

# FORMAÇÃO INTELIGÊNCIA ARTIFICIAL E MACHINE LEARNING

---

CURSO DE R  
PACOTES

Prof. Fernando Amaral – Todos os Direitos Reservados

# Packages

---

- Implementam funções
- Desenvolvidos no mundo inteiro
- Totalmente open source
- Existem mais de 10 mil !!!

# Exemplos

---

- Machine Learning
- Gráficos
- Series Temporais
- Distribuições de Probabilidade
- Finanças
- Genética
- Etc.

# Pacotes populares

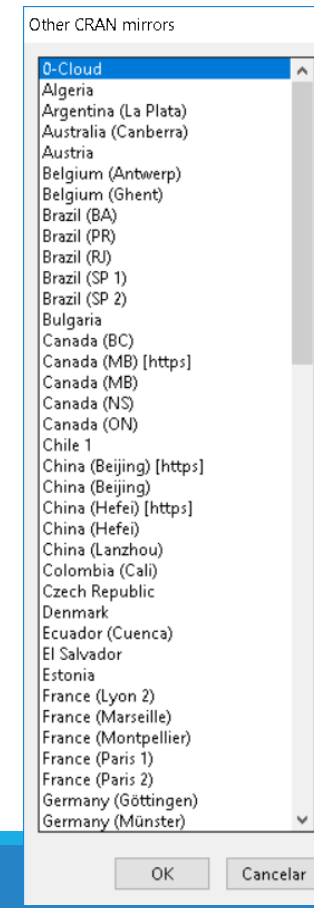
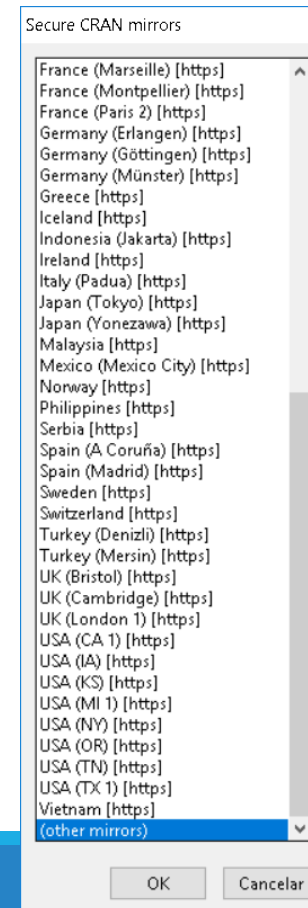
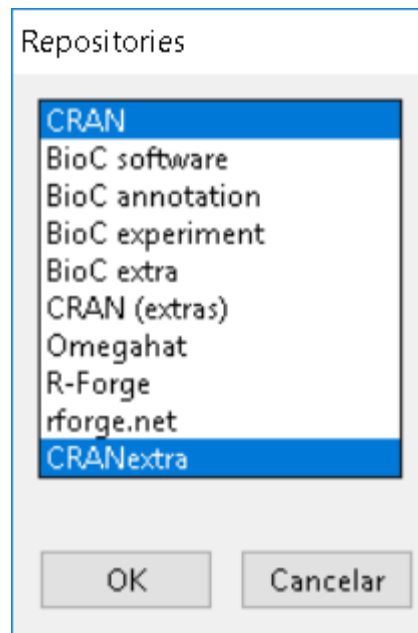
---

- Dplyr: manipulação de dados
- Devtools: desenvolvimento (criação de pacotes)
- Foreign: importar dados de outras ferramentas (SAS, SPSS etc)
- Ggplot2: visualização

# Pacotes

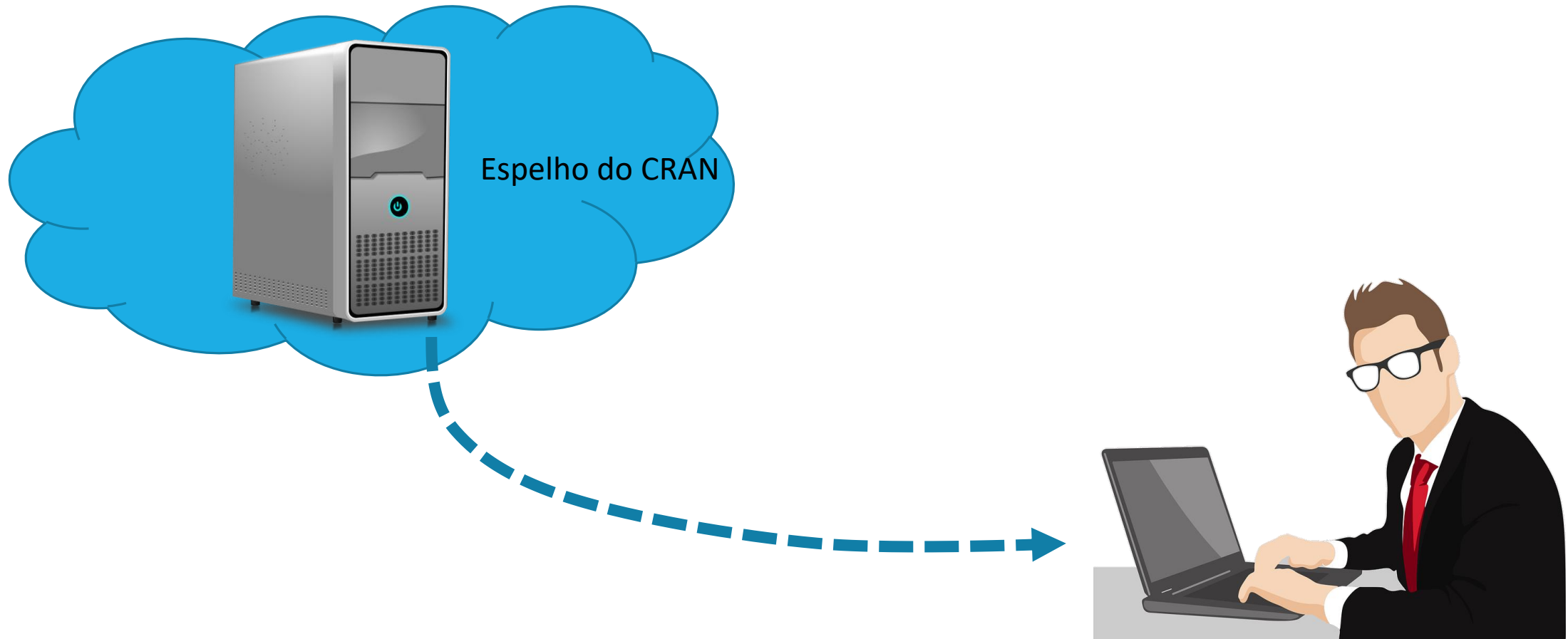
➤ The Comprehensive R Archive Network: <https://cran.r-project.org/>

➤ Repositórios e Espelhos (Mirrors)

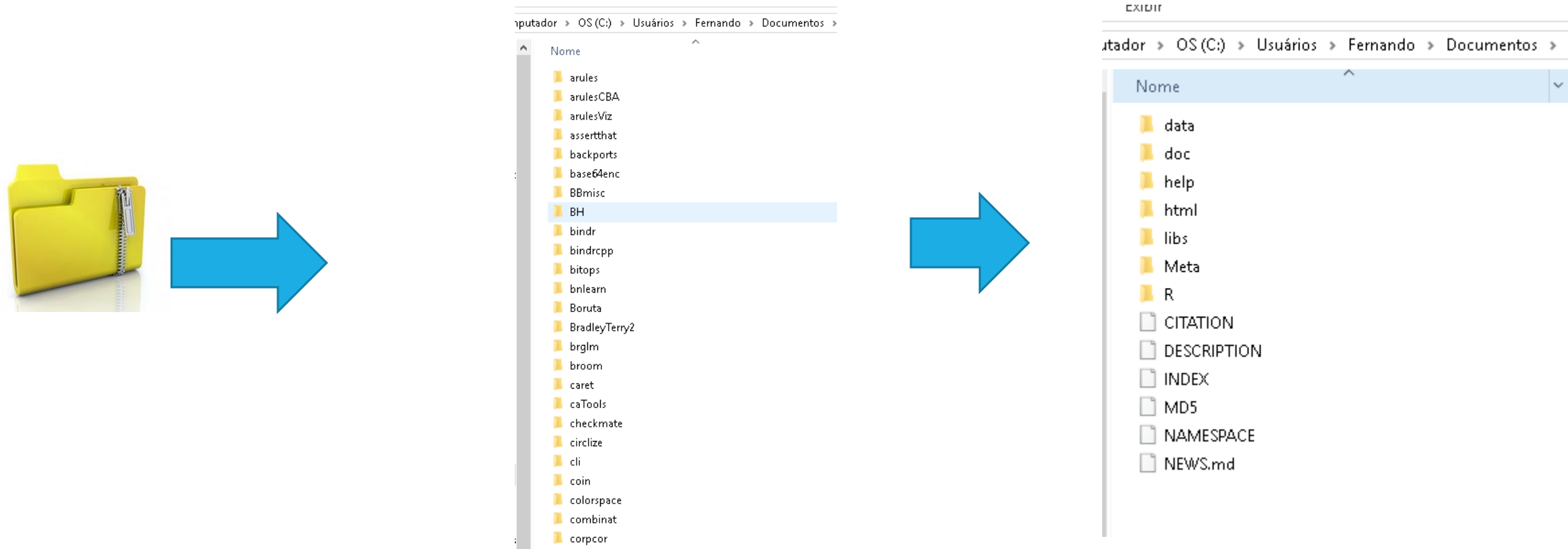


# Pacotes

---



# Pacotes



`C:\Users\Fernando\Documents\R\win-library\3.4`

# Instalação

---

- Linha de comando
- Manualmente



# Instalação – Linha de Comando

---

- `install.packages("arules", dependencies=TRUE)`
- Seleciona o Espelho do CRAN e aguarda o download
- Verifica a mensagem de instalação ou eventual problema

# Instalação Manual: Parte I

- Localiza a página do CRAN do pacote
- Download dos binários conforme SO


**arules: Mining Association Rules and Frequent Itemsets**

Provides the infrastructure for representing, manipulating and analyzing transaction data and patterns (frequent itemsets and association rules). Also provides C implementations of the association mining algorithms Apriori and Eclat.

Version: 1.5-5  
Depends: R ( $\geq$  3.4.0), [Matrix](#) ( $\geq$  1.2-0)  
Imports: stats, methods, graphics, utils  
Suggests: [pmml](#), [XML](#), [arulesViz](#), [testthat](#)  
Published: 2018-01-10  
Author: Michael Hahsler [aut, cre, cph], Christian Buchta [aut, cph], Bettina Gruen [aut, cph], Kurt Hornik [aut, cph], Ian Johnson [ctb, cph], Christian Borgelt [ctb, cph]  
Maintainer: Michael Hahsler <mhahsler@lyle.smu.edu>  
BugReports: <https://github.com/mhahsler/arules>  
License: [GPL-3](#)  
Copyright: The code for apriori and eclat in src/rapriori.c was obtained from <http://www.borgelt.net/> and is Copyright (C) 1996-2003 Christian Borgelt. All other code is Copyright (C) Michael Hahsler, Christian Buchta, Bettina Gruen and Kurt Hornik.  
URL: <https://github.com/mhahsler/arules>, <http://lyle.smu.edu/TDA/arules>  
NeedsCompilation: yes  
Classification/ACM: G.4, H.2.8, I.5.1  
Citation: [arules citation info](#)  
Materials: [README NEWS](#)  
In views: [MachineLearning](#)  
CRAN checks: [arules results](#)

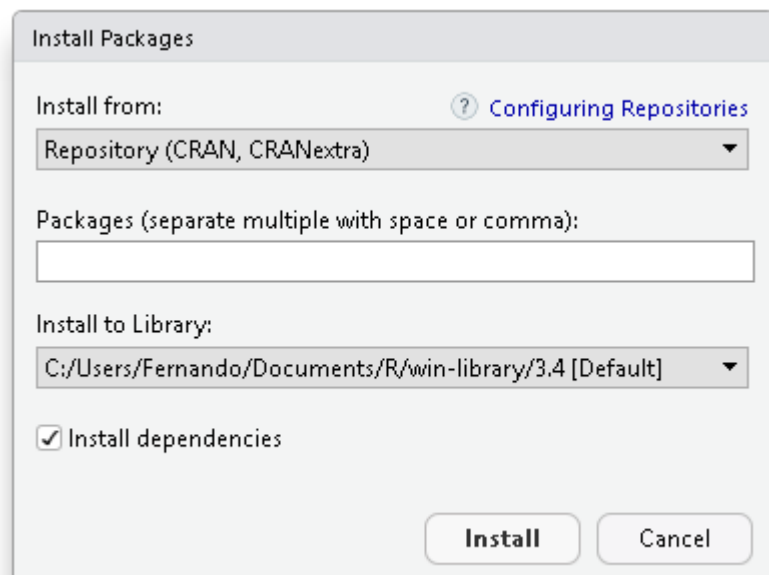
Downloads:

Reference manual: [arules.pdf](#)  
Vignettes: [Introduction to arules](#)  
Package source: [arules\\_1.5-5.tar.gz](#)  
Windows binaries: r-devel: [arules\\_1.5-5.zip](#), r-release: [arules\\_1.5-5.zip](#), r-oldrel: [arules\\_1.5-4.zip](#)  
OS X El Capitan binaries: r-release: [arules\\_1.5-5.tgz](#)  
OS X Mavericks binaries: r-oldrel: [arules\\_1.5-4.tgz](#)  
Old sources: [arules archive](#)



# Instalação Manual: Parte II

➤ RSudio: Acessar menu tools, Install Packages



Install Packages

Install from: [? Configuring Repositories](#)

Repository (CRAN, CRANextra) ▼

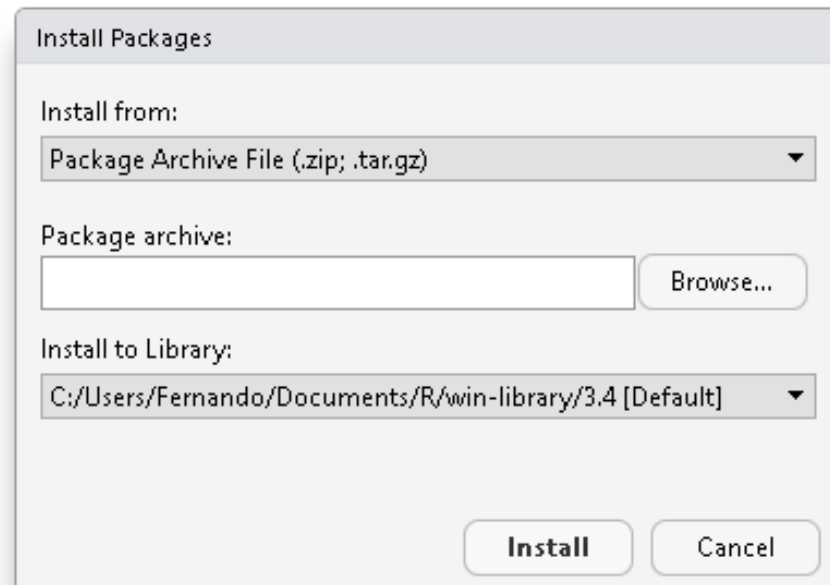
Packages (separate multiple with space or comma):

Install to Library:

C:/Users/Fernando/Documents/R/win-library/3.4 [Default] ▼

☒ Install dependencies

Install Cancel



Install Packages

Install from:

Package Archive File (.zip; .tar.gz) ▼

Package archive:

Browse...

Install to Library:

C:/Users/Fernando/Documents/R/win-library/3.4 [Default] ▼

Install Cancel

# Carregar e Descarregar Pacote

---

```
library(arules)
```

```
detach("package:arules", unload=TRUE)
```

# CRAN Task Views

➤ <https://cran.r-project.org/web/views/>

➤ Agrupamentos de pacotes e recursos por assuntos

CRAN Task Views	
<a href="#">Bayesian</a>	Bayesian Inference
<a href="#">ChemPhys</a>	Chemometrics and Computational Physics
<a href="#">ClinicalTrials</a>	Clinical Trial Design, Monitoring, and Analysis
<a href="#">Cluster</a>	Cluster Analysis & Finite Mixture Models
<a href="#">DifferentialEquations</a>	Differential Equations
<a href="#">Distributions</a>	Probability Distributions
<a href="#">Econometrics</a>	Econometrics
<a href="#">Environmetrics</a>	Analysis of Ecological and Environmental Data
<a href="#">ExperimentalDesign</a>	Design of Experiments (DoE) & Analysis of Experimental Data
<a href="#">ExtremeValue</a>	Extreme Value Analysis
<a href="#">Finance</a>	Empirical Finance
<a href="#">FunctionalData</a>	Functional Data Analysis
<a href="#">Genetics</a>	Statistical Genetics
<a href="#">Graphics</a>	Graphic Displays & Dynamic Graphics & Graphic Devices & Visualization
<a href="#">HighPerformanceComputing</a>	High-Performance and Parallel Computing with R
<a href="#">MachineLearning</a>	Machine Learning & Statistical Learning
<a href="#">MedicalImaging</a>	Medical Image Analysis
<a href="#">MetaAnalysis</a>	Meta-Analysis
<a href="#">Multivariate</a>	Multivariate Statistics
<a href="#">NaturalLanguageProcessing</a>	Natural Language Processing
<a href="#">NumericalMathematics</a>	Numerical Mathematics
<a href="#">OfficialStatistics</a>	Official Statistics & Survey Methodology
<a href="#">Optimization</a>	Optimization and Mathematical Programming
<a href="#">Pharmacokinetics</a>	Analysis of Pharmacokinetic Data
<a href="#">Phylogenetics</a>	Phylogenetics, Especially Comparative Methods
<a href="#">Psychometrics</a>	Psychometric Models and Methods
<a href="#">ReproducibleResearch</a>	Reproducible Research
<a href="#">Robust</a>	Robust Statistical Methods
<a href="#">SocialSciences</a>	Statistics for the Social Sciences
<a href="#">Spatial</a>	Analysis of Spatial Data