

NATIONAL BOARD FOR TECHNICAL EDUCATION (NBTE)

COURSE MATERIAL

FOR

Course Code & Title: COM113 INTRODUCTION
TO PROGRAMMING

Programme: NATIONAL DIPLOMA IN COMPUTER SCIENCE

COPYRIGHT PAGE

© 2021 National Board for Technical Education. Kaduna, Nigeria

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced in any form

or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise

without the prior permission of the Executive Secretary National Board for

Technical Education, Kaduna, Nigeria.

First published 2021 in Nigeria.

ISBN: XXXXXXXXXX

Published and printed in Nigeria by:

Gamji Press & Publishers Ltd,

Kaduna, Nigeria.

Tel: +234 XXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

E-mail: XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

2

COURSE WRITER/DEVELOPER

Subject Matter Expert: Dr. Aronu Daniel & Abubakar Balarabe

Subject Matter Reviewer: Abdullahi Hussaini

Language Reviewer: Hassan Zoaka

Instructional Designers: Dr Fatima S. Kabir

Graphics /ICT Designer: Abubakar Balarabe

Editor: Dr. Ajoge Naseer Sanni

Table of Contents

Copyright Page Error! Bookmark r	iot defined.	
Course Writer/Developer	3	
Table Of Contents		
Course Study Guide	6	
i. Course Information	6	
ii. Course Introduction and Description	6	
iii. Course Prerequisites	6	
iv. Course Textbook(S)		
v. Course Objectives and Outcomes		
vi. Activities to meet Course Objectives	7	
vii. Time (To Complete Syllabus/Course)	8	
viii. Grading Criteria and Scale		
ix. Grading Scale		
x. Feedback	8	
Course Study Guide And Outline	9	
Course Outline Study Module 1		
		Study Session 1
Study Module 2	19	
Module 2: The concept of Algorithms and flowcharting		
Study Session 1: Definition of Algorithm on a general basis & Features of A	•	
Study Session 2 Methods of Representing Algorithm		
Study Session 2 Using flowcharts and decision table to describe algorithms		
Study Session 4 Data flow Diagrams		
Study Module 3 The principles of designing algorithms for common programmin		
G. 1 G . 1		
Study Session 1		
Study Session 2		
Study Session 2	59	

Study Module 4 General modular program design principles
Study Session 1 Concept of modular programming63
Study Session 2 Top-down modular design technique
Study Session 3 Program design using Hierarchical chart (Structure Chart)74
Study Module 5 The procedure in solving programming problems
study Session 1: Stages of program development process
study Session 2 Using Algorithm, flowchart and pseudocode to describe chosen method of
solution procedure82
Study Module 6 Various levels of Programming Languages
study Session 1 Different levels of programming languages
study Session 2 The Distinguishing Features Between Machine, Low Level and High-Level
Language92
study Session 3 Distinction Between System Commands and Program Statements95
Study Module 7 The concept of debugging and program maintenance
study Session 1: The concept of debugging98
study Session 2: Sources of bugs in a program
study Session 3: Types of Programming Errors
Study Module 8 The concept of good programming practices and object-oriented
programming114
study Session 1: Structured approach to program development
study Session 2: Good programming practice
study Session 3: Program documentation technique & meaning of GUI
Study Module 9 Concept of object-oriented programming (OOP) and Graphic User
Interface (GUI)
study Session 1 The concept of Object-Oriented programming (OOP)
study Session 2 Concept of Graphic user interface (GUI)
study Session 3: How OOP is implemented in Visual Basic

COURSE STUDY GUIDE

i. Course Information

Course Code: COM 113

Course Title: Introduction to Programming

Credit Units: 3 Credit Units

Year of Study: One

Semester: First

ii. Course Introduction and Description

This course is titled Introduction to Programming (COM113) and is designed to introduce the student to the concept of computer programming and features of a good computer program. On completion of this course, you should be able to explain the features of a good program and concept of Algorithms and flowcharting. You will also learn the principles of designing algorithms for common programming problem. General modular program design principles and procedure in solving programming problems were also discussed in details. The course further explains the various levels of programming language and concept of debugging and maintaining program. And finally, good programming practices and concept of objectoriented programming was explained.

iii. Course Prerequisites

To be qualified for this course, you are required to have the following:

- 1. 5 credits in "O" level credits including Physics, English and Mathematics
- 2. Satisfactory level of English proficiency
- 3. Basic Computer Operations proficiency

iv. Course Textbook(S)

Aronu D. I. (1998), "Computer operation and application", Ola Jamon Prints and Publishers, Kaduna.

Aronu, D. I., (2005), "Information Systems Techniques", Ola Jamon Printer and Publishers, Kaduna.

Clifton, H. D.., (2012), "Business Data Systems", (Prentice Hall International Inc.), London.

Croft, G. M., (1993), "Computer Studies: A Practical Approach", Macmillan, India Ltd, Bangalore.

John M. N., (2007), "Project Management for Business and Technology", Prentice Hall of India Private Ltd., New Delhi.

Simeon Ola Fatunal, (1993), "Fundamentals of Fortran", Ada + Jane Press Nigeria Ltd, Benin City, Nigeria.

6

v. Course Objectives and Outcomes

On completion of this course, you should be able to:

- 1.0 List and explain features of a good program.
- 2.0 Define the concept of Algorithms and flowcharting.
- 3.0 Explain the principles of designing algorithms for common programming problem.
- 4.0 Explain general modular program design principles.
- 5.0 List the procedure in solving programming problems.
- 6.0 Explain the various levels of programming language.
- 7.0 Explain the concept of debugging and maintaining program.
- 8.0 Explain good programming practices.
- 9.0 Explain the concept of object-oriented programming

vi. Activities to meet Course Objectives

The Course Material is written in a simple, clear and concise manner that will assist and enable you to understand this course very well. Relevant sites and standard references have been provided for you. There is going to be a lot of chatting and online interaction in this class through WhatsApp, Facebook and Instagram. There will be individual assignments and group assignments. All assignments are due at the times slated. No late assignment will be entertained or accepted from you and hence, be very serious with your study. Completion and timely submission of assignments will also serve as part of your assessment. You are expected to read this course material thoroughly and understand very well. You will also be exposed to practical classes within a specific time during the semester. You are also expected to have software applications on your mobile phones like WhatsApp, Facebook and Instagram, a working email address and a phone number so that you can chats, interact and share ideas with each other. Please do not hesitate to contact your teacher through email, phone numbers and social media platforms. We will like you to succeed in this class and also in your future Endeavour. Thank you and God bless.

vii. Time (To Complete Syllabus/Course)

Duration of tutoring is 13 Weeks and you shall be expected to put in a minimum of 4hour study time weekly.

viii. Grading Criteria and Scale

Grades will be based on the following:

Individual Assignments/Test (CA 1, 2 etc.)	20%
Practical / Projects (GCA 1, 2 etc.)	10%
Discussions/Quizzes/Out of class engagements etc.	10%
Semester Examination	60%
Total	100%

ix. Grading Scale

The unified grading system to be applied in scoring all course work, examinations, project, etc. is as stated on table below:

Marked Range	Letter Grade	Weight
Above 75	A	4.0
70 – 74	AB	3.5
65 – 69	В	3.25
60 – 64	BC	3.0
55 – 59	С	2.75
50 – 54	CD	2.5
45 – 49	D	2.25
40 – 44	Е	2.0
Below 40	F	0.00

x. Feedback

Courseware based:

1. Self-assessment questions

Tutor based:

- 1. Discussion Forum tutor input
- 2. Graded Continuous assessments

Student based:

 Online Program Assessment (Administration, Learning Resource, Deployment, and Assessment)

Please Contact NBTE for the Complete Courseware