

## Writing and Executing Shell Scripts I/O Variables and Operators (Part C)

### Task#1

```
1#!/bin/bash
2
3# Function to find the sum of the digits in an integer
4sum_digits() {
5    # Initialize sum to 0
6    sum=0
7
8    # Iterate through each digit in the integer
9    while [ $1 -gt 0 ]; do
10        # Add the last digit to the sum
11        sum=$((sum + (1 % 10)))
12
13        # Remove the last digit from the integer
14        1=$((1 / 10))
15    done
16
17    # Return the sum
18    echo $sum
19}
20
21# Test the function
22echo $(sum_digits 12345)
23
```

## Task#2

```
1#!/bin/bash
2
3# Function to check if an integer is a palindrome
4is_palindrome() {
5    # Convert integer to string
6    local str=$1
7    local len=${#str}
8
9    # Iterate through characters in string
10   for (( i=0; i<len/2; i++ )); do
11       # Check if corresponding characters are not equal
12       if [ "${str:i:1}" != "${str:len-i-1:1}" ]; then
13           # Return false
14           echo "false"
15           return
16       fi
17   done
18
19   # Return true
20   echo "true"
21 }
22
23 # Test the function
24 echo $(is_palindrome 12321)
25 echo $(is_palindrome 12345)
26
```

```
sam@sam-VirtualBox:~/Desktop$ sudo chmod 777 scripts
sam@sam-VirtualBox:~/Desktop$ sudo mv scripts /usr/bin
sam@sam-VirtualBox:~/Desktop$ scripts
true
false
sam@sam-VirtualBox:~/Desktop$
```

### Task#3

```
1#!/bin/bash
2
3# Function to write an integer in reverse
4reverse_integer() {
5    # Convert integer to string
6    local str=$1
7    local len=${#str}
8    local reversed=""
9
10   # Iterate through characters in string in reverse order
11   for (( i=len-1; i>=0; i-- )); do
12       # Append character to reversed string
13       reversed="$reversed${str:i:1}"
14   done
15
16   # Return reversed string
17   echo "$reversed"
18 }
19
20 # Test the function
21 echo $(reverse_integer 12345)
22
```

```
sam@sam-VirtualBox:~/Desktop$ sudo chmod 777 scripts
sam@sam-VirtualBox:~/Desktop$ sudo mv scripts /usr/bin
sam@sam-VirtualBox:~/Desktop$ scripts
54321
sam@sam-VirtualBox:~/Desktop$
```