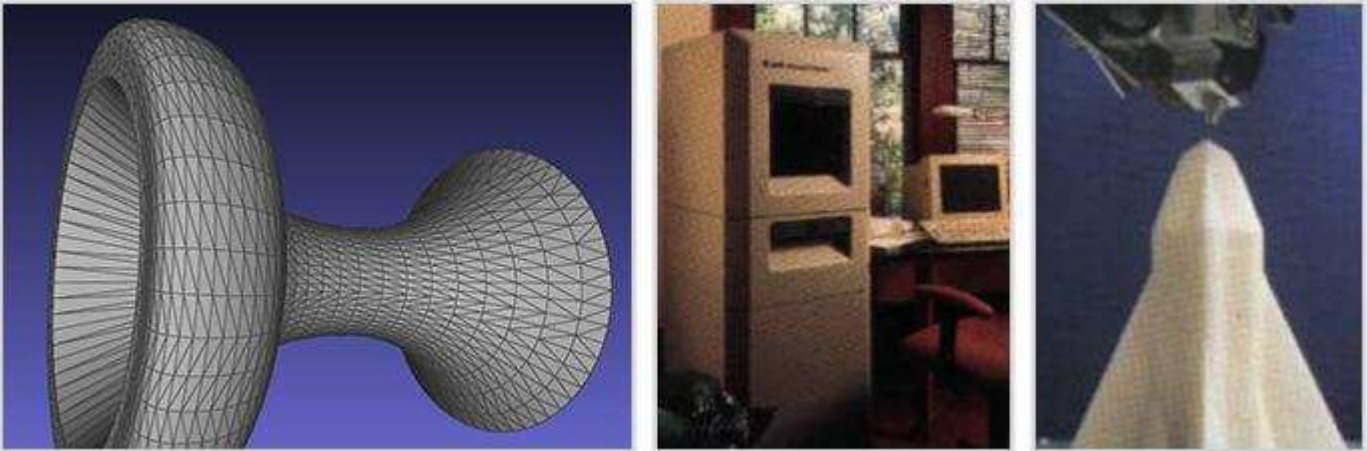


## Description

### Image



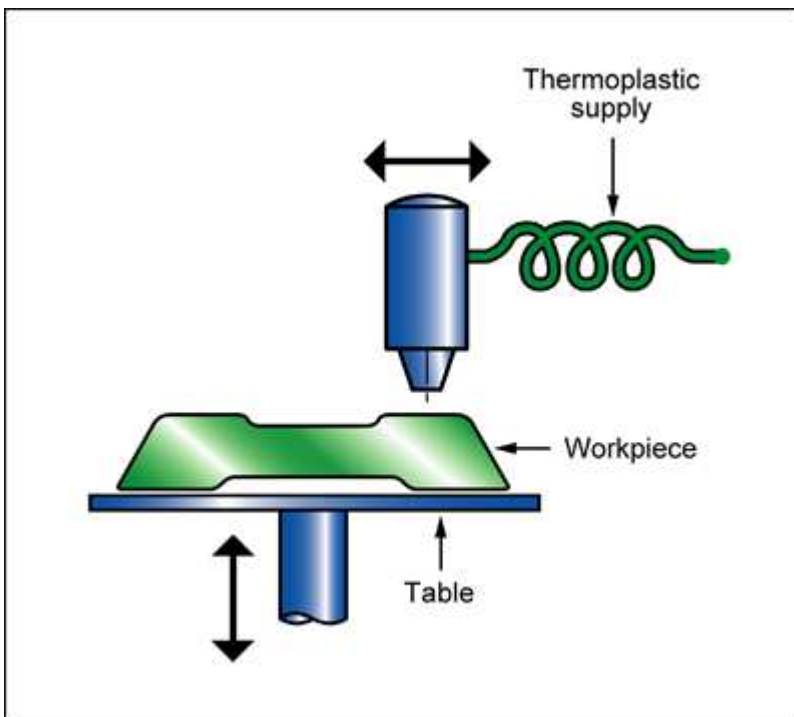
### Image caption

(1) STL sample © Kaboldy at Wikimedia Commons (CC BY 3.0) (2) BPM Personnel Modeler © BPM Inc (3) BPM Personnel Modeler in action © BPM Inc

### The process

BALLISTIC PARTICLE MANUFACTURE (BPM) is a rapid prototyping technique in which microscopic particles of molten thermoplastic are shot by a piezoelectric jetting system and freeze when they hit the object being created. A wide range of materials can be used. As with other rapid prototyping processes, a CAD solid model of the part is required.

### Process schematic



## Material compatibility

Polymers - thermoplastics	✓
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## Shape

Circular prismatic	✓
Non-circular prismatic	✓
Flat sheet	✓
Dished sheet	✓
Solid 3-D	✓
Hollow 3-D	✓

## Economic compatibility

Economic batch size (units)	1	-	10
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## Physical and quality attributes

Mass range	0.1	-	8	kg
Range of section thickness	1.5	-	100	mm
Tolerance	0.36	-	2	mm
Roughness	100	-	330	μm

## Process characteristics

Primary shaping processes	✓
Discrete	✓
Prototyping	✓

## Cost model and defaults

Relative cost index (per unit)	Out Of Range			
Capital cost	2.69e5	-	5.37e5	USD
Material utilization fraction	* 0.9	-	0.98	
Production rate (units)	0.06	-	0.08	/hr
Tooling cost	* 53.7	-	134	USD
Tool life (units)	1	-	10	

## Supporting information

### Design guidelines

All shapes can be made. The only finish available is in

### Technical notes

The system uses materials which can be easily melted and solidified such as thermoplastics, aluminum and wax.

### Typical uses

Making prototypes and models quickly from CAD systems.

### The environment

No particular environmental hazards. No material is wasted in this process.

## Links

MaterialUniverse

Reference