

**Birla Institute of Technology & Science, Pilani**  
**First Semester 2024-2025**  
**Advanced Algorithms and Complexity [CS G256]**  
**Lab #4**

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**Objectives:**

1. To implement applications of stack data structure.
  2. To implement Binary Tree and its applications using Stack.
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**Task 1:** Implement the following operations of a stack.

1. Push()
2. Pop()
3. Top()
4. IsEmpty()
5. Size()
6. IsFull()

**[Coding Time: 15 mins]**

**Task 2:** A chain of vertices which defines the left side of a polygon is called a left poly chain. A poly chain is called y-monotone if a line perpendicular to y-axis intersects the poly chain at the most once.

Write a program to check if a poly chain is y-monotone. If a chain is not a y-monotone then discard the vertices such that the chain becomes y-monotone. **[Coding Time: 45 mins]**

**Task 3:** Implement an algorithm to find the maximum element in a Binary Tree. Note that we are talking of Binary Tree and not Binary Search Tree. **[Coding Time: 15 mins]**

**Task 4:** Given a Binary Tree, print the nodes of the tree in a pre-order traversal by implementing the traversal algorithm iteratively. **[Coding Time: 20 mins]**