

```
In [1]: import numpy as np
import pandas as pd

from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler

from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsClassifier
from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier
from sklearn.svm import LinearSVC, SVC
from sklearn.neural_network import MLPClassifier
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier, GradientBoostingClassifier
```

```
In [2]: data = pd.read_csv("diabetes_data_upload.csv")
```

```
In [3]: data
```

Out[3]:

	Age	Gender	Polyuria	Polydipsia	sudden weight loss	weakness	Polyphagia	Genital thrush	visual blurring	Itching
0	40	Male	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	No	No	Yes
1	58	Male	No	No	No	Yes	No	No	Yes	No
2	41	Male	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes
3	45	Male	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes
4	60	Male	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes
...
515	39	Female	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	No	No	Yes
516	48	Female	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes
517	58	Female	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	No
518	32	Female	No	No	No	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes
519	42	Male	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No

520 rows × 17 columns



```
In [4]: data.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 520 entries, 0 to 519
Data columns (total 17 columns):
#   Column                                Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   Age                                    520 non-null    int64
1   Gender                                520 non-null    object
2   Polyuria                              520 non-null    object
3   Polydipsia                            520 non-null    object
4   sudden weight loss                    520 non-null    object
5   weakness                              520 non-null    object
6   Polyphagia                            520 non-null    object
7   Genital thrush                        520 non-null    object
8   visual blurring                       520 non-null    object
9   Itching                               520 non-null    object
10  Irritability                          520 non-null    object
11  delayed healing                       520 non-null    object
```

```

12 partial paresis      520 non-null    object
13 muscle stiffness     520 non-null    object
14 Alopecia             520 non-null    object
15 Obesity              520 non-null    object
16 class               520 non-null    object
dtypes: int64(1), object(16)
memory usage: 69.2+ KB

```

Preprocessing

```
In [5]: {column: len(data[column].unique()) for column in data.columns}
```

```
Out[5]: {'Age': 51,
'Gender': 2,
'Polyuria': 2,
'Polydipsia': 2,
'sudden weight loss': 2,
'weakness': 2,
'Polyphagia': 2,
'Genital thrush': 2,
'visual blurring': 2,
'Itching': 2,
'Irritability': 2,
'delayed healing': 2,
'partial paresis': 2,
'muscle stiffness': 2,
'Alopecia': 2,
'Obesity': 2,
'class': 2}
```

```
In [18]: def preprocess_inputs(df):
df = df.copy()

# Binary-encode Gender column
df['Gender'] = df['Gender'].replace({'Female': 0, 'Male': 1})

# Binary-encode the symptoms column
for column in df.columns.drop(['Age', 'Gender', 'class']):
    df[column] = df[column].replace({'No': 0, 'Yes': 1})

# Split df into X and y
y = df['class']
X = df.drop('class', axis=1)

# Train-test split
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, train_size=0.7, shuffle=True)

# Scale X
scaler = StandardScaler()
scaler.fit(X_train)
X_train = pd.DataFrame(scaler.transform(X_train), index=X_train.index, columns=X_train.columns)
X_test = pd.DataFrame(scaler.transform(X_test), index=X_test.index, columns=X_test.columns)

return X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test
```

```
In [19]: X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = preprocess_inputs(data)
```

```
In [8]: X_train
```

```
Out[8]:
```

	Age	Gender	Polyuria	Polydipsia	sudden weight loss	weakness	Polyphagia	Genital thrush	vis blurri
--	-----	--------	----------	------------	--------------------------	----------	------------	-------------------	---------------

	Age	Gender	Polyuria	Polydipsia	sudden weight loss	weakness	Polyphagia	Genital thrush	vis blurred
122	-0.658902	0.740902	-0.994521	1.129159	-0.846747	0.841974	1.104315	-0.560428	-0.8708
168	-0.913060	0.740902	-0.994521	-0.885615	-0.846747	0.841974	-0.905539	-0.560428	-0.8708
23	0.018852	0.740902	-0.994521	1.129159	1.180990	0.841974	-0.905539	-0.560428	1.1482
13	1.120204	0.740902	1.005510	1.129159	1.180990	0.841974	1.104315	1.784351	1.1482
61	-1.082499	-1.349706	1.005510	1.129159	1.180990	0.841974	1.104315	-0.560428	1.1482
...
129	0.018852	0.740902	1.005510	1.129159	1.180990	0.841974	-0.905539	-0.560428	-0.8708
144	1.713239	0.740902	1.005510	1.129159	-0.846747	-1.187685	1.104315	-0.560428	1.1482
72	1.459081	-1.349706	-0.994521	-0.885615	-0.846747	-1.187685	-0.905539	1.784351	-0.8708
235	-1.844973	0.740902	-0.994521	-0.885615	-0.846747	-1.187685	-0.905539	-0.560428	-0.8708
37	1.289643	0.740902	1.005510	1.129159	1.180990	0.841974	1.104315	-0.560428	1.1482

364 rows × 16 columns



```
In [9]: y_train
```

```
Out[9]: 122    Positive
168    Positive
23     Positive
13     Positive
61     Positive
...
129    Positive
144    Positive
72     Positive
235    Negative
37     Positive
Name: class, Length: 364, dtype: object
```

Training

```
In [10]: models = {
    "Logistic Regression": LogisticRegression(),
    "K-Nearest Neighbors": KNeighborsClassifier(),
    "Decision Tree": DecisionTreeClassifier(),
    "Support Vector Machine (Linear Kernel)": LinearSVC(),
    "Support Vector Machine (RBF Kernel)": SVC(),
    "Neural Network": MLPClassifier(),
    "Random Forest": RandomForestClassifier(),
    "Gradient Boosting": GradientBoostingClassifier()
}

for name, model in models.items():
    model.fit(X_train, y_train)
    print(name + " trained.")
```

```
Logistic Regression trained.
K-Nearest Neighbors trained.
Decision Tree trained.
```

Support Vector Machine (Linear Kernel) trained.

Support Vector Machine (RBF Kernel) trained.

C:\Users\gtgau\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\neural_network_multilayer_perceptron.py:582: ConvergenceWarning: Stochastic Optimizer: Maximum iterations (200) reached and the optimization hasn't converged yet.

warnings.warn(

Neural Network trained.

Random Forest trained.

Gradient Boosting trained.

Results

```
In [11]: for name, model in models.items():
          print(name + ": {:.2f}%".format(model.score(X_test, y_test) * 100))
```

Logistic Regression: 92.31%

K-Nearest Neighbors: 90.38%

Decision Tree: 96.15%

Support Vector Machine (Linear Kernel): 92.31%

Support Vector Machine (RBF Kernel): 95.51%

Neural Network: 96.79%

Random Forest: 98.08%

Gradient Boosting: 98.08%

```
In [12]: for name, model in models.items():
          print(model.predict(X_test) )
```

```
[ 'Negative' 'Negative' 'Negative' 'Negative' 'Positive' 'Positive'
  'Positive' 'Negative' 'Negative' 'Positive' 'Negative' 'Negative'
  'Positive' 'Positive' 'Negative' 'Positive' 'Negative' 'Negative'
  'Positive' 'Positive' 'Positive' 'Positive' 'Positive' 'Negative'
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[ 'Negative' 'Negative' 'Negative' 'Negative' 'Positive' 'Positive'
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  'Negative' 'Negative' 'Positive' 'Negative' 'Positive' 'Negative'
  'Negative' 'Positive' 'Positive' 'Positive' 'Negative' 'Positive'
  'Negative' 'Positive' 'Negative' 'Positive' 'Positive' 'Positive'
  'Positive' 'Positive' 'Positive' 'Positive' 'Positive' 'Positive'
  'Positive' 'Positive' 'Positive' 'Positive' 'Positive' 'Negative' ]
```

[illegible]

[	Negative	Negative	Negative	Negative	Positive	Positive
	Negative	Positive	Negative	Positive	Negative	Negative
	Positive	Positive	Negative	Positive	Negative	Negative
	Positive	Negative	Positive	Positive	Positive	Negative
	Positive	Negative	Positive	Positive	Negative	Positive
	Positive	Positive	Positive	Positive	Negative	Positive
	Positive	Negative	Negative	Positive	Negative	Negative
	Positive	Positive	Positive	Positive	Positive	Negative
	Positive	Positive	Negative	Positive	Positive	Positive
	Positive	Positive	Negative	Negative	Negative	Negative
	Positive	Negative	Positive	Positive	Negative	Negative
	Positive	Positive	Positive	Positive	Positive	Positive
	Negative	Positive	Negative	Positive	Positive	Positive
	Positive	Positive	Positive	Positive	Positive	Negative
	Positive	Negative	Negative	Positive	Positive	Positive
	Positive	Negative	Negative	Positive	Negative	Positive
	Positive	Positive	Positive	Positive	Positive	Positive
	Positive	Positive	Negative	Positive	Positive	Positive
	Negative	Negative	Positive	Positive	Negative	Positive
	Positive	Positive	Negative	Positive	Positive	Positive
	Negative	Positive	Positive	Positive	Negative	Positive
	Positive	Negative	Positive	Positive	Negative	Negative
	Positive	Positive	Positive	Positive	Positive	Negative
	Positive	Negative	Positive	Positive	Negative	Negative
	Positive	Positive	Negative	Negative	Negative	Positive
	Positive	Negative	Negative	Negative	Positive	Positive
[	Negative	Negative	Negative	Negative	Positive	Positive


```
'Negative', 'Positive', 'Positive', 'Positive', 'Negative',  
'Positive', 'Positive', 'Negative', 'Positive', 'Positive',  
'Negative', 'Negative', 'Negative', 'Positive', 'Positive',  
'Positive', 'Positive', 'Negative', 'Positive', 'Negative',  
'Positive', 'Positive', 'Negative', 'Negative', 'Positive',  
'Positive', 'Negative', 'Negative', 'Positive', 'Positive',  
'Positive', 'Negative', 'Negative', 'Negative', 'Positive',  
'Positive'], dtype=object)
```

In [17]: `y_test`

```
Out[17]: 273    Negative  
         272    Negative  
         329    Negative  
         480    Negative  
         173    Positive  
         ...  
         335    Negative  
         407    Negative  
         330    Negative  
         257    Positive  
         95     Positive  
         Name: class, Length: 156, dtype: object
```

In []: