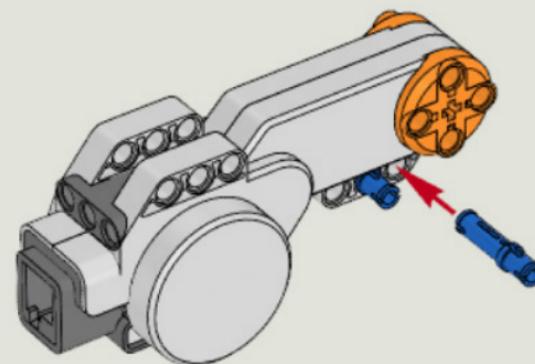
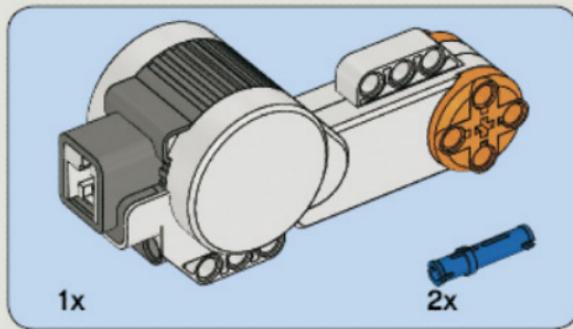
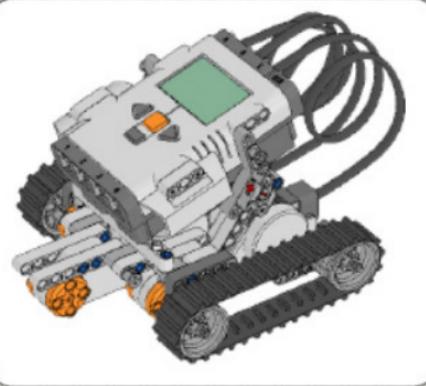
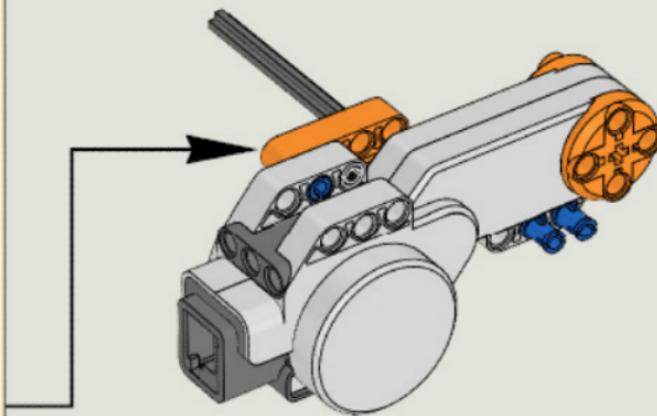
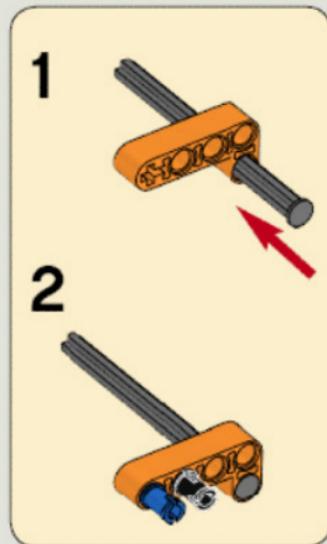
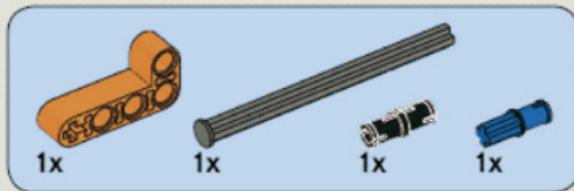


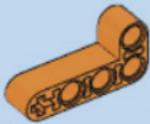
8547



Shooterbot







1x



1x

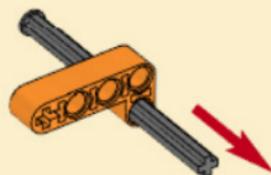


1x

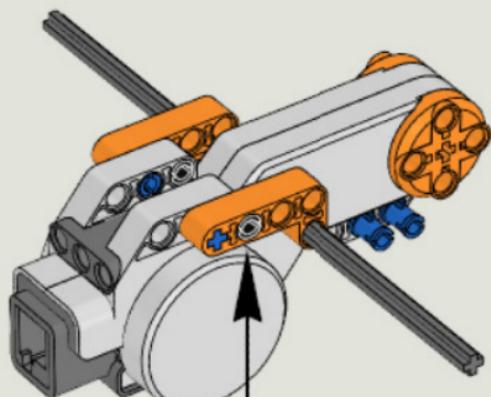
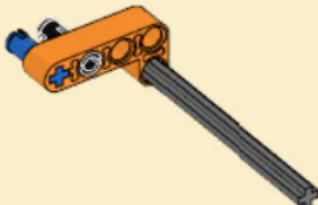


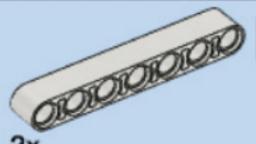
1x

1

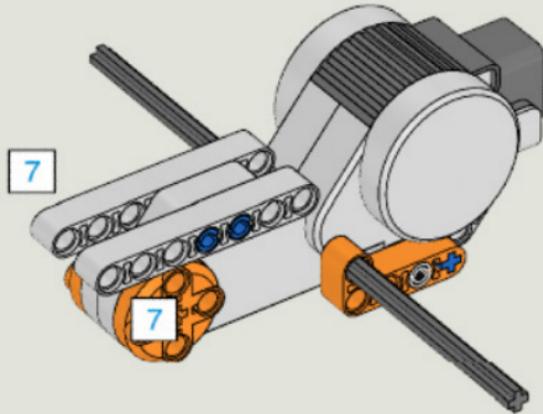


2



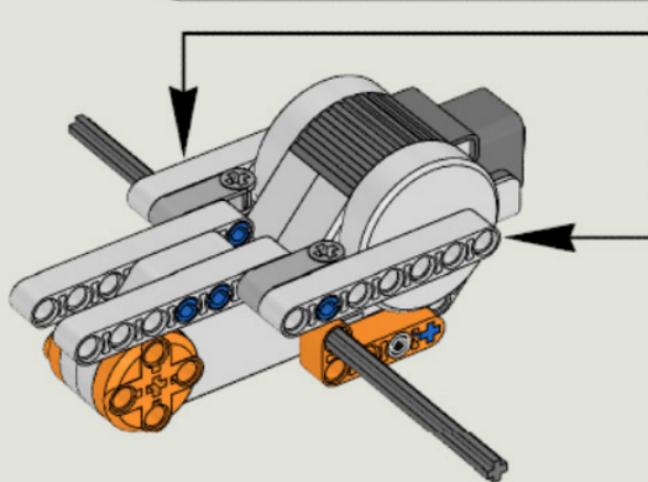
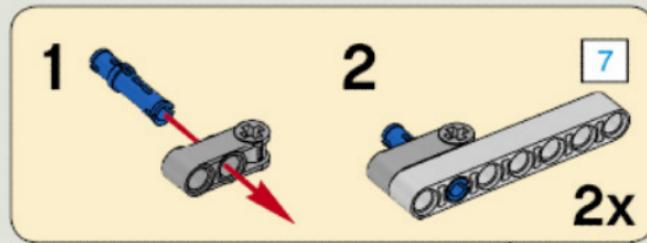
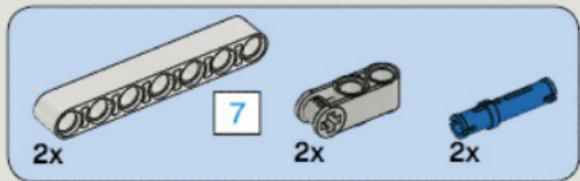


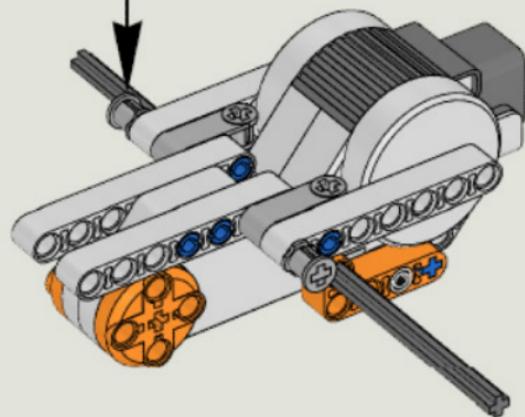
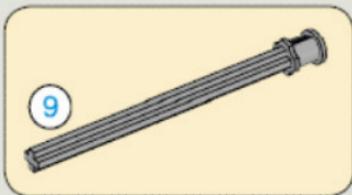
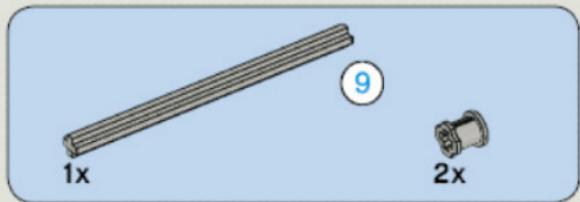
7

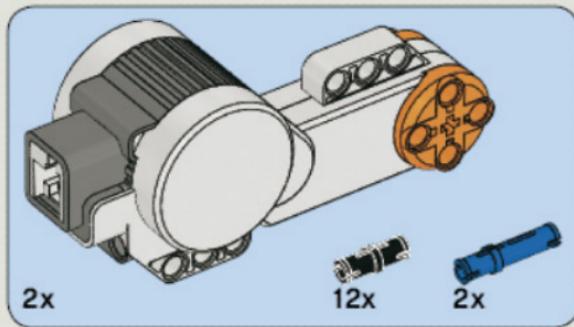


7

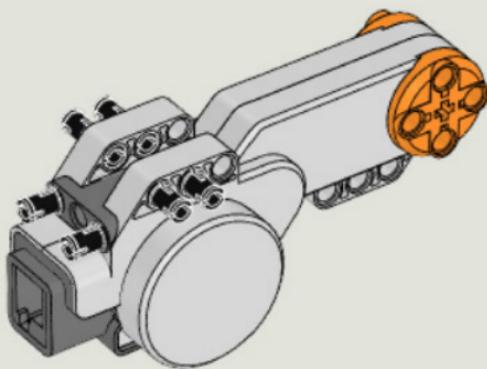
7



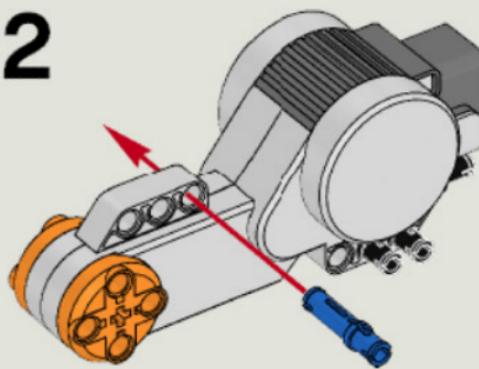


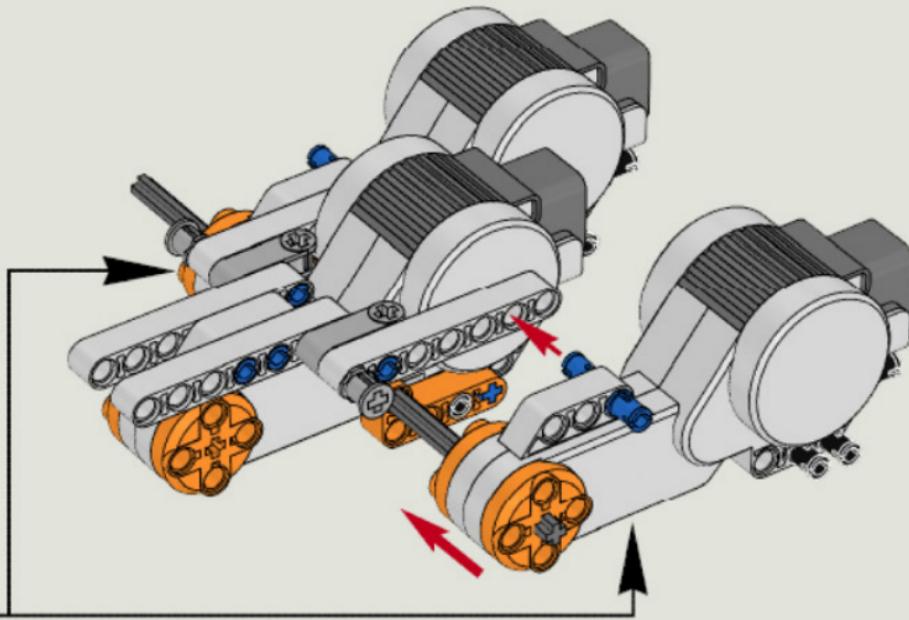


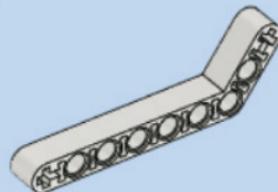
1



2







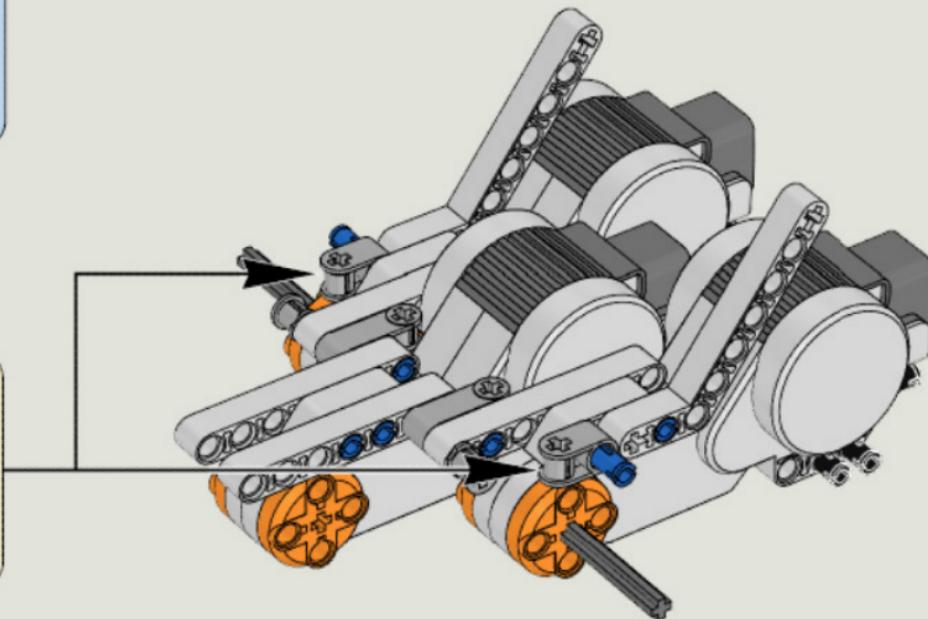
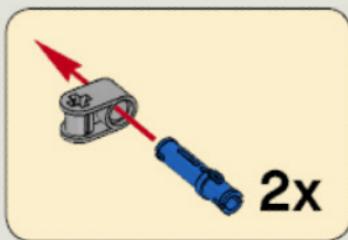
2x

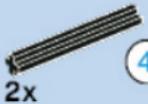


2x

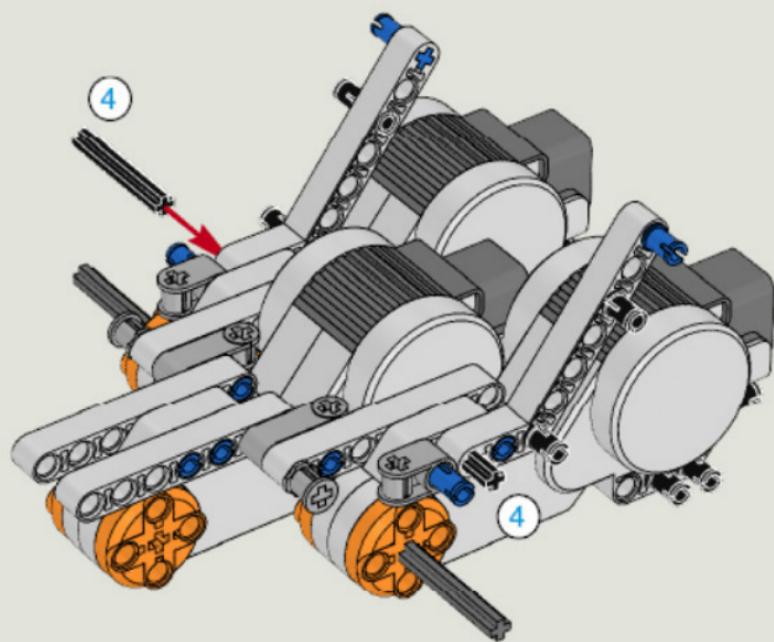


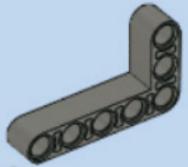
2x





4





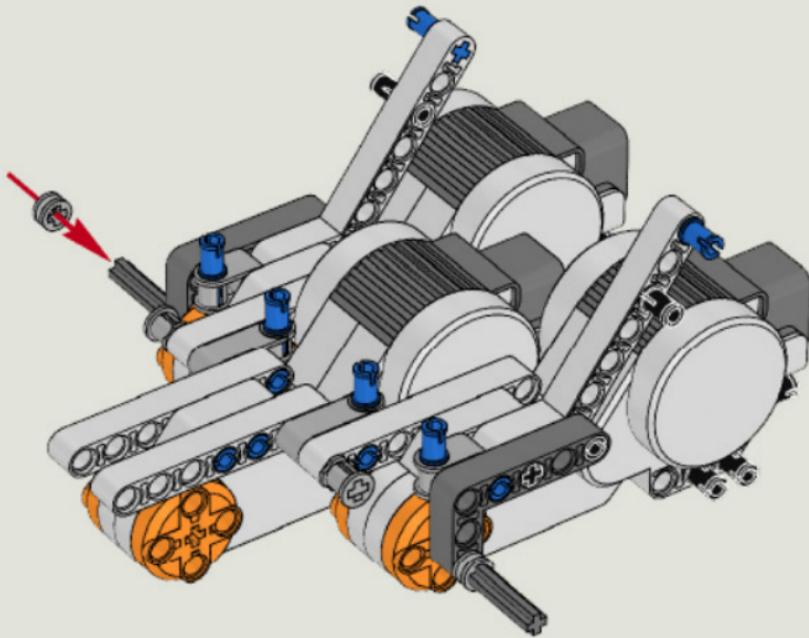
2x

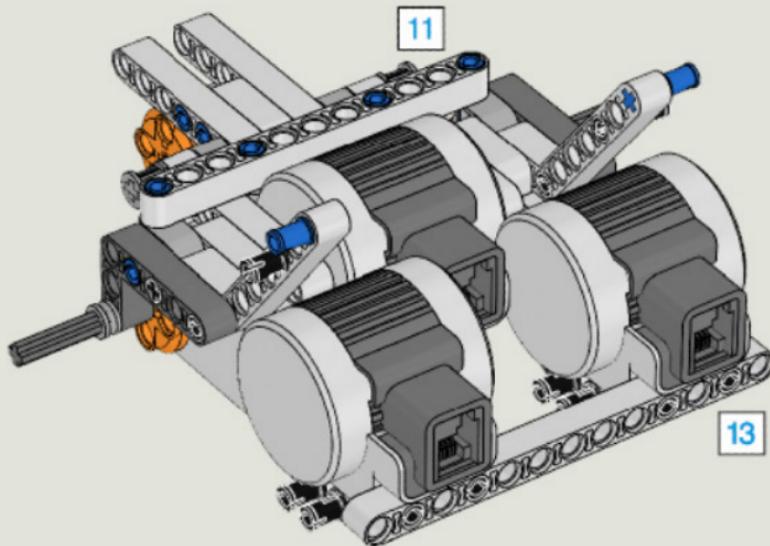
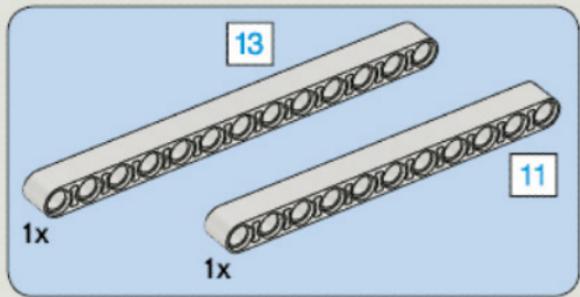


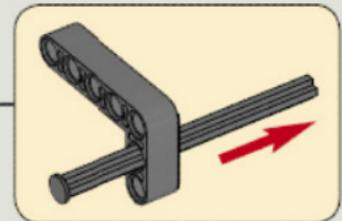
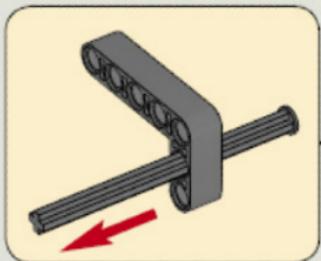
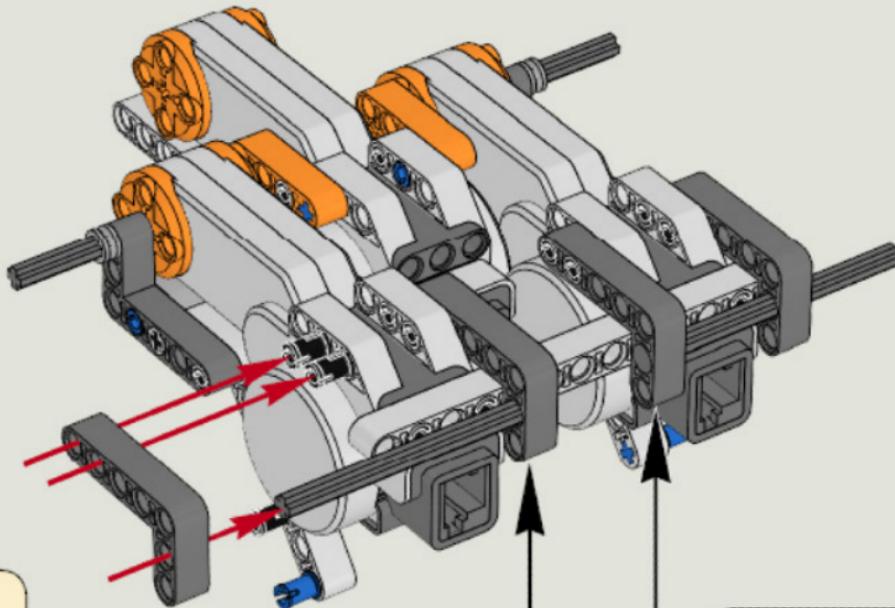
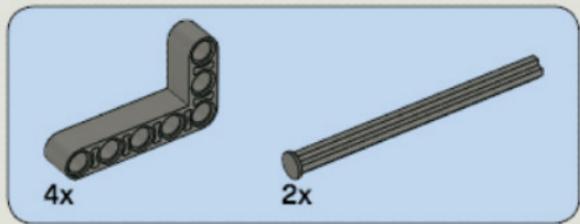
4x



2x









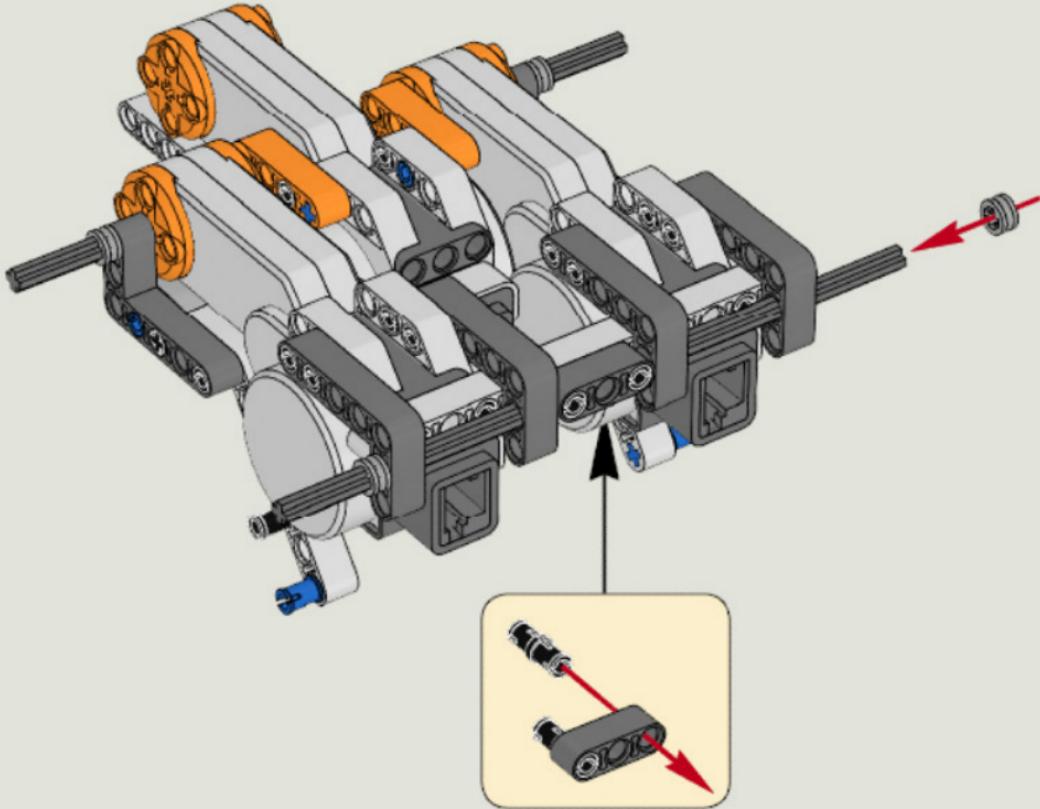
1x



2x

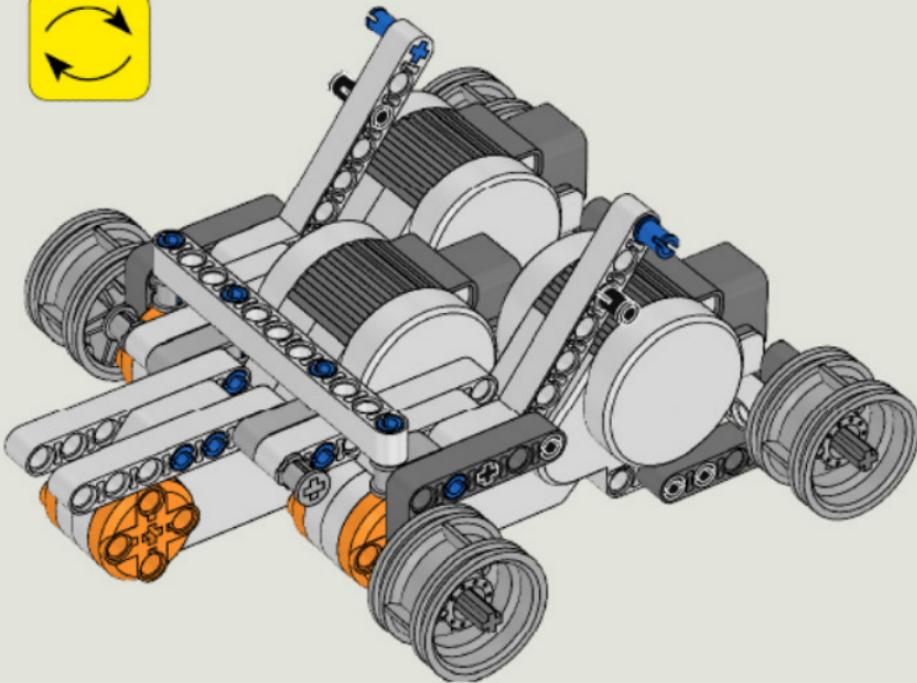


2x





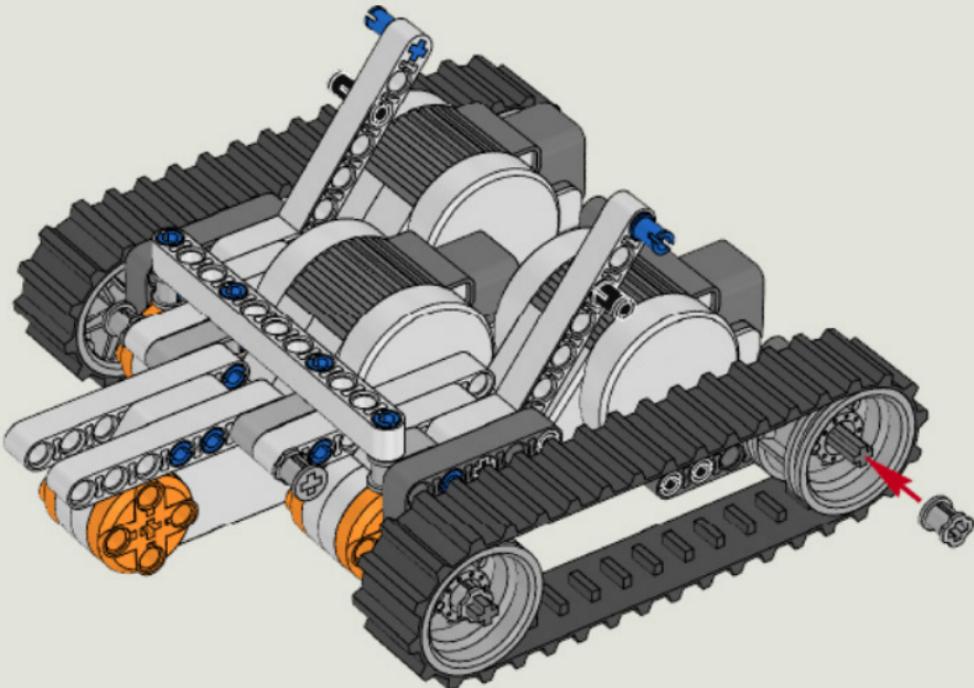
4x

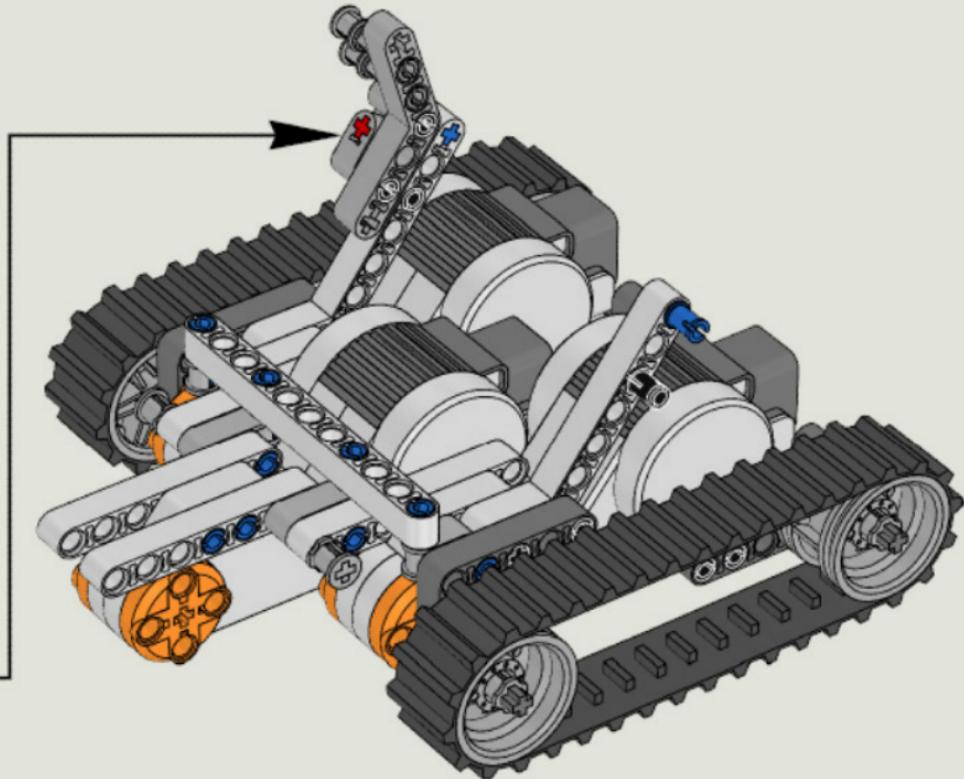
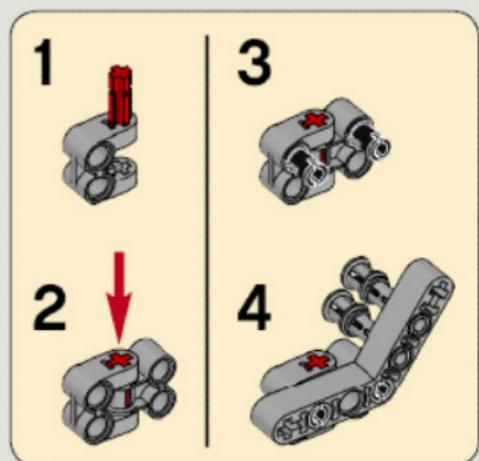
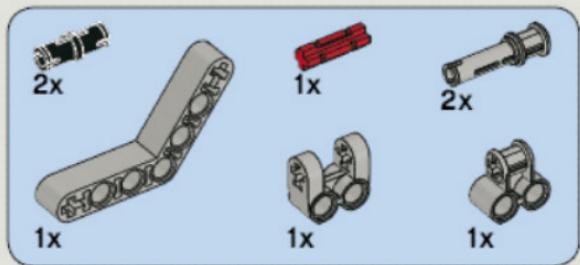


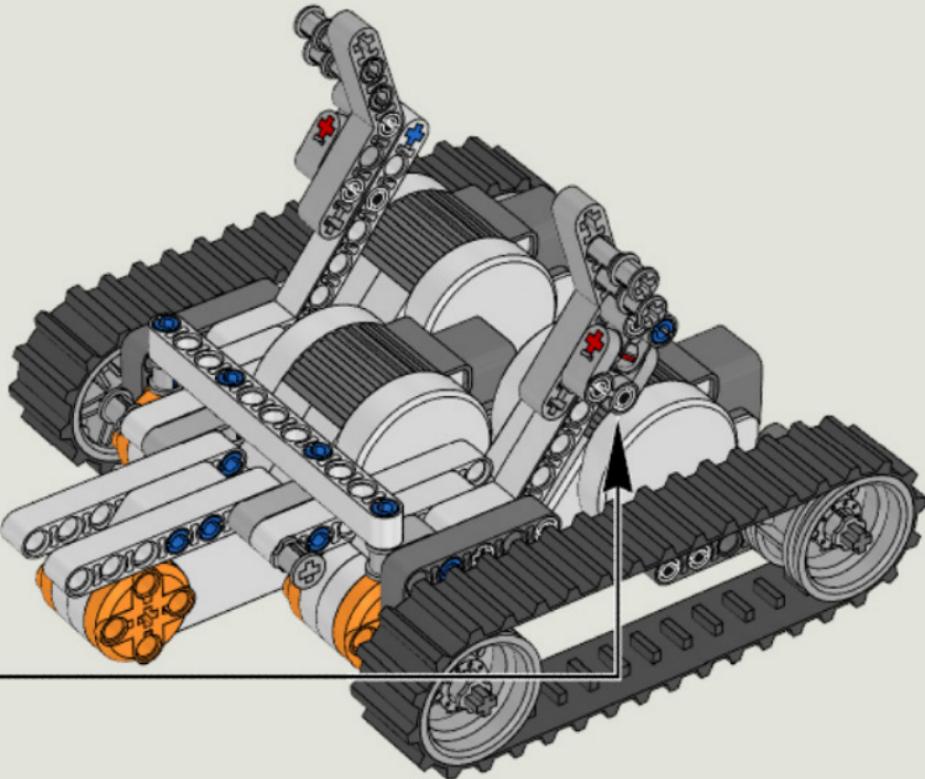
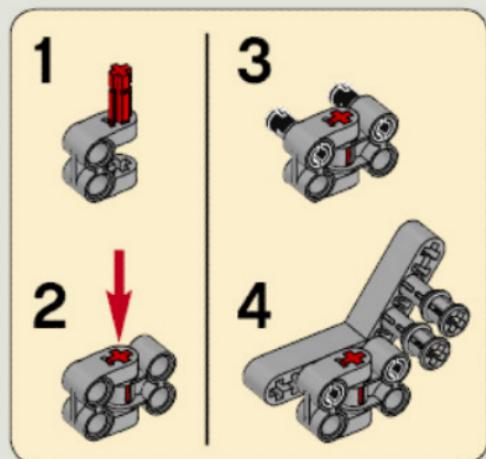
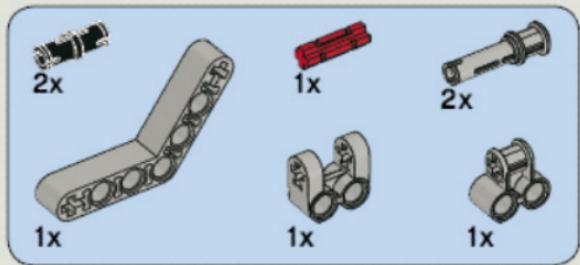


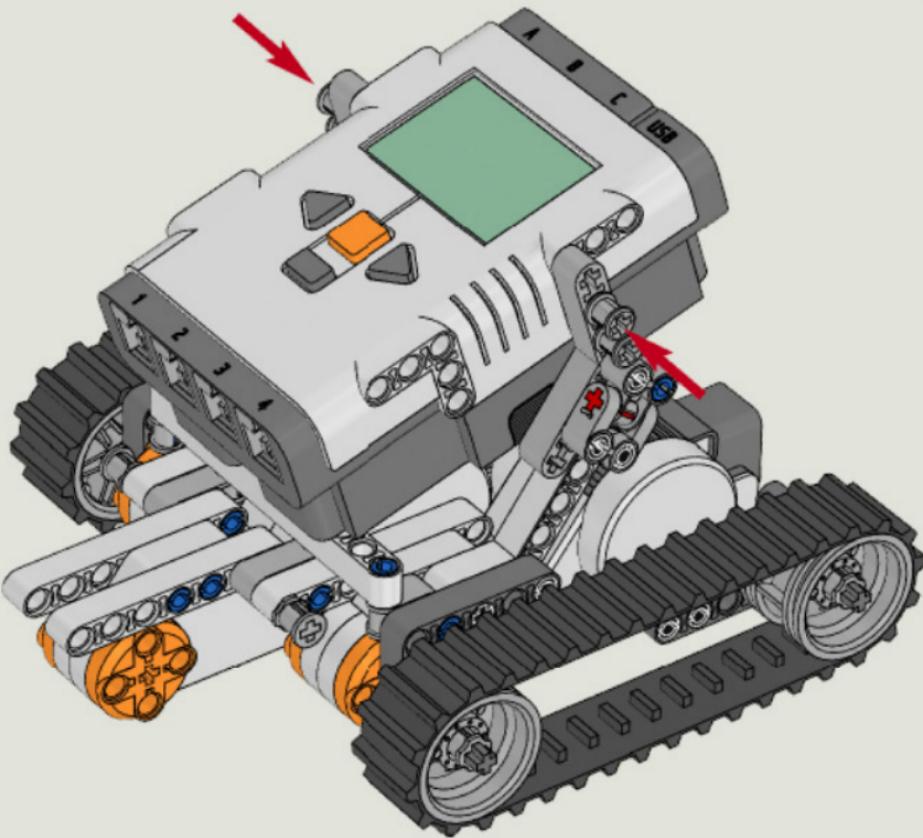
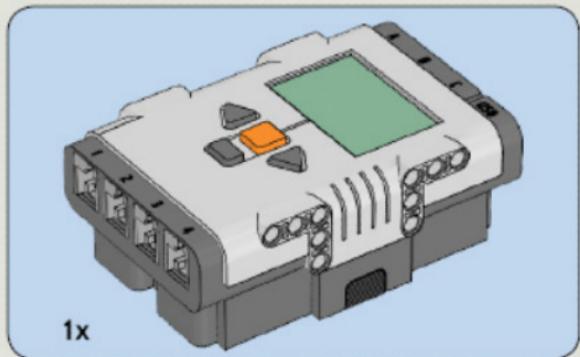
2x

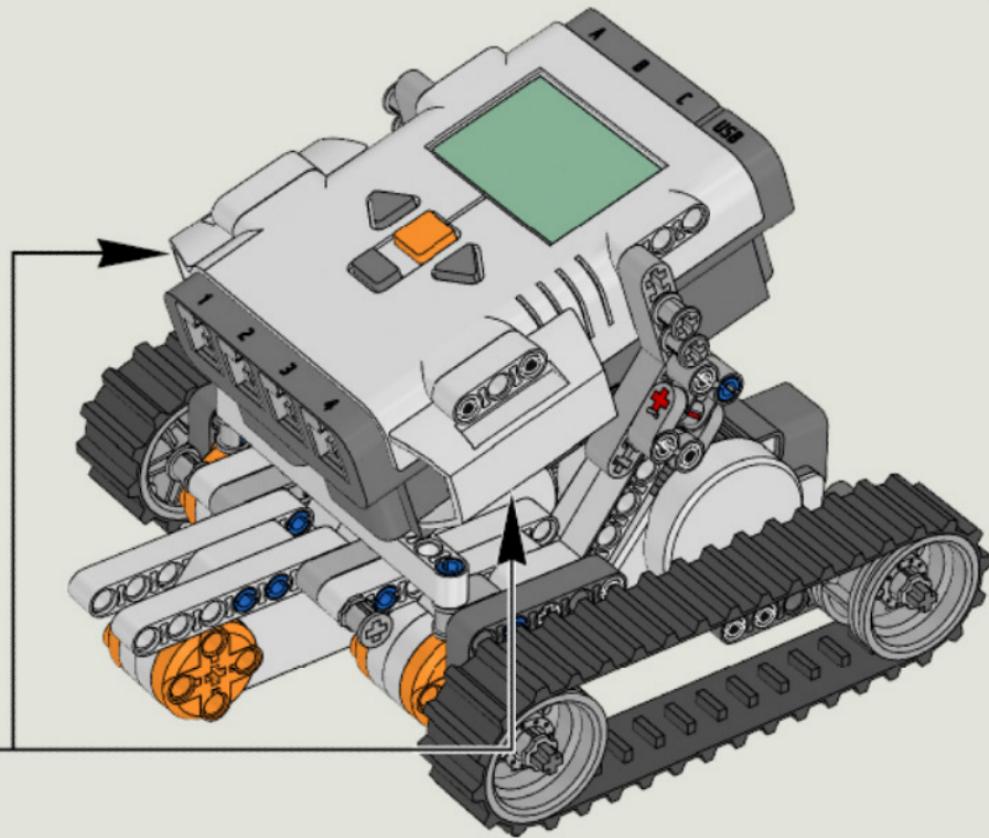
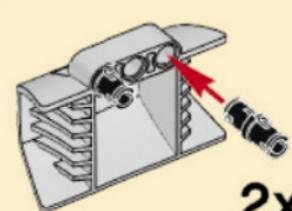
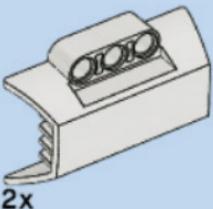
4x

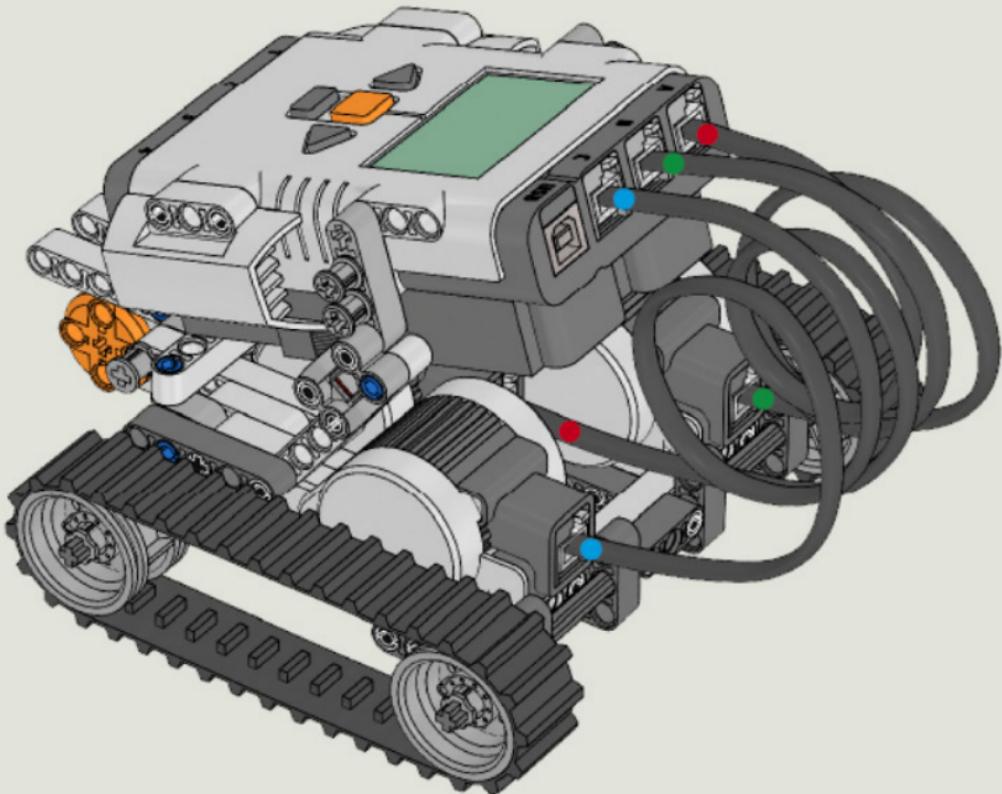
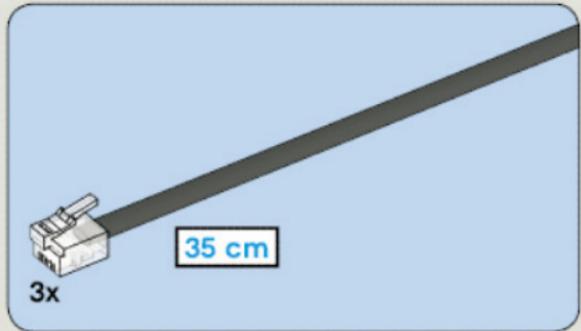


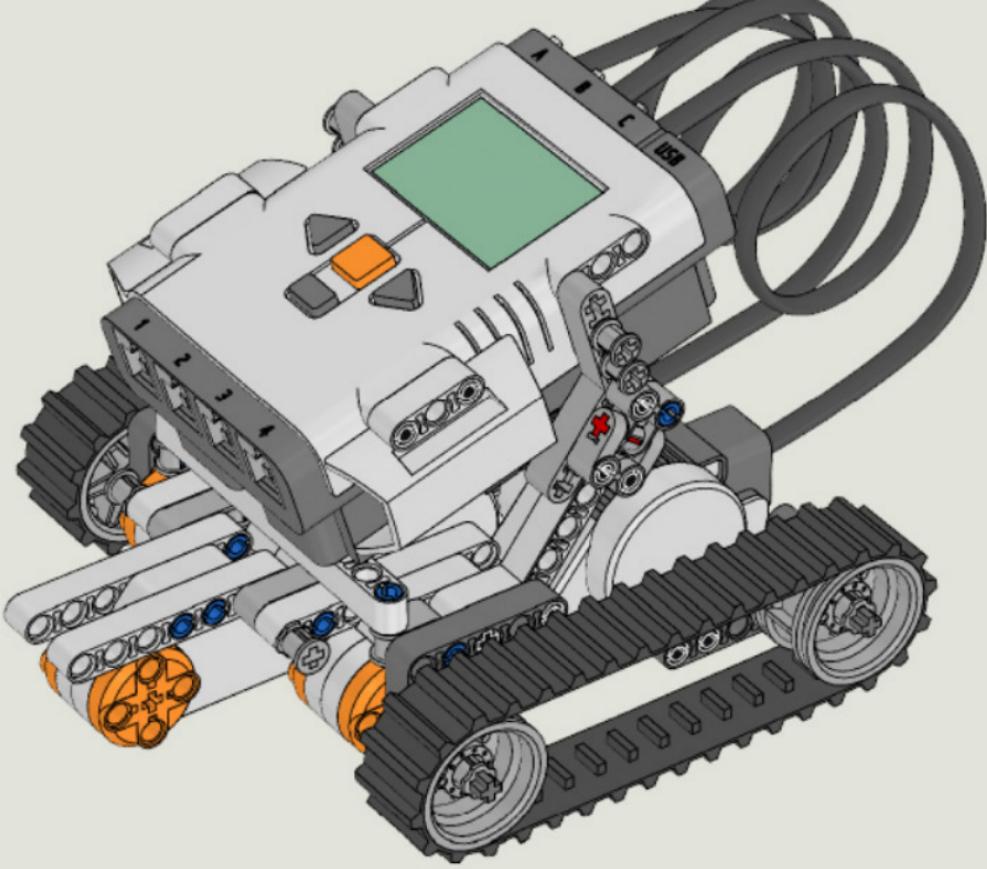


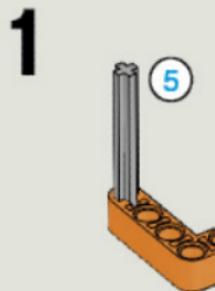
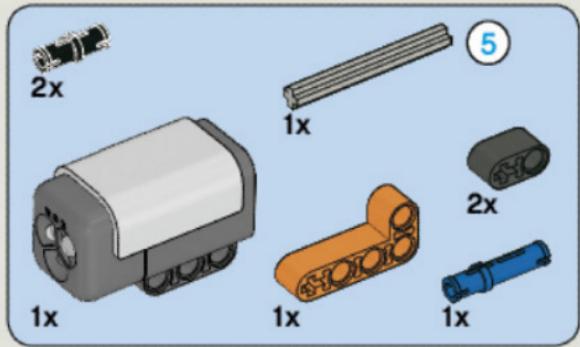
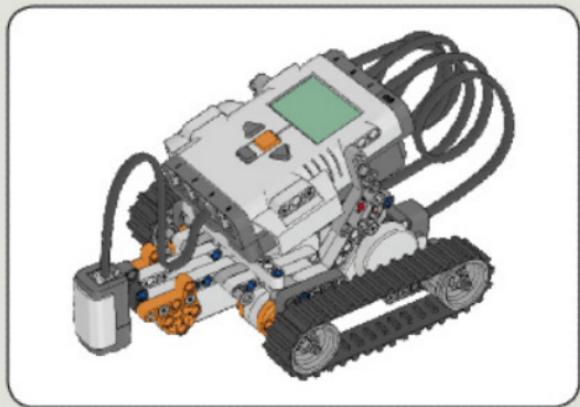




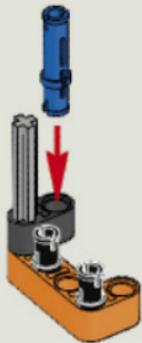




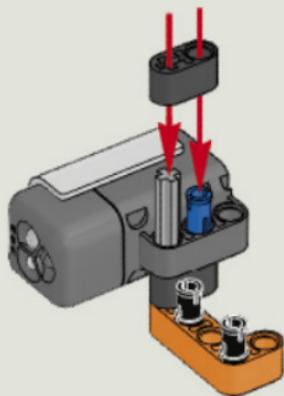




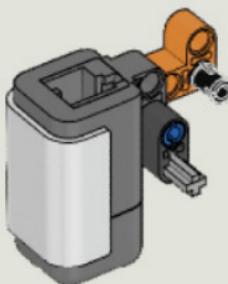
3

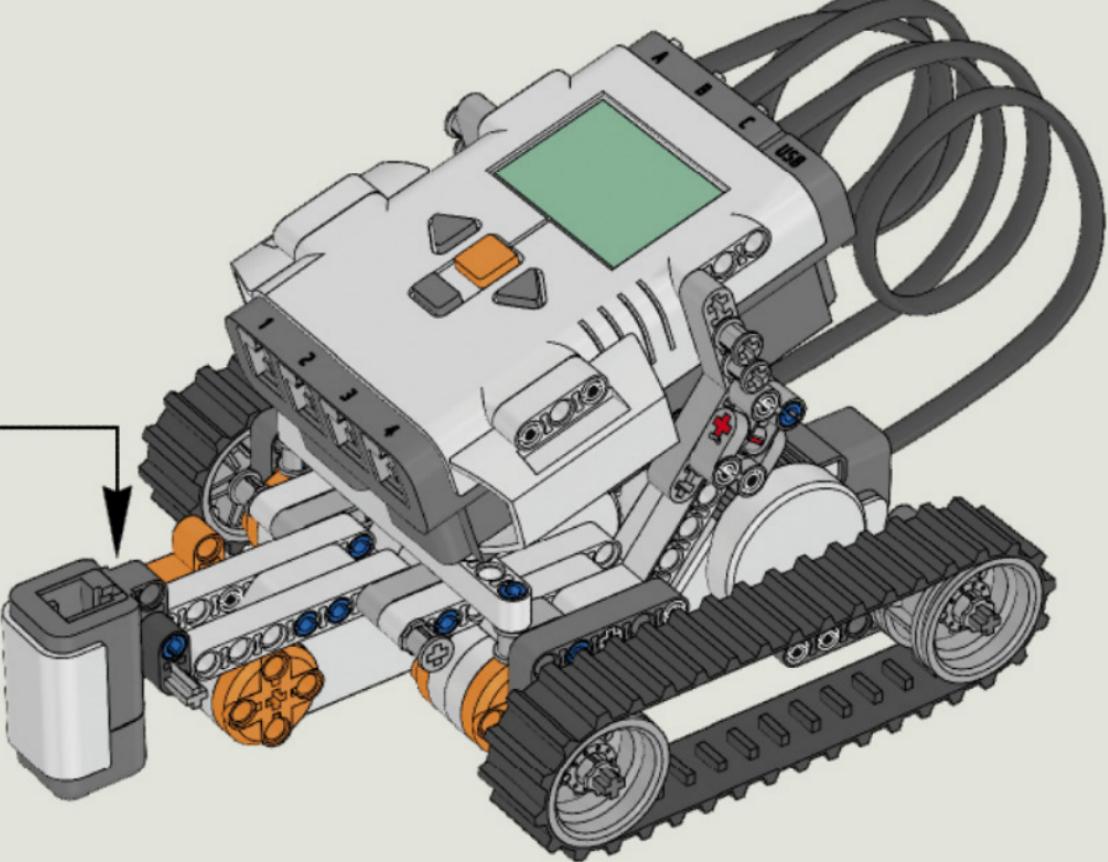


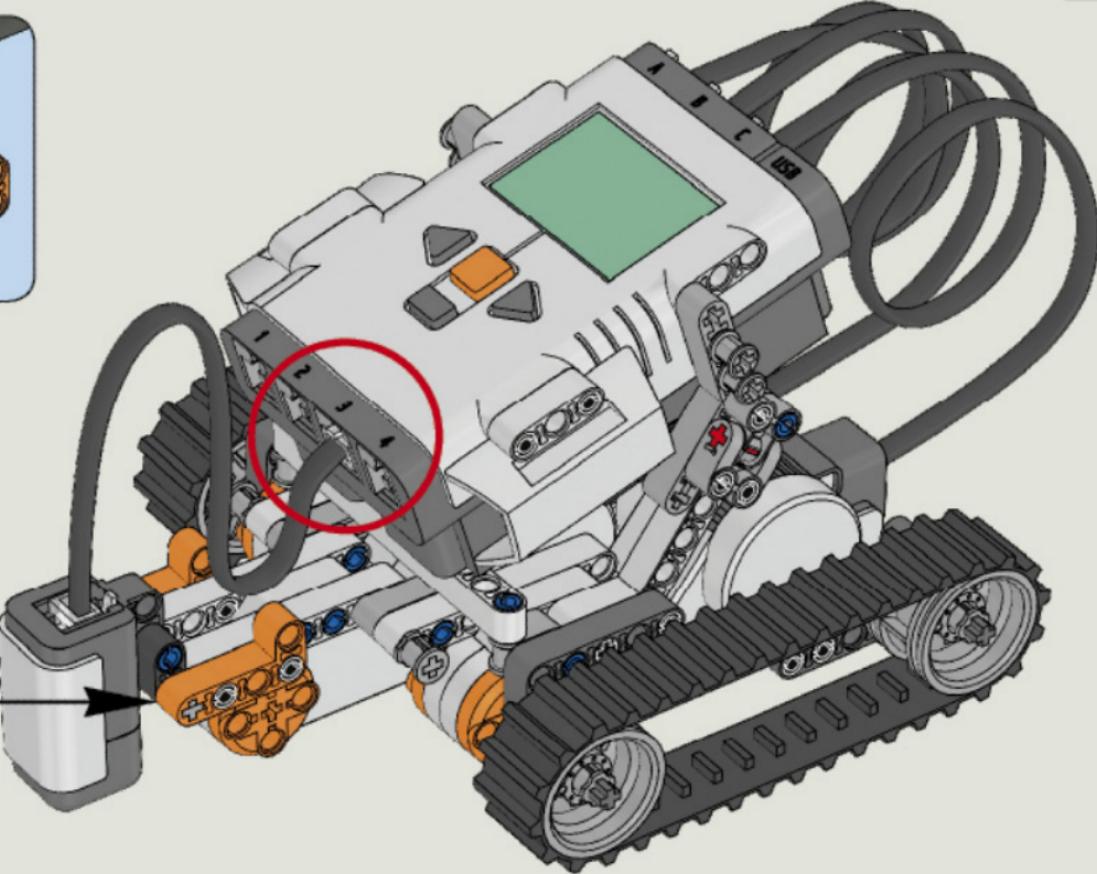
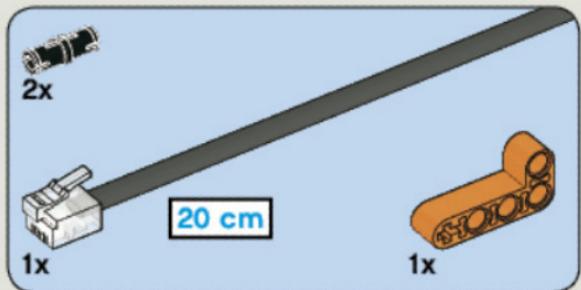
4

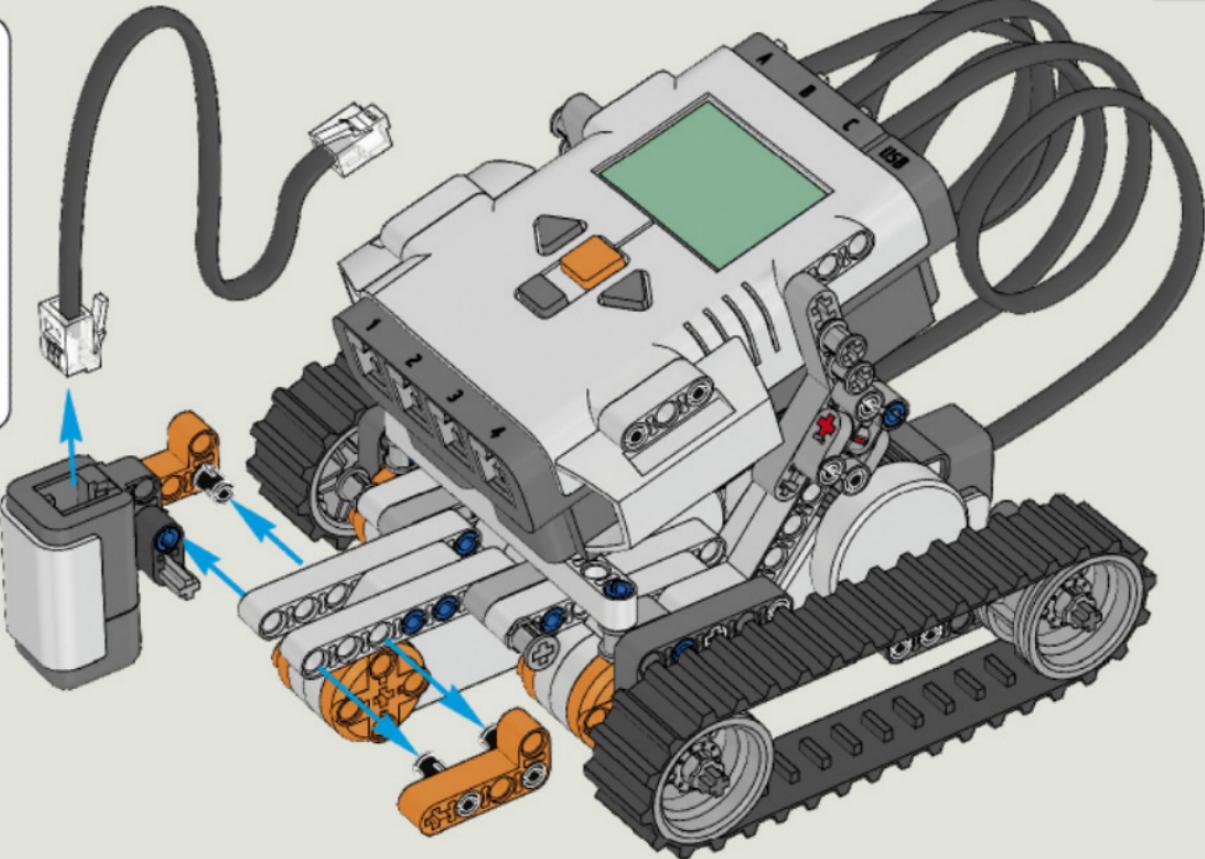
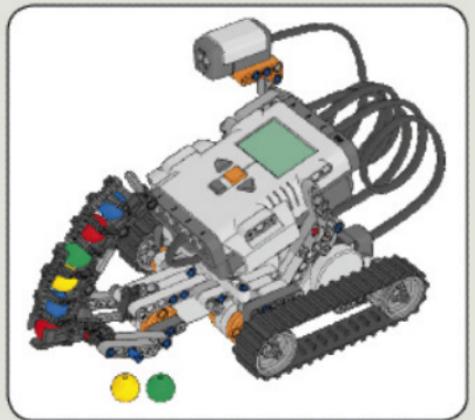


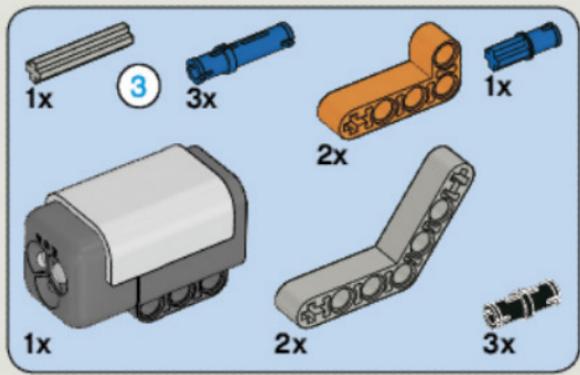
5











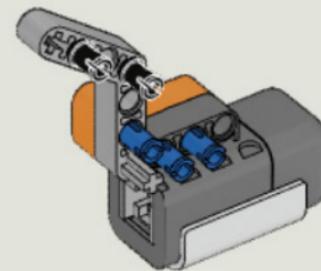
1



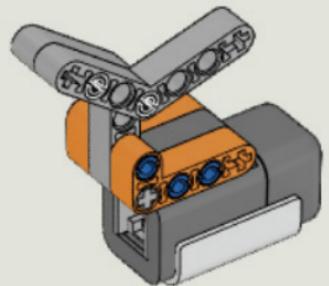
2



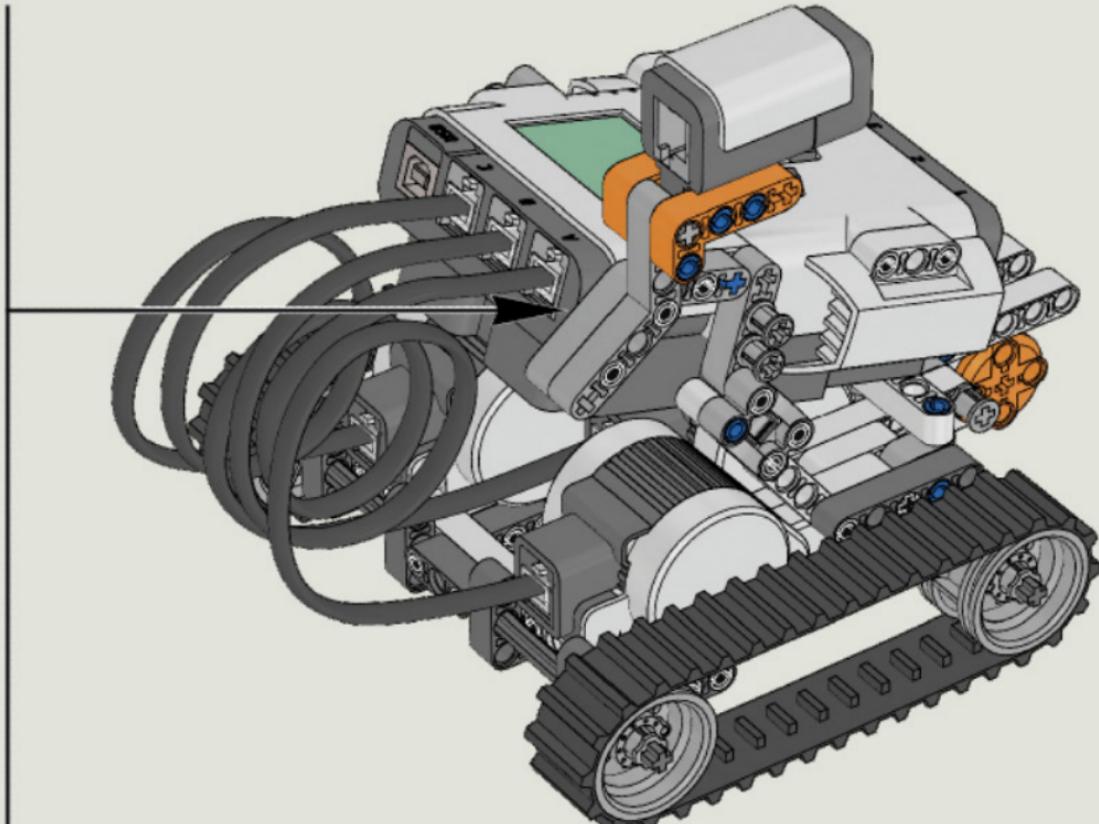
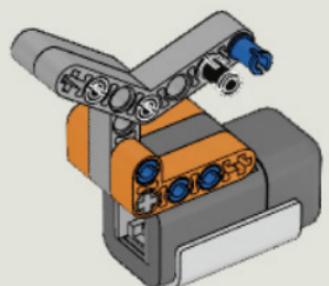
3

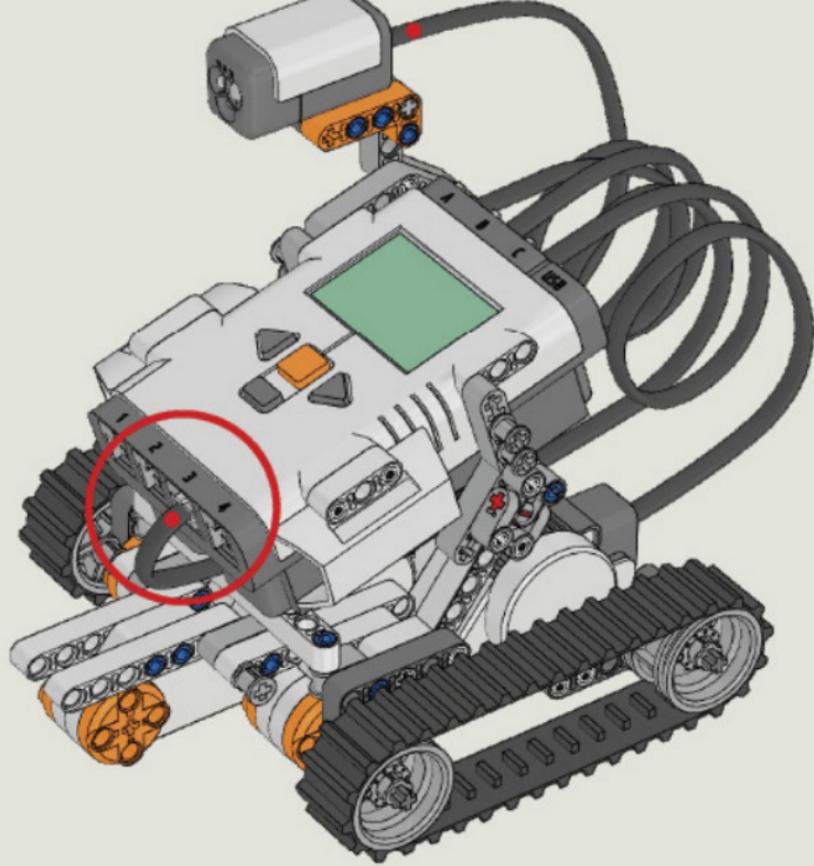
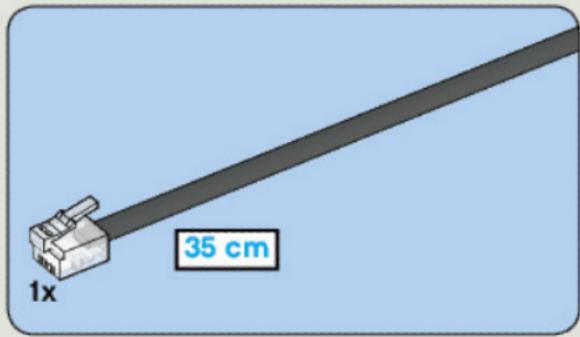


4



5



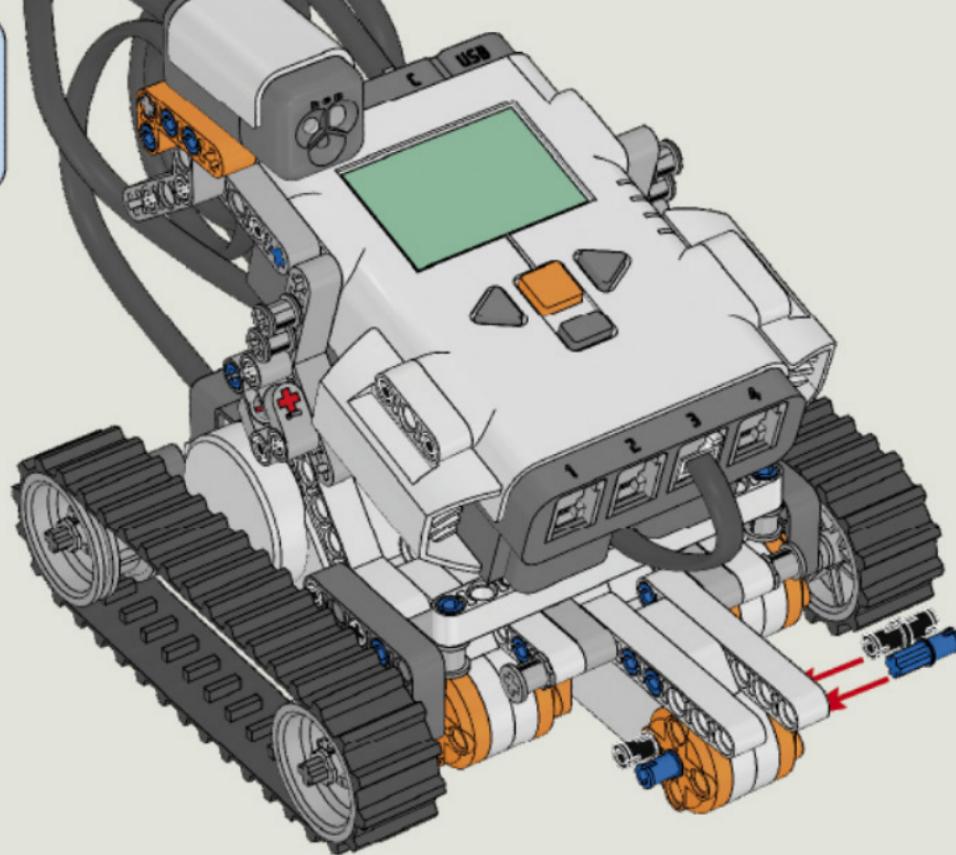




2x



2x

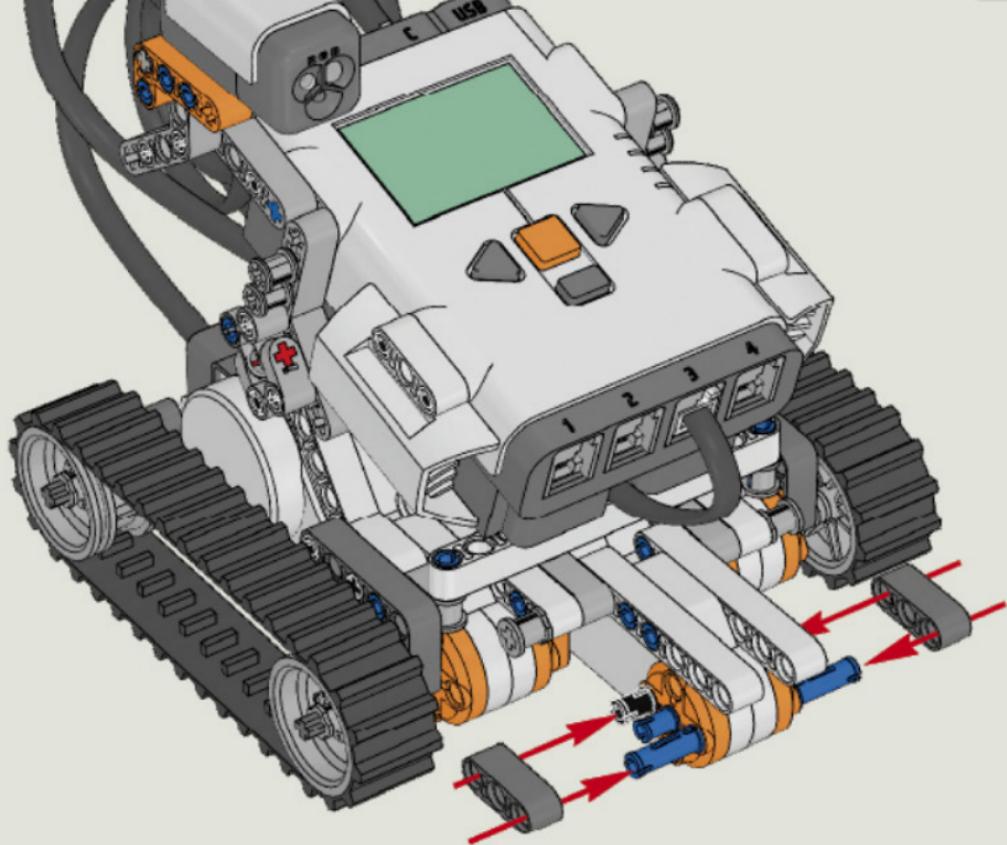


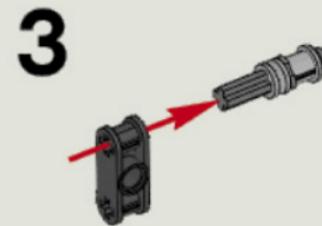
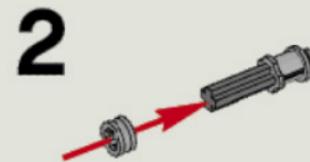
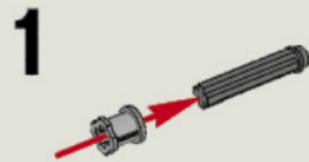
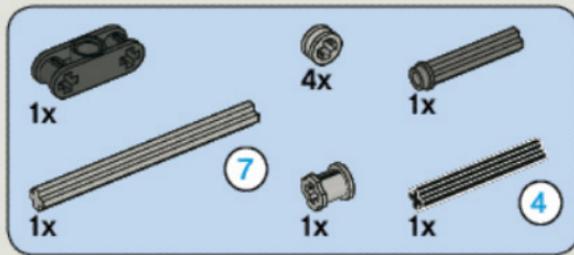


2x

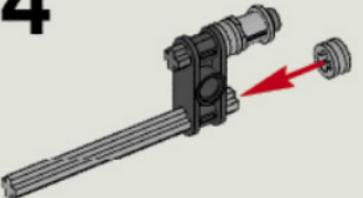


2x

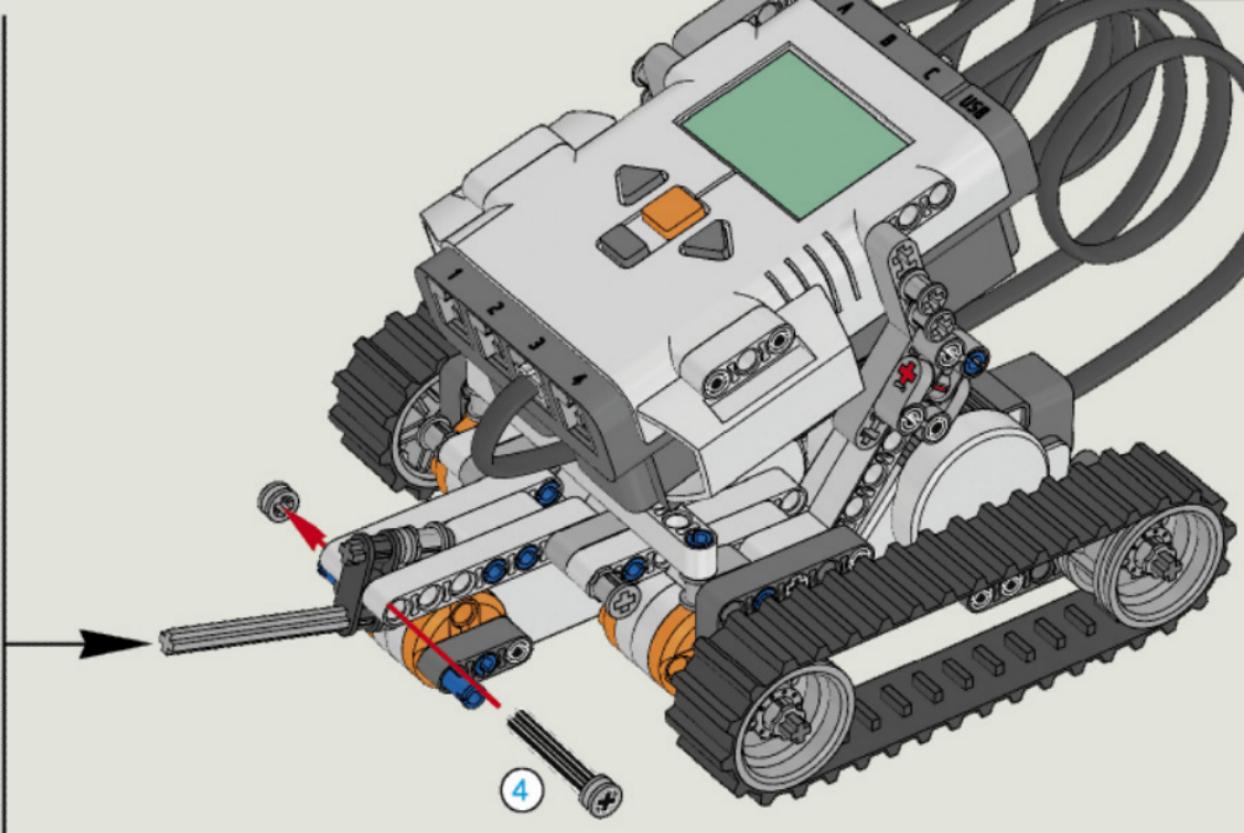




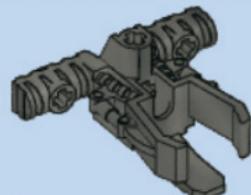
4



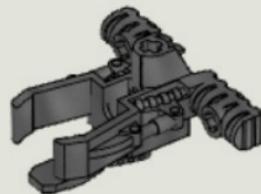
7

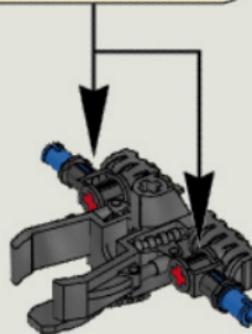
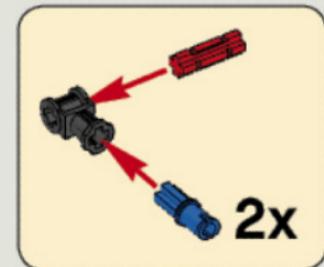


4



1x



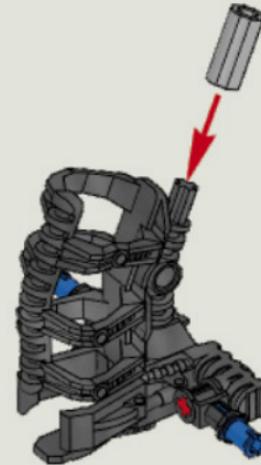




1x



1x





1x



1x



1x

3

