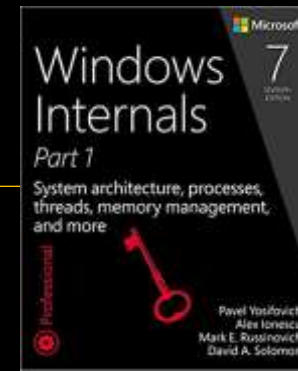
Native Powers: Using the Native API for Power and Flexibility

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About Me

- Developer, Trainer, Author, Speaker
- Book author
 - "Windows Internals 7th edition, Part 1" (co-author, 2017)
 - "Windows 10 System Programming, Part 1+2" (2020/1)
 - "Windows Kernel Programming, 2nd ed." (2023)
 - "Windows Native API programming" (WIP)
- *Pluralsight* and *Pentester Academy* course author
- Founder at <https://training.trainsec.net>
- Author of several open-source tools (<http://github.com/zodiacon>)
- Website: <http://scorpiosoftware.net>



Agenda

- Windows Architecture Basics
- What is the Native API?
- Native Applications
- Exploring the Native API

Applications on Windows

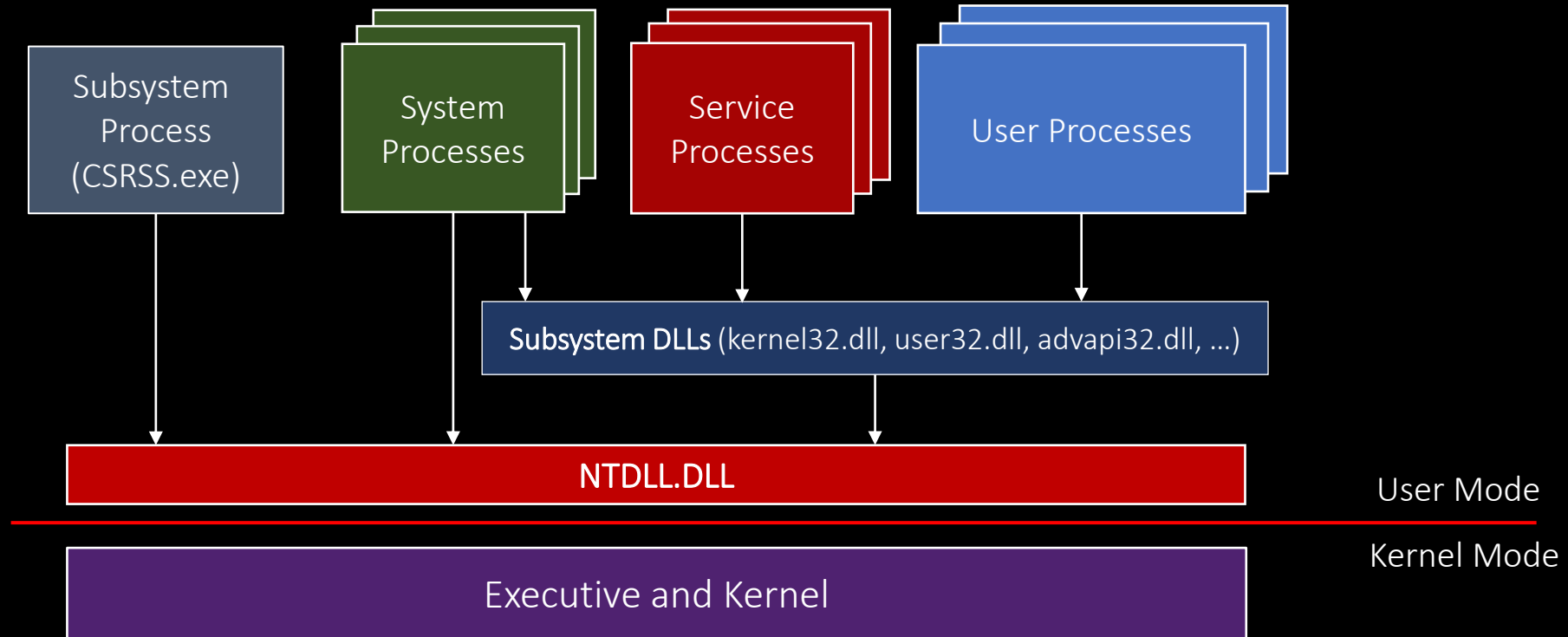
- The first Windows NT version offered three types of applications
 - Windows, POSIX, OS2
- Each of these
 - Runs on top of a subsystem
 - Links against its own subsystem DLLs (API)
 - “Managed” by its subsystem process manager

Subsystems Today

- OS/2 support dropped in Windows XP
- POSIX support dropped in Windows 8.1
- The winner is: The Windows subsystem

- Unrelated to the “Windows Subsystem for Linux” (WSL)

Windows Architecture Overview



Native Applications

- Applications running at Windows startup
 - Canonical example: *autochk.exe*
 - Native only
- *Smss.exe* launches native applications listed in the value *BootExecute* under the key **HKLM\System\CurrentControlSet\Control\Session Manager**
- Executable must be placed in the *System32* directory

What is Inside NTDLL?

- Image loader, heap manager, (some) thread pool support
- Various CRT-like functions
 - `memset`, `sprintf`, ...
- System calls invokers (Nt...)
- Higher level functions, most of them eventually invoking system calls (Rtl...)



NTDLL.DLL Kernel Gate


- 32-bit dispatching code example (Windows 8.1)

```
ntdll!NtReadFile:
77cca930 b88a000000      mov     eax,8Ah
77cca935 e803000000      call   ntdll!NtReadFile+0xd (77cca93d)
77cca93a c22400         ret     24h
77cca93d 8bd4          mov     edx,esp
77cca93f 0f34          sysenter
77cca941 c3            ret
```

- 64-bit dispatching code example (Windows 10)

```
ntdll!NtReadFile:
00007ff9`7efc9fb0 4c8bd1      mov     r10,rcx
00007ff9`7efc9fb3 b806000000      mov     eax,6
00007ff9`7efc9fb8 f604250803fe7f01 test     byte ptr [SharedUserData+0x308 (00000000`7ffe0308)],1
00007ff9`7efc9fc0 7503        jne     ntdll!NtReadFile+0x15 (00007ff9`7efc9fc5)
00007ff9`7efc9fc2 0f05        syscall
00007ff9`7efc9fc4 c3          ret
00007ff9`7efc9fc5 cd2e        int     2Eh
00007ff9`7efc9fc7 c3          ret
```

Windows API vs. Native API



	Windows API	Native API
Errors	GetLastError returns last error (usually) 0=no error, positive value=error	NTSTATUS return type 0=no error, negative value=error
Strings	C-style Unicode or ANSI strings	UNICODE_STRING
Common Options	Specific to the API	OBJECT_ATTRIBUTES
APIs names	No general convention	Most APIs start with Nt or Rtl
API style	Specific	Generic
Documentation	Full	Very Limited (mostly in the WDK)
Headers	Provided by Microsoft (Windows SDK)	Best source: <i>phnt</i> project on Github

System Information

```
NTSTATUS NTAPI NtQuerySystemInformation(  
    _In_ SYSTEM_INFORMATION_CLASS SystemInformationClass,  
    _Out_ PVOID SystemInformation,  
    _In_ ULONG Length,  
    _Out_opt_ PULONG ReturnLength);
```

```
typedef enum _SYSTEM_INFORMATION_CLASS {  
    SystemBasicInformation, // q: SYSTEM_BASIC_INFORMATION  
    SystemProcessorInformation, // q: SYSTEM_PROCESSOR_INFORMATION  
    SystemPerformanceInformation, // q: SYSTEM_PERFORMANCE_INFORMATION  
    SystemTimeOfDayInformation, // q: SYSTEM_TIMEOFDAY_INFORMATION  
    SystemPathInformation, // not implemented  
    SystemProcessInformation, // q: SYSTEM_PROCESS_INFORMATION  
    SystemCallCountInformation, // q: SYSTEM_CALL_COUNT_INFORMATION  
    SystemDeviceInformation, // q: SYSTEM_DEVICE_INFORMATION  
    SystemProcessorPerformanceInformation, // q: SYSTEM_PROCESSOR_PERFORMANCE_INFORMATION  
    SystemFlagsInformation, // q: SYSTEM_FLAGS_INFORMATION  
    //...  
    SystemFeatureUsageSubscriptionInformation,  
    SystemSecureSpeculationControlInformation,  
    SystemSpacesBootInformation = 214,  
    SystemFwRamdiskInformation = 215,  
    SystemWheaIpmiHardwareInformation = 216,  
    SystemDifSetRuleClassInformation = 217,  
    SystemDifClearRuleClassInformation = 218,  
    SystemDifApplyPluginVerificationOnDriver = 219,  
    SystemDifRemovePluginVerificationOnDriver = 220,  
    SystemShadowStackInformation = 221, // SYSTEM_SHADOW_STACK_INFORMATION  
    SystemBuildVersionInformation = 222, // SYSTEM_BUILD_VERSION_INFORMATION  
} SYSTEM_INFORMATION_CLASS;
```

Process Enumeration

- Documented Windows API functions like `CreateToolhelp32Snapshot`, `WTLEnumerateProcesses`, `EnumProcesses` provide certain details
 - Pale in comparison to `NtQuerySystemInformation` with `System(Extended)ProcessInformation`
 - Includes thread information
- More process information is available with `NtQueryInformationProcess`

SYSTEM_PROCESS_INFORMATION

```
typedef struct _SYSTEM_PROCESS_INFORMATION {
    ULONG NextEntryOffset;
    ULONG NumberOfThreads;
    LARGE_INTEGER WorkingSetPrivateSize;
    ULONG HardFaultCount;
    ULONG NumberOfThreadsHighWatermark;
    ULONGLONG CycleTime;
    LARGE_INTEGER CreateTime;
    LARGE_INTEGER UserTime;
    LARGE_INTEGER KernelTime;
    UNICODE_STRING ImageName;
    KPRIORITY BasePriority;
    HANDLE UniqueProcessId;
    HANDLE InheritedFromUniqueProcessId;
    ULONG HandleCount;
    ULONG SessionId;
    ULONG_PTR UniqueProcessKey;
    SIZE_T PeakVirtualSize;
    SIZE_T VirtualSize;
    ULONG PageFaultCount;
    SIZE_T PeakWorkingSetSize;
    SIZE_T WorkingSetSize;
    SIZE_T QuotaPeakPagedPoolUsage;
    SIZE_T QuotaPagedPoolUsage;
    SIZE_T QuotaPeakNonPagedPoolUsage;
    SIZE_T QuotaNonPagedPoolUsage;
    SIZE_T PagefileUsage;
    SIZE_T PeakPagefileUsage;
    SIZE_T PrivatePageCount;
```

Admin

```
typedef struct _SYSTEM_PROCESS_INFORMATION_EXTENSION {
    PROCESS_DISK_COUNTERS DiskCounters;
    ULONGLONG ContextSwitches;
    union {
        ULONG Flags;
        struct {
            ULONG HasStrongId : 1;
            ULONG Classification : 4;
            ULONG BackgroundActivityModerated : 1;
            ULONG Spare : 26;
        };
    };
    ULONG UserSidOffset;
    ULONG PackageFullNameOffset; // since THRESHOLD
    PROCESS_ENERGY_VALUES EnergyValues; // since THRESHOLD
    ULONG AppIdOffset; // since THRESHOLD
    SIZE_T SharedCommitCharge; // since THRESHOLD2
    ULONG JobObjectId; // since REDSTONE
    ULONG SpareUlong; // since REDSTONE
    ULONGLONG ProcessSequenceNumber;
} SYSTEM_PROCESS_INFORMATION_EXTENSION;
```

```
    LARGE_INTEGER ReadOperationCount;
    LARGE_INTEGER WriteOperationCount;
    LARGE_INTEGER OtherOperationCount;
    LARGE_INTEGER ReadTransferCount;
    LARGE_INTEGER WriteTransferCount;
    LARGE_INTEGER OtherTransferCount;
    SYSTEM_THREAD_INFORMATION Threads[1];
} SYSTEM_PROCESS_INFORMATION;
```




Objects and Handles

- Kernel Objects are data structures in kernel space
 - Processes, threads, mutexes, jobs, files, events, desktops, sections, ...
- User-mode code can only access objects through opaque handles
 - Private to a process
- Kernel objects can be shared between processes

Enumerating Handles

- The Windows API does not provide a way to enumerate handles in a process or the system
- The native API supports this with `NtQuerySystemInformation` with `SystemHandleInformation`
 - Enumerates handles in all processes, including protected and PPL processes



Opening a Named Section

```
HANDLE hSection = OpenFileMapping(FILE_MAP_READ, FALSE,  
    L"\\\\.\\GLOBALROOT\\KnownDlls\\kernelbase.dll");
```

- `hSection` returns `NULL`
- `GetLastError()` returns `0xe1` (`ERROR_BAD_PATHNAME`)

```
UNICODE_STRING name;  
RtlInitUnicodeString(&name, L"\\KnownDlls\\kernelbase.dll");  
OBJECT_ATTRIBUTES oa = RTL_CONSTANT_OBJECT_ATTRIBUTES(&name, 0);  
status = NtOpenSection(&hSection, SECTION_MAP_READ, &oa);
```

- `status` returns `STATUS_SUCCESS` (0)

Example: Process Operations

- Suspend a process

```
NTSTATUS NtSuspendProcess(_In_ HANDLE ProcessHandle);
```

- Resume a process

```
NTSTATUS NtResumeProcess(_In_ HANDLE ProcessHandle);
```

- Getting process PEB

- **NtQueryInformationProcess** with **ProcessBasicInformation**

Memory

- The “Virtual” API
 - NtAllocateVirtualMemory
 - NtReadVirtualMemory, NtWriteVirtualMemory
 - NtQueryVirtualMemory
- Heaps
 - NtAllocateHeap
 - NtCreateHeap
 - RtlQueryHeapInformation
 - Allows looking into other processes’ heaps

More Native APIs

- System Information
- ALPC
- I/O
- Security
- Threading
- Registry

Summary

- The Native API is the most direct channel to the kernel
- Mostly undocumented by powerful
- <https://github.com/zodiacon/NativePowers>