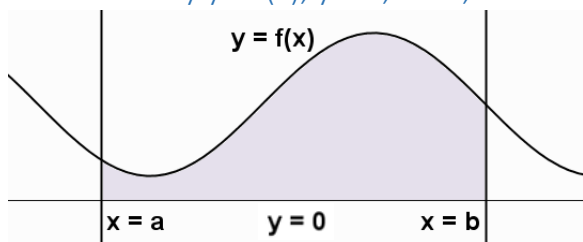
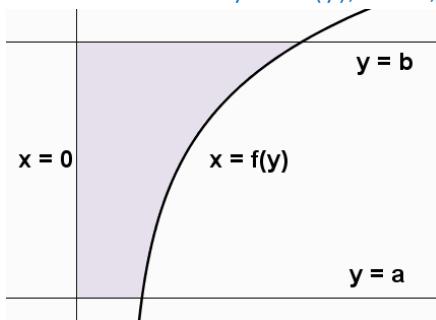
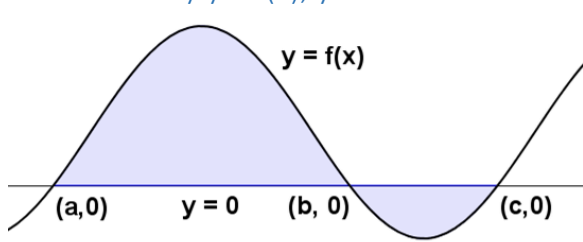


Area bounded by  $y = f(x)$ ,  $y = 0$ ,  $x = a$ ,  $x = b$ 

$$A = \int_a^b f(x) dx$$

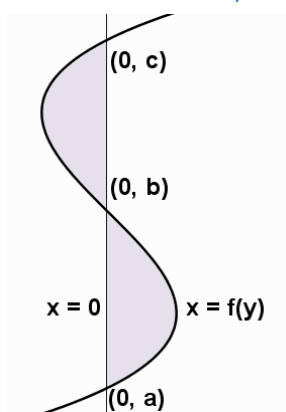
Area bounded by  $x = f(y)$ ,  $x = 0$ ,  $y = a$ ,  $y = b$ 

$$A = \int_a^b f(y) dy$$

Area bounded by  $y = f(x)$ ,  $y = 0$ 

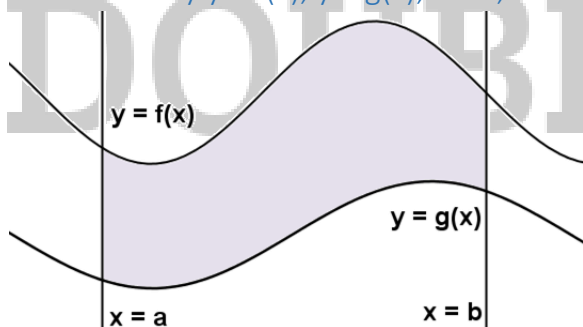
$$A = \int_a^b f(x) dx - \int_b^c f(x) dx$$

where  $a, b, c$  are the roots of  $f(x) = 0$

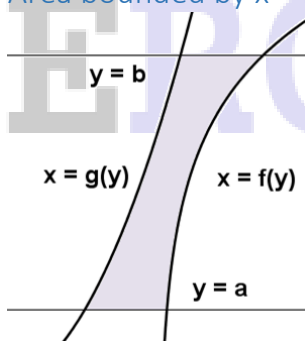
Area bounded by  $x = f(y)$ ,  $x = 0$ 

$$A = \int_a^b f(y) dy - \int_b^c f(y) dy$$

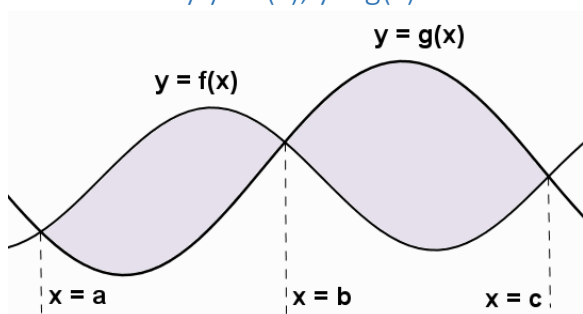
where  $a, b, c$  are the roots of  $f(y) = 0$

Area bounded by  $y = f(x)$ ,  $y = g(x)$ ,  $x = a$ ,  $x = b$ 

$$A = \int_a^b (f(x) - g(x)) dx$$

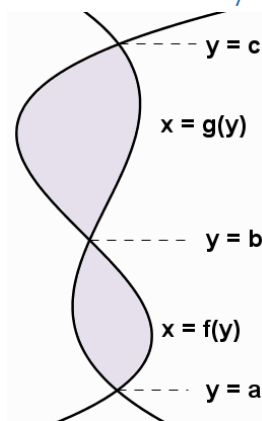
Area bounded by  $x = f(y)$ ,  $x = g(y)$ ,  $y = a$ ,  $y = b$ 

$$A = \int_a^b (f(y) - g(y)) dy$$

Area bounded by  $y = f(x)$ ,  $y = g(x)$ 

$$A = \int_a^b f(x) - g(x) dx - \int_b^c g(x) - f(x) dx$$

where  $a, b, c$  are the roots of  $f(x) = g(x)$

Area bounded by  $x = f(y)$ ,  $x = g(y)$ 

$$A = \int_a^b f(y) - g(y) dy - \int_b^c g(y) - f(y) dy$$

where  $a, b, c$  are the roots of  $f(y) = g(y)$