

# My Notes

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→ Actions are the only way to change states, through a reducer, which is a function that returns the new state. An action is launched by `dispatch()`

↳ any data needs to be dispatched as an action

↓  
actions are info that send data to the store

→ Actions are sent to the store.

→ Reducers are functions that specify how state changes after an action  
↳ accept current state + action

→ `createStore(reducer)`

→ the `<Provider>` component stores the state tree. It must enclose the app component.

`<Comp.js>`

```
func Comp () => {  
  return(  
    <p>props.message</p>  
    <button onClick=props.ButtonChange()></button>  
  )  
}
```

↳ func to use the state from props

```
const mapStatetoProps = (state) => {  
  message: state.message  
}  
const mapDispatchToProps = (dispatch) => {  
  ButtonChange(): () => dispatch({type: "MESSAGE_CHANGE"})  
}  
export default connect(mapStatetoProps, mapDispatchToProps)(Comp)  
</Comp.js>
```

function to use dispatch from props  
action!  
action type

`<./store/Reducer.js>`

```
const initialState = {  
  Message: "hi"  
}  
const reducer = (state=initialState, action) => {  
  const newState = {...state}  
  if (action.type === "MESSAGE_CHANGE") {  
    newState.message = "how are you"  
    Return newState  
  }  
}  
export default reducer  
<./store/Reducer.js>
```

```
<Index.js>  
Store = createStore(reducer)  
<Provider>  
  <App>  
    <Comp/>  
  </App>  
</Provider>  
</Index.js>
```

→ `dispatch({ type: "tipo" }, body)` → calls the reducer → reducer: switch (tipo)

↳ /actions/

use selector { comps usan state vars  
extracts from store

cambia  
{ state var: body }

```
<action.js>  
export const myAction(dispatch) {  
  .fetch()  
  dispatch({  
    type: "TYPE1",  
    payload: fetchedjson  
  })  
}  
</action.js>
```

→ `connect()()` connects your components to the store

→ `dispatch` → sends { type: "", data: from fetches } to the reducer that returns the new state

```
<Comp.js>  
import myAction  
class Comp {  
  componentWillMount() {  
    this.props.myAction()  
  }  
  render() {  
    <div>  
      {this.props.posts}  
    </div>  
  }  
}
```

↳ want the action called at load

↳ calls the fetch()

export default connect(mapStateToProps)(Comp)

get the state (changed by reducer) from the store with mapStateToProps()

```
mapStateToProps = state => ({
  posts: state.posts.items
});
// Comp.js
```

```
<rootReducer.js>
import postReducer from ...
export default combineReducers({
  posts: postReducer
})
// </rootReducer.js>
```

case: return (...state, items)

Returned new state

good Practice: add PropTypes

actions → fetches (API) → calls reducer (returns new state to store)  
↑ → dispatch ({type, payload})  
import  
↑  
components

→ Further actions add more to the app state

→ life cycle methods: componentWillMount()  
componentWillReceiveProps() → whenever a new prop changes

