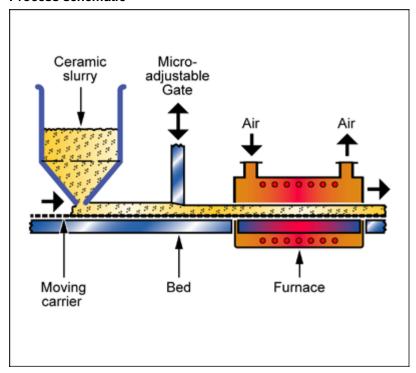


## **Description**

#### **Process schematic**



## Figure caption

Tape

#### The process

In TAPE CASTING, a variant of slip casting, a water based slip of metal or ceramic powder is prepared and cast into a paper tape, which is then burned off during firing. The process is used for making sheets of ceramics such as substrates for electronic circuits.

## **Material compatibility**

Ceramics	✓
Metals - ferrous	✓
Metals - non-ferrous	✓

## **Shape**

Flat sheet	
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## **Economic compatibility**

Relative tooling cost	low
Relative equipment cost	high
Labor intensity	low
Economic batch size (units)	1e3 - 1e6

# Physical and quality attributes

Mass range	0.11	-	110	lb



Range of section thickness	39.4	-	197	mil
Tolerance	11.8	-	39.4	mil
Roughness	0.394	-	0.984	mil
Surface roughness (A=v. smooth)	В			

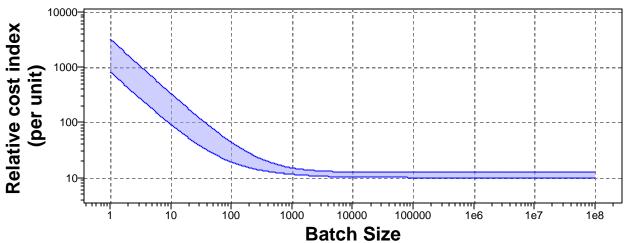
### **Process characteristics**

Primary shaping processes	✓
Continuous	<b>√</b>

### Cost model and defaults

Relative cost index (per unit) 11.5 - 15.1

<u>Parameters:</u> Material Cost = 3.63USD/lb, Component Mass = 2.2lb, Batch Size = 1e3, Overhead Rate = 150USD/hr, Discount Rate = 5%, Capital Write-off Time = 5yrs, Load Factor = 0.5



Material Cost=3.63USD/lb, Component Mass=2.2lb, Overhead Rate=150USD/hr, Capital Write-off Time=5yrs, Load Factor=0.5, Discount Rate=5%

Capital cost	1.64e4	-	1.64e5	USD
Material utilization fraction	0.85	-	0.9	
Production rate (units)	50	-	200	/hr
Tooling cost	820	-	3.28e3	USD
Tool life (units)	1e4	-	2e4	

## **Supporting information**

### Design guidelines

Tape casting is limited to sheet and

### **Technical notes**

Tape casting is used to shape tungsten, molybdenum, stainless steel, fine ceramics such as silicon carbides and aluminas, clays, short fiber and whisker composites. Although production rate is low and dimensional control is limited, mold and equipment costs are low, and therefore the process is economical for small quantities.

### Typical uses

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Ceramic substrates for electronic circuits; support for heating elements; refractory metal sheet (tungsten, molybdenum); porcelain and fired clay strip.

# Links

MaterialUniverse