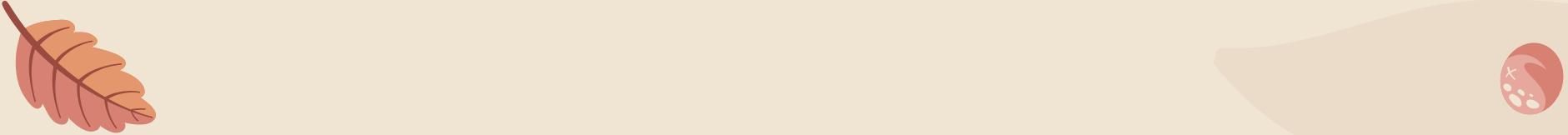


## Look at this extract from the listening and answer the questions.

M: We've had so many arguments recently and he has moved out.

R: Oh, when did he leave?

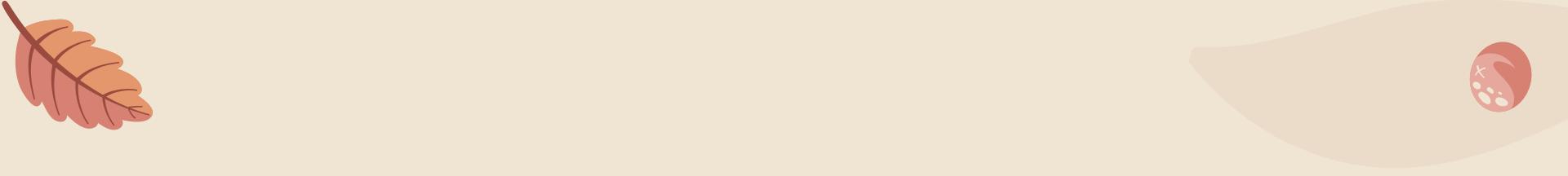
M: This evening. He phoned me from a café at 5 p.m. and asked me to meet him there after work to talk about our problems. But by the time I arrived at the café, he had left.



## Which tense do we use when we want to suggest a connection between these things?

- 1) a past event and the present

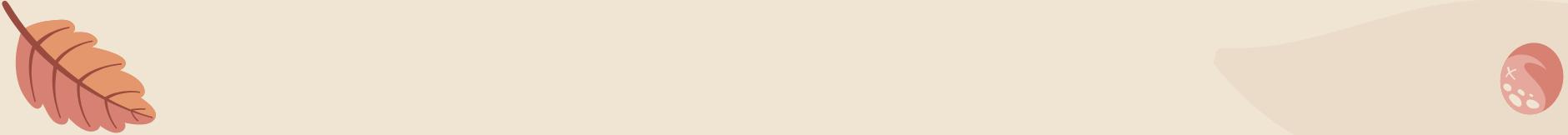




## Which tense do we use when we want to suggest a connection between these things?

- 1) a past event and the present  **Present perfect**
- 2) an earlier and a later past event





## Which tense do we use when we want to suggest a connection between these things?

- 1) a past event and the present       **Present perfect**
  
- 2) an earlier and a later past event       **Past perfect**



# Present Perfect



# Present Perfect



Deadpool has lived in New York for many years.

# Present Perfect



Deadpool has lived in New York for many years.

- A state that started in the past and is still continuing

# Present Perfect



# Present Perfect



There has been a fight, and Deadpool's costume is torn.

# Present Perfect



There has been a fight, and Deadpool's costume is torn.

- **Completed action with present result**

# Present Perfect



# Present Perfect



Deadpool has eaten five chimichangas today.

# Present Perfect



Deadpool has eaten five chimichangas today.

- **Finished actions in a time period that is still continuing**

# Present Perfect



# Present Perfect



Deadpool has regenerated 1367 times.

# Present Perfect



Deadpool has regenerated 1367 times.

- Actions in the past which may happen again



**Rule reminder:** No Present Perfect with definite time.



Deadpool has killed Francis yesterday.



Deadpool killed Francis yesterday.

# Past Perfect



# Past Perfect



Deadpool had applied for many jobs before he decided to become a superhero again.

# Past Perfect



Deadpool had applied for many jobs before he decided to become a superhero again.

- **Looking back from a time in the past to another time before that**

# Past Perfect



# Past Perfect



When Deadpool arrived at the pub, his friend had left.

# Past Perfect



When Deadpool arrived at the pub, his friend had left.

- **Sequence of events**

# Past Perfect



When Deadpool arrived at the bar, his friend had left.

+ Just/already

- Sequence of events

# Past Perfect



# Past Perfect



By 2019, Deadpool had insulted over 5000 people.

# Past Perfect



By 2019, Deadpool had insulted over 5000 people.

- **Repeated earlier actions**

# Form

Present perfect

Past perfect

# Form

## Present perfect

- **Have + V3/ed**

## Past perfect

# Form

## Present perfect

- **Have + V3/ed**

He has moved out recently.

## Past perfect

# Form

## Present perfect

- **Have + V3/ed**

He has moved out recently.

- **Haven't + V3/ed**

He hasn't moved out recently.

## Past perfect

# Form

## Present perfect

- **Have + V3/ed**

He has moved out recently.

- **Haven't + V3/ed**

He hasn't moved out recently.

- **Have + subject + V3/ed?**

Has he moved out recently?

## Past perfect

# Form

## Present perfect

- **Have + V3/ed**

He has moved out recently.

- **Haven't + V3/ed**

He hasn't moved out recently.

- **Have + subject + V3/ed?**

Has he moved out recently?

I've, you've, he's, she's, it's, we've, they've

## Past perfect

# Form

## Present perfect

- **Have + V3/ed**

He has moved out recently.

- **Haven't + V3/ed**

He hasn't moved out recently.

- **Have + subject + V3/ed?**

Has he moved out recently?

I've, you've, he's, she's, it's, we've, they've

## Past perfect

- **Had + V3/ed**

By the time I arrived, he had left.

# Form

## Present perfect

- **Have + V3/ed**

He has moved out recently.

- **Haven't + V3/ed**

He hasn't moved out recently.

- **Have + subject + V3/ed?**

Has he moved out recently?

I've, you've, he's, she's, it's, we've, they've

## Past perfect

- **Had + V3/ed**

By the time I arrived, he had left.

- **Hadn't + V3/ed**

By the time I arrived, he hadn't left.

# Form

## Present perfect

- **Have + V3/ed**

He has moved out recently.

- **Haven't + V3/ed**

He hasn't moved out recently.

- **Have + subject + V3/ed?**

Has he moved out recently?

I've, you've, he's, she's, it's, we've, they've

## Past perfect

- **Had + V3/ed**

By the time I arrived, he had left.

- **Hadn't + V3/ed**

By the time I arrived, he hadn't left.

- **Had + subject + V3/ed?**

Had he left by the time you arrived?.

# Form

## Present perfect

- **Have + V3/ed**

He has moved out recently.

- **Haven't + V3/ed**

He hasn't moved out recently.

- **Have + subject + V3/ed?**

Has he moved out recently?

I've, you've, he's, she's, it's, we've, they've

## Past perfect

- **Had + V3/ed**

By the time I arrived, he had left.

- **Hadn't + V3/ed**

By the time I arrived, he hadn't left.

- **Had + subject + V3/ed?**

Had he left by the time you arrived?.

I'd, you'd, he'd, she'd, it'd, we'd, they'd

## Read the e-mail below. Find the mistakes and correct them.



Dear Adam,

Thanks a lot for your e-mail. I was glad to hear from you again.

You asked me about books and films. Well, I really enjoy reading, though I don't have that much time nowadays. Tannen wrote many books about communication, and they are quite interesting. In 2010 she has written one of her best works, which I found very useful for my project.

By the way, have you read any of her books? I think you would like them. "You Were Always Mom's Favorite" seemed the most interesting to me. But I don't remember exactly when it has been published. Regarding some other news, last month I went to a conference in Moscow. I realised that we met one of the speakers before, so it was exciting to see him again. But to be honest, seemed like it was the first time he spoke in front of so many people. He looked very nervous.

Also, last night there have been a concert in our city, and it was amazing. I went there with my friends. When I arrived, the band already started playing, but I still enjoyed the show a lot.

Anyway, tell me about your school life. How are your exams going?

Well, that's all for now. Write back soon.

Yours,  
Pasha



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