General information

Designation

Dalbergia latifolia

Typical uses

Veneer; decorative plywood; speciality items: cutlery handles; brush backs; billiard cue butts; fancy turnery articles, woodwind instruments, boatbuilding, agricultural implements.

Composition overview

Compositional summary

Cellulose/Hemicellulose/Lignin/12%H2O

Material family	Natural			
Base material	Wood (tropical)			
Renewable content	100			%

Composition detail (polymers and natural materials)

Wood	100			%

Price

Price	* 3.04	-	4.88	USD/lb
Price per unit volume	* 159	-	311	USD/ft^3

Physical properties

Density	0.0303	-	0.0368	lb/in^3

Mechanical properties

Young's modulus	* 0.699	-	0.78	10^6 psi
Yield strength (elastic limit)	* 0.453	-	0.557	ksi
Tensile strength	* 0.754	-	0.928	ksi
Elongation	* 0.32	-	0.39	% strain
Compressive strength	* 1.8	-	2.21	ksi
Flexural modulus	0.635	-	0.709	10^6 psi
Flexural strength (modulus of rupture)	* 0.754	-	0.928	ksi
Shear modulus	* 0.0722	-	0.0994	10^6 psi
Shear strength	* 5.66	-	6.91	ksi
Rolling shear strength	* 0.209	-	0.628	ksi
Bulk modulus	* 0.347	-	0.389	10^6 psi
Poisson's ratio	* 0.02	-	0.04	
Shape factor	5.7			
Hardness - Vickers	12.7	-	15.5	HV
Hardness - Brinell	* 36.3	-	44.3	HB

Hardness - Janka		2.85e3	-	3.49e3	lbf
Fatigue strength at 10^7 cycles	*	0.226	-	0.278	ksi
Mechanical loss coefficient (tan delta)	*	0.011	-	0.014	
Differential shrinkage (radial)		0.15	-	0.18	%
Differential shrinkage (tangential)		0.23	-	0.26	%
Radial shrinkage (green to oven-dry)		2.4	-	3	%
Tangential shrinkage (green to oven-dry)		5.2	-	6.4	%
Volumetric shrinkage (green to oven-dry)	*	11	-	18	%
Work to maximum strength	*	0.0979	-	0.12	ft.lbf/in^3

Impact & fracture properties

Fracture toughness	*	0.734	-	0.897	ksi.in^0.5

Thermal properties

Glass temperature		171	-	216	°F
Maximum service temperature		248	-	284	°F
Minimum service temperature	*	-99.4	-	-9.4	°F
Thermal conductivity		0.11	-	0.135	BTU.ft/hr.ft^2.°F
Specific heat capacity		0.396	-	0.408	BTU/lb.°F
Thermal expansion coefficient	*	20.9	-	27.3	µstrain/°F

Electrical properties

Electrical resistivity	*	8.27e13	-	2.76e14	µohm.in
Dielectric constant (relative permittivity)	*	4.97	-	6.08	
Dissipation factor (dielectric loss tangent)	*	0.073	-	0.09	
Dielectric strength (dielectric breakdown)	*	25.4	-	50.8	V/mil

Magnetic properties

Magnetic type	Non-magnetic

Optical properties

Transparency	Opaque

Critical materials risk

Contains >5wt% critical elements?	No

Durability

Water (fresh)	Limited use
Water (salt)	Limited use
Weak acids	Limited use
Strong acids	Unacceptable
Weak alkalis	Acceptable

Strong alkalis	Unacceptable			
Organic solvents	Acceptable			
Oxidation at 500C	Unacceptable			
UV radiation (sunlight)	Good			
Flammability	Highly flammable			

Primary production energy, CO2 and water

Embodied energy, primary production	* 4.99e3	-	5.5e3	BTU/lb
CO2 footprint, primary production	* 0.574	-	0.633	lb/lb
Water usage	* 1.84e4	-	2.03e4	in^3/lb

Processing energy, CO2 footprint & water

Coarse machining energy (per unit wt removed)	* 265	-	293	BTU/lb
Coarse machining CO2 (per unit wt removed)	* 0.0462	-	0.0511	lb/lb
Fine machining energy (per unit wt removed)	* 810	-	895	BTU/lb
Fine machining CO2 (per unit wt removed)	* 0.141	-	0.156	lb/lb
Grinding energy (per unit wt removed)	* 1.42e3	-	1.56e3	BTU/lb
Grinding CO2 (per unit wt removed)	* 0.247	-	0.273	lb/lb

Recycling and end of life

Recycle	✗			
Recycle fraction in current supply	8.55	-	9.45	%
Downcycle	✓			
Combust for energy recovery	✓			
Heat of combustion (net)	* 8.49e3	-	9.16e3	BTU/lb
Combustion CO2	* 1.69	-	1.78	lb/lb
Landfill	✓			
Biodegrade	✓			

Notes

Warning

All woods have properties which show variation; they depend principally on growth conditions and moisture

Links

ProcessUniverse
Reference
Shape