

Substrings with same first & last characters

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Difficulty: Easy Accuracy: 50.0% Submissions: 26K+ Points: 2

Given a string **s** consisting of lowercase characters, the task is to find the **count** of all substrings that **start** and **end** with the same character.

Examples:

Input: s = "abcab"

Output: 7

Explanation: There are 7 substrings where the first and last characters are the same: "a", "abca", "b", "bcab", "c", "a", and "b"

Input: s = "aba"

Output: 4

Explanation: There are 4 substrings where the first and last characters are the same: "a", "aba", "b", "a"

Constraints:

$1 \leq |s| \leq 10^4$

s contains lower case english alphabets

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Expected Complexities

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class solution of

public:

int countSubstring (string &s){

int n= s.size();

```

unordered_map<int,int> mp;
int ans = 0;
for(int i= 0; i<n; i++){
    mp[s[i]]++;
    ans = ans + mp[s[i]];
}
return ans; } }

```

T.C. $O(n)$.

S.C. $O(n)$