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INSTITUTE OF SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY

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SCHOOL OF COMPUTER SCIENCE

Master of Computer Applications

PROGRAMMING LAB RECORD

Name:.....

Reg. No:

Course:**Semester**

*Certified that this is a bonafide record of work done by the above
student in the programming*

lab.....

during the year.....

Lecturer-in-charge

Head of the Department

Submitted for the Practical Examination held on.....

Internal Examiner

(seal)

External Examiner

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PROGRAM NO: 1

AIM: Write a python program to check whether a number is even or odd

PROGRAM

```
print("even or odd")
a=int(input("Enter a number : "))
if(a%2==0):
    print(a," is even number")
else:
    print(a," is odd number")
```

OUTPUT

even or odd

Enter a number : 5

5 is odd number

even or odd

Enter a number : 8

8 is even number

PROGRAM NO: 2

AIM: Write a program to read three numbers and print “increasing” if they are in increasing order, “decreasing” if they are in decreasing order and “neither” otherwise. Here increasing means strictly increasing with each value larger than its predecessor. The sequence 3 4 4 will be considered as increasing.

PROGRAM

```
n1=int(input("Enter 1st number : "))
n2=int(input("Enter 2nd number : "))
n3=int(input("Enter 3rd number : "))
if(n1>n2 and n2>n3):
    print("decreasing")
elif(n1<=n2 and n2<=n3):
    print("increasing")
else:
    print("neither")
```

OUTPUT

```
Enter 1st number : 2
Enter 2nd number : 3
Enter 3rd number : 4
Increasing
Enter 1st number : 5
Enter 2nd number : 4
Enter 3rd number : 3
Decreasing
Enter 1st number : 1
```

Enter 2nd number : 5

Enter 3rd number : 2

Neither

PROGRAM NO: 3

AIM: Write a Python program called Temperatures that has two tasks: Allows the user to convert a temperature given in degrees from either Celsius to Fahrenheit or Fahrenheit to Celsius. Use the following formulas:

- Celsius = $5 * (\text{Fahrenheit} - 32) / 9$
- Fahrenheit = $(9 * (\text{Celsius}) / 5) + 32$

Prompt the user to enter a temperature and either a C or c for Celsius or an F or f for Fahrenheit. Convert the temperature to Fahrenheit if Celsius is entered or Celsius if Fahrenheit is entered. Display the result in a readable format. If anything, other than C, c, F, or f is entered, print an error message and ask for the correct entry again.

PROGRAM

```
flag=1
```

```
while(flag==1):
```

```
    print("press c for celsius to fahrenheit")
```

```
    print("press f for fahrenheit to celsius")
```

```
    op=input("Enter your option : ")
```

```
    if(op=='c'):
```

```
        temp=float(input("Enter temperature : "))
```

```
        temp=5*(temp-32)/9
```

```
        print("celsius : ",temp)
```

```
        break
```

```
    elif(op=='f'):
```

```
        temp=float(input("Enter temperature : "))
```

```
        temp=9*(temp)/5
```

```
        print("fahrenheit : ",temp)
```

```
        break
```

```
    else:
```

```
        print("program exited")
```

```
        break
```

OUTPUT

Press c for celsius to fahrenheit

Press f for fahrenheit to celsius

Enter your option : c

Enter temperature : 100

Celsius : 37.77777777777778

PROGRAM NO: 4

AIM: Write a python program to check whether a number is palindrome or not

PROGRAM

```
n=int(input("Enter a number : "))
temp=n
sum=0
while n>0:
    d=n%10
    sum=(sum*10)+d
    n=n//10
if(temp==sum):
    print(temp," is palindrome")
else:
    print(temp," is not palindrome")
```

OUTPUT

Enter a number : 121

121 is palindrome

Enter a number : 123

123 is not palindrome

PROGRAM NO: 5

AIM: Program to find whether a number is perfect number or not. A perfect number is one whose sum of divisors is equal to that number. E.g.
 $6 = (1+2+3)$

PROGRAM

```
n=int(input("Enter a number : "))
sum=0
temp=n
for i in range(1,n):
    if(n%i==0):
        sum=sum+i
if sum==temp:
    print(n," is a perfect number")
else:
    print(n," is not a perfect number")
```

OUTPUT

```
Enter a number : 16
16 is not a perfect number
Enter a number : 6
6 is a perfect number
```

PROGRAM NO: 6

AIM: Write a python program to check 3 digit Armstrong or not

PROGRAM

```
n=int(input("Enter a limit : "))
temp=n
sum=0
while n>0:
    d=n%10
    sum=sum+(d*d*d)
    n=n//10
if temp==sum:
    print(temp," is armstrong")
else:
    print(temp," is not armstrong")
```

OUTPUT

Enter a limit : 153

153 is Armstrong

Enter a limit : 12

12 is not armstrong

PROGRAM NO: 7

AIM: Write a program to display prime numbers for a given limit

PROGRAM

```
limit = int(input("Enter the limit: "))
if limit < 2:
    print("")
else:
    print("Prime numbers up to", limit, "are:")
    print(2, end=" ")
    for num in range(3, limit + 1, 2):
        is_prime = True
        for i in range(2, int(num/2) + 1):
            if num % i == 0:
                is_prime = False
                break
        if is_prime:
            print(num, end=" ")
```

OUTPUT

Enter the limit: 10

Prime numbers up to 10 are:

2 3 5 7

PROGRAM NO: 8

AIM: Write a program to perform arithmetic operations on two integers(Read two input integers using input(),Addition,Subtraction,Multiplication,Division,Integer Division,Modulus,exponential operation)

PROGRAM

```
def add(a,b):
```

```
    c=a+b
```

```
    return c
```

```
def sub(a,b):
```

```
    c=a-b
```

```
    return c
```

```
def mul(a,b):
```

```
    c=a*b
```

```
    return c
```

```
def div(a,b):
```

```
    c=a/b
```

```
    return c
```

```
def idiv(a,b):
```

```
    c=a//b
```

```
    return c
```

```
def mod(a,b):
```

```
    c=a%b
```

```
    return c
```

```
def exp(a,b):
```

```
    p=1
```

```
    for i in range(1,b+1):
```

```
p=p*a
return(p)

a=int(input("Enter the 1st number : "))
b=int(input("Enter the 2nd number : "))
print("operations on ",a,"and ",b)
s=add(a,b)
print ("Addition : ",s)
sub=sub(a,b)
print ("Subtraction : ",sub)
m=mul(a,b)
print ("Multiplication : ",m)
d=div(a,b)
print ("Division : ",d)
i=div(a,b)
print ("Integer Division : ",i)
mod=mod(a,b)
print ("Modulus : ",mod)
e=exp(a,b)
print("Exponential operation : ",e)
```

OUTPUT

Enter the 1st number : 25

Enter the 2nd number : 5

operations on 25 and 5

Addition : 30

Subtraction : 20

Multiplication : 125

Division : 5.0

Integer Division : 5

Modulus : 0

Exponential operation : 9765625

PROGRAM NO: 9

AIM: Write a program for reading and displaying the student details-name,rollno,internal mark and external mark.Show the details along with grace mark (5%) and final marks(after adding grace mark)

PROGRAM

```
n=input("Enter the name : ")
r=int(input("Enter the Roll no : "))
e=int(input("Enter the External mark out of 75 : "))
i=int(input("Enter the Internal mark out of 20 : "))
print("\n.....STUDENT DETAILS.....")
print("NAME : ",n)
print("ROLL NO : ",r)
print("EXTERNAL MARK : ",e)
print("INTERNAL MARK ",i)
f=e+i+5
print("FINAL MARK ON 100 : ",f)
```

OUTPUT

```
Enter the name : alen
Enter the Roll no : 05
Enter the External mark out of 75 : 67
Enter the Internal mark out of 20 : 18
.....STUDENT DETAILS.....
NAME : alen
ROLL NO : 5
EXTERNAL MARK : 67
INTERNAL MARK 18
FINAL MARK ON 100 : 90
```

PROGRAM NO: 10

AIM: Create a list pets with values dog, cat, goldfish, goat, cow and perform the following operations.

- i. Find length of list
- ii. Concatenate list to itself
- iii. Find 3rd element of list
- iv. Append a new item 'bird' to the list
- v. Find the number of times dog is repeated
- vi. Find the reverse of the list
- vii. Pop out an element from the list

PROGRAM

```
pet = ["dog","cat","goldfish","goat","cow"]
l=len(pet)
print("length : ",l)
con=pet+pet
print("concatenation : ",con)
print("3rd element : ",pet[2])
pet.append("bird")
print("appended item : ",pet[5])
print("count of item repeated : ",pet.count("dog"))
print("reverse : ",pet[5:0: -1])
item=pet.pop()
print("poped item : ",item)
```


OUTPUT

length : 5

concatenation : ['dog', 'cat', 'goldfish', 'goat', 'cow', 'dog', 'cat', 'goldfish', 'goat', 'cow']

3rd element : goldfish

appended item : bird

count of item repeated : 1

reverse : ['bird', 'cow', 'goat', 'goldfish', 'cat']

popped item : bird

PROGRAM NO: 11

AIM: Write a program that asks the user for a password, with error checking to repeat if the password doesn't meet a minimum length set by a variable. The program should then print asterisks as long as the word. Example: if the user enters Pythonista (10 characters), the program should print *****.

PROGRAM

```

uname=input("Enter username : ")
password=input("Enter password : ")
length=len(password)
if length <11:
    for i in range(length):
        print('*',end=' ')
else:
    print("good password")

```

OUTPUT

```

Enter username : mca22
Enter password : mca22admin12345
good password

Enter username : mca22
Enter password : mca22admin
*****

```

PROGRAM NO: 12

AIM: Create a list containing employee names

['Kiran','Rahul','Lakshmi','Priya','Rahul'] and perform the following operations

- i. Check the number of times the employee name 'Rahul' present in the list
- ii. Remove the employee 'Priya' from the list
- iii. Add a new employee name 'Raghav' to the beginning of the list
- iv. Print the employee name in sorted order
- v. Remove the last employee from the list
- vi. Print the employee names from the list as last to first order

PROGRAM

```
l=["kiran","rahul","lakshmi","priya","rahul"]
print("list: ",l)

print("\n1. Number of time employee rahul repeat is:",l.count("rahul"))

l.remove("priya")
print("\n2. List after removing the employee priya: ",l)

l.insert(0,"ragav")
print("\n3. List after appending ragav at beginning of list: ",l)

l.sort()
print("\n4. Sorted the list: ",l)

l.pop()
print("\n5. List after removing last employee: ",l)
```

```
l.reverse()  
print("\n6. reversed list: ",l)  
#print(emp[::-1])
```

OUTPUT

list: ['kiran', 'rahul', 'lakshmi', 'priya', 'rahul']

1. Number of time employee rahul repeat is: 2
2. List after removing the employee priya: ['kiran', 'rahul', 'lakshmi', 'rahul']
3. List after appending ragav at beginning of list: ['ragav', 'kiran', 'rahul', 'lakshmi', 'rahul']
4. Sorted the list: ['kiran', 'lakshmi', 'ragav', 'rahul', 'rahul']
5. List after removing last employee: ['kiran', 'lakshmi', 'ragav', 'rahul']
6. reversed list: ['rahul', 'ragav', 'lakshmi', 'kiran']

PROGRAM NO: 13

AIM: Create user defined functions for finding the area of a square & cube based on user choice

PROGRAM

```
def square(x):
```

```
    s=x*x
```

```
    return s
```

```
def cube(x):
```

```
    c=x*x*x
```

```
    return c
```

```
print("1. square\n2. cube\n")
```

```
op=int(input("Enter the option"))
```

```
if(op==1):
```

```
    a=int(input("Enter the length of square: "))
```

```
    area=square(a)
```

```
    print("Area of the square is: ",area)
```

```
elif(op==2):
```

```
    a=int(input("Enter the length of cube"))
```

```
    area=cube(a)
```

```
    print("Area of the cube is: ",area)
```

```
else:
```

```
    print("wrong option..")
```

OUTPUT

1. square

2. cube

Enter the option1

Enter the length of square: 4

Area of the square is: 16

1. square

2. cube

Enter the option2

Enter the length of cube3

Area of the cube is: 27

PROGRAM NO: 14

AIM: Generate Fibonacci series using recursion.

PROGRAM

```
def recur_fibo(n):  
    if n <= 1:  
        return n  
    else:  
        return(recur_fibo(n-1) + recur_fibo(n-2))  
  
num=int(input("Enter the limit : "))  
  
if num <= 0:  
    print("Plese enter a positive integer")  
else:  
    print("Fibonacci sequence:")  
    for i in range(num):  
        print(recur_fibo(i))
```

OUTPUT

Enter the limit : 8

Fibonacci sequence:

0

1

1

2

3

5

8

PROGRAM NO: 15

AIM:Read a Name from the user and perform the following operations

- a. Find the length of name
- b. Check whether name contains a substring entered by the user
- c. Capitalize the name
- d. Find the count of a substring from the name
- e. Display the name concatenated with 'IMCA' to the starting of the name
- f. Exit

Do it as a menu based options where user exit with option f. [Switch Cases are not available in python]

PROGRAM

```
name=input("Enter your name :")

length=len(name)

print("1. Length of the string : ",length)

sub=input("\n2. Enter the string to check : ")

if sub in name:

    print("substring found")

else:

    print("substring not found")

nameUp=name.upper()

print("\n3. Name after capitalizing : ",nameUp)

c=name.count(sub)

print("\n4. Number of times substring repeated : ",c)
```



```
test="imca"
```

```
print("\n5. Concatenation of strings - ",test," with ",name,"  
:\n",test+name)
```

OUTPUT

Enter your name :merzilin

1. Lenght of the string : 8

2. Enter the string to check : z

substring found

3. Name after captitalizing : MERZILIN

4. Number of times substring repeated : 1

5. Concatenation of strings - imca with merzilin :

imcamerzilin

PROGRAM NO: 16

AIM: Read a string containing some number characters separated by + and return the sum of these numbers. E.g. For a string “21+32+12”, it should return 65 as the result.

PROGRAM

```
numbers=input("Enter number separated by + : ")
number=numbers.split('+')
s=0
flag=0
for x in number:
    if ( x.isdigit()):
        s = s + int(x)
    else:
        flag=1
if(flag == 0):
    print("sum = ",s)
else:
    print("non-digit item found")
```

OUTPUT

Enter number separated by + : 21+32+12

sum = 65

Enter number separated by + : 1+a

non-digit item found

PROGRAM NO: 17

AIM: Program to display randomly generated 50 numbers from 1 to 100 and find the sum of odd numbers from it?[import module random & use function randrange() to generate 50 random numbers]

PROGRAM

```
from random import randrange
oddsun=evensun=0
for i in range(50):
    num=randrange(1,100)
    print(num)
    if(num%2!=0):
        oddsun=oddsun+num
print("Sum of odd numbers is: ",oddsun)
```

OUTPUT

```
75
28
32
42
92
58
67
62
31
27
34
```

49

23

4

61

66

53

99

67

4

20

50

84

65

90

22

95

93

24

18

82

63

60

93

90

58

6

48

48

90

27

54

58

77

26

53

13

97

81

72

Sum of odd numbers is: 1309

PROGRAM NO: 18

AIM: Program to check for string palindrome

PROGRAM

```
s=input("Enter a string: ")
temp=s[::-1]
if(s==temp):
    print("String is palindrome.")
else:
    print("String is not palindrome.")
```

OUTPUT

Enter a string: malayalam

String is palindrome.

Enter a string: hindi

String is not palindrome.

PROGRAM NO: 19

AIM: Read a 2 dimensional list from user and display the row wise sum for the list

PROGRAM

```
row=int(input("Enter row size : "))
col=int(input("Enter col size : "))
list_2d=[]
for i in range(0,row):
    lst = []
    for j in range(0,col):
        num = int(input("Enter item : "))
        lst.append(num)
    list_2d.append(lst)
for i in range(0,row):
    sum=0
    for j in range(0,col):
        sum=sum+list_2d[i][j]
    print("sum of row ",(i+1)," = ",sum)
```

OUTPUT

Enter row size : 2

Enter col size : 2

Enter element : 1

Enter element : 2

Enter element : 3

Enter element : 4

sum of row 1 = 3

sum of row 2 = 7

PROGRAM NO: 20

AIM: Read a list of 10 integers and create a function odd to generate a sublist containing odd numbers from the list and another function even to generate a sublist containing even numbers from the list. Return these sublist to the main program and display the sum of sublist1 and maximum of sublist2

PROGRAM

```
lo=[]
le=[]
def odd(o):
    lo.append(o)
def even(e):
    le.append(e)
l=[]
for x in range(0,10):
    num=int(input("Enter the integer:"))
    l.append(num)
print("List is:",l)
for y in l:
    if(y%2==0):
        even(y)
    else:
        odd(y)
so=0
se=max(le)
for x in lo:
```

```
so=so+x  
print("List of Odd numbers:",lo)  
print("List of Even numbers:",le)  
print("Sum of item in odd sub-list is :",so)  
print("max value of even sub-list is :",se)
```

OUTPUT

```
Enter the integer:1  
Enter the integer:2  
Enter the integer:3  
Enter the integer:4  
Enter the integer:5  
Enter the integer:6  
Enter the integer:7  
Enter the integer:8  
Enter the integer:9  
Enter the integer:10  
List is: [1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10]  
List of Odd numbers: [1, 3, 5, 7, 9]  
List of Even numbers: [2, 4, 6, 8, 10]  
Sum of item in odd sub-list is : 25  
max value of even sub-list is : 10
```

PROGRAM NO: 21

AIM: Create a string s with value "Hello World" and find the following values:

i)s[5] ii)s[0:2] iii)s[1:] iv)s[:2] v)s[0:-2] vi)s[-3:0]

PROGRAM

```
st="Hello World"
print("String : ",st)
print("s[5]: ",st[5])
print("s[0:2] : ",st[0:2])
print("s[1:] : ",st[1:])
print("s[:2] : ",st[:2])
print("s[0:-2] : ",st[0:-2])
print("s[-3:0] : ",st[-3:0])
```

OUTPUT

```
String : Hello World
s[5]:
s[0:2] : He
s[1:] : ello World
s[:2] : He
s[0:-2] : Hello Wor
s[-3:0] :
```

PROGRAM NO: 22

AIM: create an empty list and read a range of elements from the user with the help of append function and find the sum of elements from the list, minimum element and maximum element.

PROGRAM

```
str=[]
len=int(input("Enter size : "))
for i in range(0,len):
    temp=int(input("Enter item : "))
    str.append(temp)
print(str)
sum=0
for x in str:
    sum=sum+x
print("sum = ",sum)

min=min(str)
max=max(str)
print("minimum : ",min)
print("maximum : ",max)
```

OUTPUT

```
Enter size : 5
Enter item : 7
Enter item : 3
Enter item : 2
```

Enter item : 1

Enter item : 6

[7, 3, 2, 1, 6]

sum = 19

minimum : 1

maximum : 7

PROGRAM NO: 23

AIM: Input a string name and a substring from the user and check whether the particular element is present in the list or not using in operator

PROGRAM

```
string_name = input("Enter the string: ")
substring = input("Enter the substring: ")

if substring in string_name:
    print("The substring '{substring}' is present in '{string_name}'.")
else:
    print("The substring '{substring}' is not present in '{string_name}'.")
```

OUTPUT

Enter the string: hallo world

Enter the substring: o

The substring 'o' is present in 'hallo world'.

Enter the string: hallo world

Enter the substring: v

The substring 'v' is not present in 'hallo world'.

PROGRAM NO: 24

AIM: Create a multidimensional list with elements `[[3,4,6],[1,5,7],[2,8,0]]` and find the row wise total and average of list elements.

PROGRAM

```
lst=[[3,4,6],[1,5,7],[3,8,0]]
l=len(lst)
print("List = ",lst)
for i in range(3):
    rc=0
    for x in lst[i]:
        rc=rc+x
    print("total of ",(i+1)," row : ",rc)
    print("average : ",(rc/l))
```

OUTPUT

```
List = [[3, 4, 6], [1, 5, 7], [3, 8, 0]]
total of 1 row : 13
average : 4.333333333333333
total of 2 row : 13
average : 4.333333333333333
total of 3 row : 11
average : 3.6666666666666665
```

PROGRAM NO: 25

AIM: Add 10 to argument and display the result using anonymous function.

PROGRAM

```
x=lambda a:a+10  
print(x(30))
```

OUTPUT

40

PROGRAM NO: 26

AIM: Write a program that has a list of numbers (both positive and negative). Make a new tuple that has only positive values from the list.

PROGRAM

```
lst=[2,3,5,4,-1,-3,-5]
pos=[]
neg=[]
for x in lst:
    if x>=0:
        pos.append(x)
    else:
        neg.append(x)
pos=tuple(pos)
neg=tuple(neg)
print("positive integers : ")
print(pos)
print("negative integers : ")
print(neg)
```

OUTPUT

```
positive integers :
(2, 3, 5, 4)
negative integers :
(-1, -3, -5)
```

PROGRAM NO: 27

AIM: Create a tuple with some integer value and find the element with the highest number of counts in it.

PROGRAM

```
tup=(1,2,4,4,6,8,8,4)
a=0
b=0
for x in tup:
    a=tup.count(x)
    if a>b:
        b=a
        ele=x
print("Tuple - ",tup)
print("Item with highest occurrence : ",x," with count : ",b)
```

OUTPUT

Tuple - (1, 2, 4, 4, 6, 8, 8, 4)

Item with highest occurrence : 4 with count : 3

PROGRAM NO: 28

AIM: Write a program that prints absolute value, square root of a number (using math module).

PROGRAM

```
import math
n=int(input("Enter a number : "))
n=abs(n)
print("Absolute Value : ",n)
sq=math.sqrt(n)
print("Square route of ",n," : ",sq)
```

OUTPUT

Enter a number : -4

Absolute Value : 4

Square route of 4 : 2.0

PROGRAM NO: 29

AIM: Create a set phonebook1 and phonebook2 and perform set operations

- i. `phonebook1 == phonebook2`
- ii. `phonebook1 != phonebook2`
- iii. `phonebook1 <= phonebook2`
- iv. `phonebook1 | phonebook2`
- v. `phonebook1 & phonebook2`
- vi. `phonebook1 - phonebook2`
- vii. `phonebook1 ^ phonebook2`

PROGRAM

```

n1=input("Enter set 1 : ")
n2=input("Enter set 2 : ")
n1=n1.split(',')
n2=n2.split(',')
ph1=set(n1)
ph2=set(n2)
print(ph1)
print(ph2)
if ph1==ph2:
    print("phonebook 1 & 2 are equal")

if ph1!=ph2:
    print("phonebook 1 & 2 are not equal")

if ph1<ph2:
```

```
        print("phonebook 1 is less than 2 ")
else:
    print("phonebook 1 is greater than 2")
print("phonebook1 | phonebook2 ",ph1|ph2)
print("phonebook1 & phonebook3 ",ph1&ph2)
print("phonebook1 - phonebook2 ",ph1-ph2)
print("phonebook1^phonebook2 ",ph1^ph2)
```

OUTPUT

Enter set 1 : 1,2,3,4,5

Enter set 2 : 7,8,9

{'3', '4', '5', '1', '2'}

{'7', '9', '8'}

phonebook 1 & 2 are not equal

phonebook 1 is greater than 2

phonebook1 | phonebook2 {'3', '4', '7', '1', '9', '2', '5', '8'}

phonebook1 & phonebook3 set()

phonebook1 - phonebook2 {'3', '4', '5', '1', '2'}

phonebook1^phonebook2 {'3', '7', '4', '9', '5', '1', '2', '8'}

PROGRAM NO: 30

AIM: The function make Dictionary takes 2 list as arguments that is a name list (string type) and score list (integer type) using which a dictionary is created with key as name and value as score and perform the following operations

- i. Print the score of Lisa
- ii. Change score of Rahul to 34
- iii. Ken dropped the course so remove his details
- iv. Calculate the average of scores from the dictionary
- v. Print students with their score in alphabetic order

PROGRAM

```

student={}
l_s=0
def makeDictionary(name,score):
    for i in range(len(score)):
        student[name[i]]=score[i]
    return student
def perform(student):
    print("score of lisa : ",student["lisa"])
    student["rahul"]=34
    del student["ken"]
    print(student)
    average=sum(student.values())
    l_s=len(score)
    print("average of values : ",average/l_s)
    s_student=sorted(student.items())
    print("sorted : ",s_student)

```

```
name=['khaif','soba','julia','lisa','ken']
```

```
score=[10,23,15,20,48]
```

```
student=makeDictionary(name,score)
```

```
print(student)
```

```
perform(student)
```

OUTPUT

```
{'khaif': 10, 'soba': 23, 'julia': 15, 'lisa': 20, 'ken': 48}
```

```
score of lisa : 20
```

```
{'khaif': 10, 'soba': 23, 'julia': 15, 'lisa': 20, 'rahul': 34}
```

```
average of values : 20.4
```

```
sorted : [('julia', 15), ('khaif', 10), ('lisa', 20), ('rahul', 34), ('soba', 23)]
```

PROGRAM NO: 31

AIM: Create a class Student with student_name, rollno, mark(as list).use functions calculate_avg() for calculation of average and display() for displaying the all details of students.use init()method.

PROGRAM

```
class student:

    def __init__(self,name,roll,mark):

        self.name=name

        self.roll=roll

        self.mark=mark

    def average(self):

        self.avg=sum(self.mark)/len(self.mark)

    def print_all(self):

        print(self.name,self.roll,self.avg)


ls=[34,29,40,36]
c1=student("ann",11,ls)
c1.average()
c1.print_all()
```

OUTPUT

ann 11 34.75

PROGRAM NO: 32

AIM: Create a class Grandparent with properties gname and gage, function GrandparentDetails() inherited to a class Parent with properties pname and page, function ParentDetails() inherited to a class Child with properties cname and cage, function ChildDetails(). Create an object for Child display all details of family members.

PROGRAM

```
class Grandparent:
```

```
    def __init__(self,gname,gage):
        self.gname=gname
        self.gage=gage

    def grandParentDetails(self):
        print("grand parent name : ",self.gname)
        print("grand parent age : ",self.gage)
```

```
class Parent(Grandparent):
```

```
    def __init__(self,gname,gage,pname,page):
        super().__init__(gname,gage)
        self.pname=pname
        self.page=page

    def ParentDetails(self):
        super().grandParentDetails()
        print("parent name : ",self.pname)
        print("parent age : ",self.page)
```

```
class Child(Parent):
```

```
    def __init__(self,gname,gage,pname,page,cname,cage):
        super().__init__(gname,gage,pname,page)
```

```
        self.cname=cname
        self.cage=cage
    def ChildDetails(self):
        super().ParentDetails()
        print("Child name : ",self.cname)
        print("Child age : ",self.cage)
ch=Child("jose",78,"alex",50,"alen",23)
ch.ChildDetails()
```

OUTPUT

grand parent name : jose

grand parent age : 78

parent name : alex

parent age : 50

Child name : alen

Child age : 23

PROGRAM NO: 33

AIM: Create a class Personal with properties name,rollno,age with function displaypersonal() and a class Academic with properties attendance and total marks with function displayacademic() and inherit these two classes to another class student with property grade and function calculateGrade() that calculate and display the grade.Using object of student display all details related to student.

PROGRAM

```
class Personal:
```

```
    def __init__(self,name,rollno,age):
```

```
        self.name=name
```

```
        self.rollno=rollno
```

```
        self.age=age
```

```
    def displayPersonal(self):
```

```
        print("name:",self.name)
```

```
        print("rollno:",self.rollno)
```

```
        print("age:",self.age)
```

```
class Academic:
```

```
    def __init__(self,attendance,total):
```

```
        self.attendance=attendance
```

```
        self.total=total
```

```
    def displayAcademic(self):
```

```
        print("attendance:",self.attendance)
```

```
        print("total marks:",self.total)
```

```
class Student(Personal,Academic):
```

```
    def __init__(self,name,rollno,age,attendance,total):
```

```
        Personal.__init__(self,name,rollno,age)
```

```
Academic.__init__(self,attendance,total)

self.grade=self.calculateGrade()

def calculateGrade(self):
    per=(self.total/600)*100
    if per>=90:
        return "A+"
    elif per>=80:
        return "A"
    elif per>=70:
        return "B+"
    elif per>=60:
        return "B"
    elif per>=50:
        return "C"
    else:
        return "F"

def displayStudent(self):
    Personal.displayPersonal(self)
    Academic.displayAcademic(self)
    print("grade",self.grade)

s=Student("anu",2323,20,85,500)
s.displayStudent()
```

OUTPUT

name: anu

rollno: 2323

age: 20

attendance: 85

total marks: 500

grade A

PROGRAM NO: 34

AIM: Create a class Circle to implement operator overloading of addition,multiplication,not equal to and equal to.

PROGRAM

```
class Circle:
    def __init__(self,radius):
        self.radius=radius
    def __add__(self,other):
        return Circle(self.radius+other.radius)
    def __mul__(self,other):
        return Circle(self.radius*other.radius)
    def __ne__(self,other):
        return self.radius!=other.radius
    def __eq__(self,other):
        return self.radius==other.radius
c1=Circle(5)
c2=Circle(3)
c3=c1+c2
print("radius of c3 after addition:",c3.radius)
c4=c1*c2
print("radius of c4 after multiplication",c4.radius)
print("c1 and c2 are equal",c1==c2)
print("c1 and c2 are not equal",c1!=c2)
```

OUTPUT

radius of c3 after addition: 8

radius of c4 after multiplication 15

c1 and c2 are equal False

c1 and c2 are not equal True

PROGRAM NO: 35

AIM: Create a program that display an exception for TypeError and IndexError using multiple except statement

PROGRAM

```
def get_element(lst,idx):  
    try:  
        print(lst[idx])  
    except TypeError:  
        print("invalid index type")  
    except IndexError:  
        print("index out of range")  
my_list=[6,8,4,3,2]  
get_element(my_list,2)  
get_element(my_list,"2")  
get_element(my_list,6)
```

OUTPUT

```
4  
invalid index type  
index out of range
```


PROGRAM NO: 36

AIM: Create a user defined exception to raise an exception if a mark entered by the user is less than zero or greater than 100.

PROGRAM

```
class MarkError(Exception):  
    pass  
  
try:  
    m=int(input("enter the mark : "))  
    if m<0 or m>100:  
        raise MarkError  
    print("mark:",m)  
except MarkError:  
    print("Marks should be between 0 and 100")
```

OUTPUT

```
enter the mark : -1  
Marks should be between 0 and 100
```

```
enter the mark : 101  
Marks should be between 0 and 100
```

```
enter the mark : 78  
mark: 78
```

PROGRAM NO: 37

AIM: Create a file named test.txt with the content

Hello Programmer, Welcome to python tutorial

And perform the following operations

- a) Read file content line by line
- b) Read five characters from the file
- c) Write a new line “ Have a great learning experience”

PROGRAM

```
print("python file")
f=open("test.txt",'r')
print("printing line by line")
for line in f:
    print(line)
print("read 5 characters : ",f.read(5))
f.close()
print("appending sentence : Have a great learning experience ")
f=open("test.txt",'a')
f.write("Have a great learning experience")
f.close()
print("After appending")
f=open("test.txt",'r')
for l in f:
    print(l)
```

OUTPUT

python file

printing line by line

hello programmer,

welcome to python tutorial

Have a great learning experienceHave a great learning experience

read 5 characters :

appending sentence : Have a great learning experience

After appending

hello programmer,

welcome to python tutorial

Have a great learning experienceHave a great learning experienceHave a great learning experience

PROGRAM NO: 38

AIM: Create a database student and perform the basic database operations

- a)creation
- b)insertion
- c)selection
- d)updation
- e)deletion

using sqlite3

PROGRAM

```

con=sqlite3.connect('py.db')
print("Connection successfull")
cr=con.cursor()
l=1
while l=1:
    print("choose                                operations
\n1.creation\n2.insertion\n3.selection\n4.updation\n5.deletion\n")
    ch=int(input("Enter your option : "))
    if ch==1:
        try:
            q1="create table student(rno intint,name text)"
            cr.execute(q1)
            print("Table create")
            con.commint()
        except:
            print("table already created")
    elif ch==2:

```

```
a=int(input("Enter the rollno : "))
b=input("Enter name : ")
value=(a,b)
q2="insert into student values(?,?)"
cr.execute(q2,value)
print("insertion successfull")
con.commit()

elif ch==3:
    q3="select * from student"
    cr.execute(q3)
    res=cr.fetchall()
    for i in res:
        print(i)
    con.commit()

elif ch==4:
    c=int(input("Enter rollno to be updated : "))
    d=input("Enter name to be updated : ")
    value=(c,d)
    cr.execute("update student set name= ? where rno=?", (value))
    print("updation successful")
    con.commit()

elif ch==5:
    e=int(input("Enter the rollno to be deleted : "))
    value=(e)
    q5="deleted from student where rno=?"
    cr.execute(q5,(value))
```

```
        print("Deletion successful")
        con.commit()
    else:
        print("Wrong choice")
    print("Do you want to continue : 1-yes || 2-No\n")
    l=int(input("Enter your response : "))
con.commit()
con.close()
```

OUTPUT

connection established successfully

----menu---

1.creation

2.insertion

3.selection

4.updation

5.deletion

enter your choice:1

table already created

do you want to continue

1.yes

2.no

enter your response1

----menu---

1.creation

2.insertion

3.selection

4.updation

5.deletion

enter your choice:2

enter the rollno:40

enter name:merzilin

insertion successfull

do you want to continue

1.yes

2.no

enter your response1

----menu---

1.creation

2.insertion

3.selection

4.updation

5.deletion

enter your choice:2

enter the rollno:16

enter name:Bruce Wayne

insertion successfull

do you want to continue

1.yes

2.no

enter your response1

----menu---

1.creation

2.insertion

3.selection

4.updation

5.deletion

enter your choice:3

(40, 'merzilin')

(16, 'Bruce Wayne')

do you want to continue

1.yes

2.no

enter your response1

----menu---

1.creation

2.insertion

3.selection

4.updation

5.deletion

enter your choice:4

enter rollno to be updated:40

enter the name to be updated:clark kent

updation successfully done

do you want to continue

1.yes

2.no

enter your response1

----menu---

1.creation

2.insertion

3.selection

4.updation

5.deletion

enter your choice:3

(40, 'clark kent')

(16, 'Bruce Wayne')

do you want to continue

1.yes

2.no

enter your response1

----menu---

1.creation

2.insertion

3.selection

4.updation

5.deletion

enter your choice:5

enter the roll no to be deleted:40

deletion done successfully

do you want to continue

1.yes

2.no

enter your response2

PROGRAM NO: 39**AIM:** Static page creation**PROGRAM**

1.create a Django project: create a Django project by following command
 Django-admin startproject sample

2.create a Django App : Inside project, create a Django app using the following command :

Cd sample

Python3 manage.py startapp student

Then add it , to the INSTALLED_APPS in the settings.py file of project

3.Define a View: in views.py, define a simple view that renders the static page:

```
from django.shortcuts import render
```

```
from django.http import HttpResponse
```

```
# Create your views here.
```

```
def home(request):
```

```
    return render(request,'home.html')
```

4.create a template: inside app folder, create a folder named templates and create a static HTML file to display.

```
<html>
```

```
<head>
```

```
</head>
```

```
<body>
```

```
<h1>this is a static page</h1>
```

```
</body>
```

</html>

5.configure URLS: define urls in the urls.py file of app to map the view to a specific URL:

```
from django.urls import path
from django.contrib import admin
from . import views
```

```
urlpatterns = [
    path("",views.home, name='home')
]
```

Define also in urls.py file of the project folder

```
from django.contrib import admin
from django.urls import path,include
```

```
urlpatterns = [
    path("",include('student.urls')),
    path('admin/', admin.site.urls),
]
```

Then make changes in settings.py in your project folder,

Add

Import os and make change in DIRS of templates

```
‘DIRS’:[os.path.join(BASE_DIR,’templates’)],
```

6.Run the development server: Run the server by the command

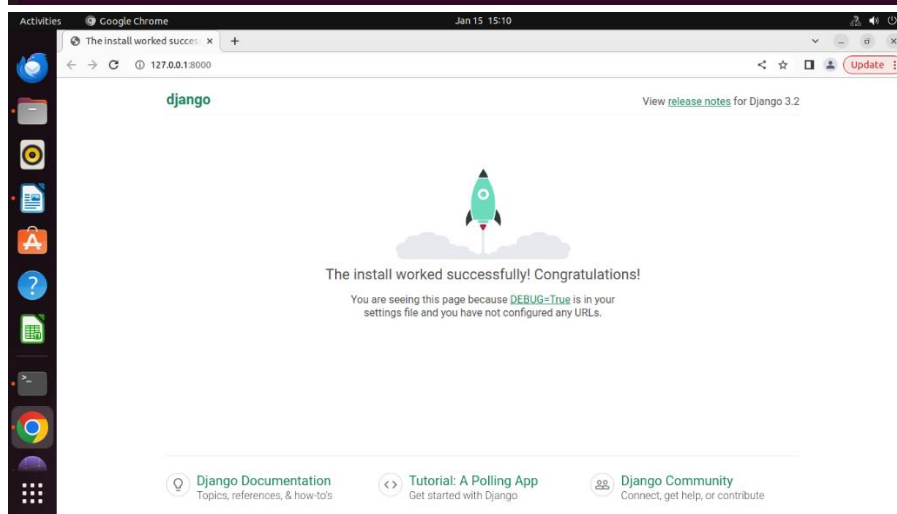
```
Python3 manage.py runserver
```

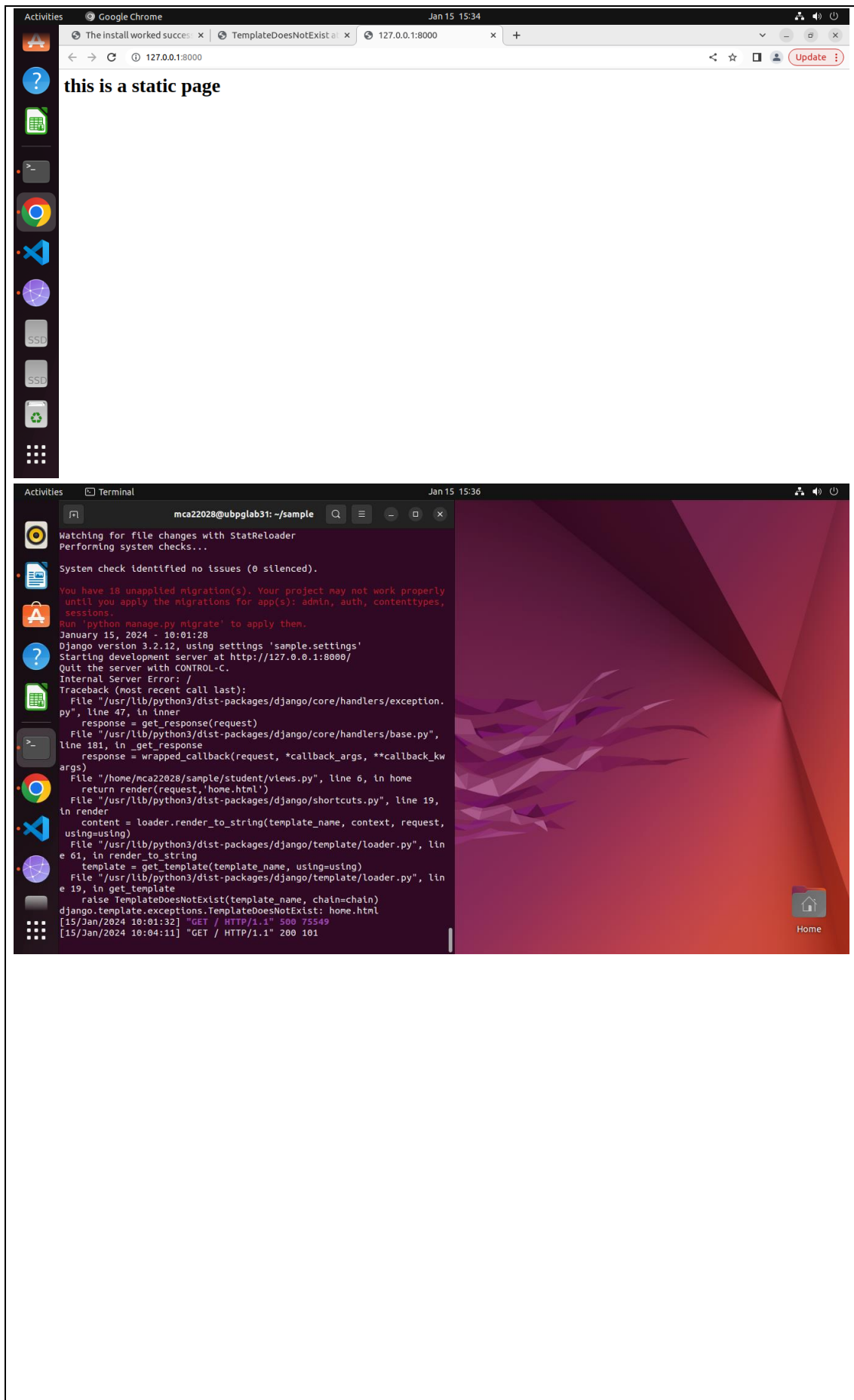
OUTPUT

```
mca22028@ubpglab31:~$ django-admin --version
3.2.12
mca22028@ubpglab31:~$ django startproject sample
django: command not found
mca22028@ubpglab31:~$ django-admin startproject sample
mca22028@ubpglab31:~$ ls
Desktop  mca22028  NetBeansProjects  Public  Templates
Documents  Music  Pictures  sample  Videos
Downloads  mysite  pro1  snap
mca22028@ubpglab31:~$ cd sample
mca22028@ubpglab31:~/sample$ ls
manage.py  sample
mca22028@ubpglab31:~/sample$ python3 manage.py runserver
Watching for file changes with StatReloader
Performing system checks...

System check identified no issues (0 silenced).

You have 18 unapplied migration(s). Your project may not work properly
until you apply the migrations for app(s): admin, auth, contenttypes,
sessions.
Run 'python manage.py migrate' to apply them.
January 15, 2024 - 09:39:08
Django version 3.2.12, using settings 'sample.settings'
Starting development server at http://127.0.0.1:8000/
Quit the server with CONTROL-C.
```





PROGRAM NO: 40**AIM:** Dynamic page creation**PROGRAM**

1.create a Django project: create a Django project by following command
Django-admin startproject sample

2.create a Django App : Inside project, create a Django app using the following command :

Cd sample

Python3 manage.py startapp student

Then add it , to the INSTALLED_APPS in the settings.py file of project

3.create a model class:

Model is nothing but the source of information about the data where we can define the type of data, behavior.

Usually, one model class maps to one database table.

In models.py, define

from django.db import models

Create your models here.

class Details(models.Model):

type = models.CharField(

max_length = 20,

default="",

null = False

)

name = models.CharField(

max_length = 20,

```

        default = "",
        null = False
    )

```

Making migrations and setting database

After writing the Django model, we need to create the migration by running the following command

Python3 manage.py makemigrations

To migrate

Run command:

Python3 manage.py migrate

4.create a template:inside the app folder create a html file.

```

<html>

<head>


</head>

<body>

    <H1>Add Content</H1>

    <form action="" method="POST">

        {% csrf_token %}

        <br>

        <input type="text" name="type" placeholder="Enter type"><br>

        <input type="text" name="name" placeholder="Enter name"><br>

        <input type="submit" value="Add Data"><br>

    </form>

</body>

```


</html>

5.define a view: open views.py file in the app and define a simple view that renders the dynamic page:

```
from django.shortcuts import render

from django.http import HttpResponse

# Create your views here.

def home(request):

    if request.method == "POST":

        type = request.POST['type']

        name = request.POST['name']

        print(type,name)

    return render(request,'home.html')
```

6.configure urls: define the urls in the urls.py file inside the app folder, to map the view to a specific urls:

```
from django.urls import path

from django.contrib import admin

from . import views

urlpatterns = [

    path("",views.home, name='home')

]
```

Also include these app-specific urls in project urls.py file

```
from django.contrib import admin

from django.urls import path,include
```

```
urlpatterns = [
    path("",include('student.urls')),
    path('admin/', admin.site.urls),
]
```

Then make changes in settings.py in your project folder,

Add

Import os and make change in DIRS of templates

```
'DIRS':[os.path.join(BASE_DIR,'templates')],
```

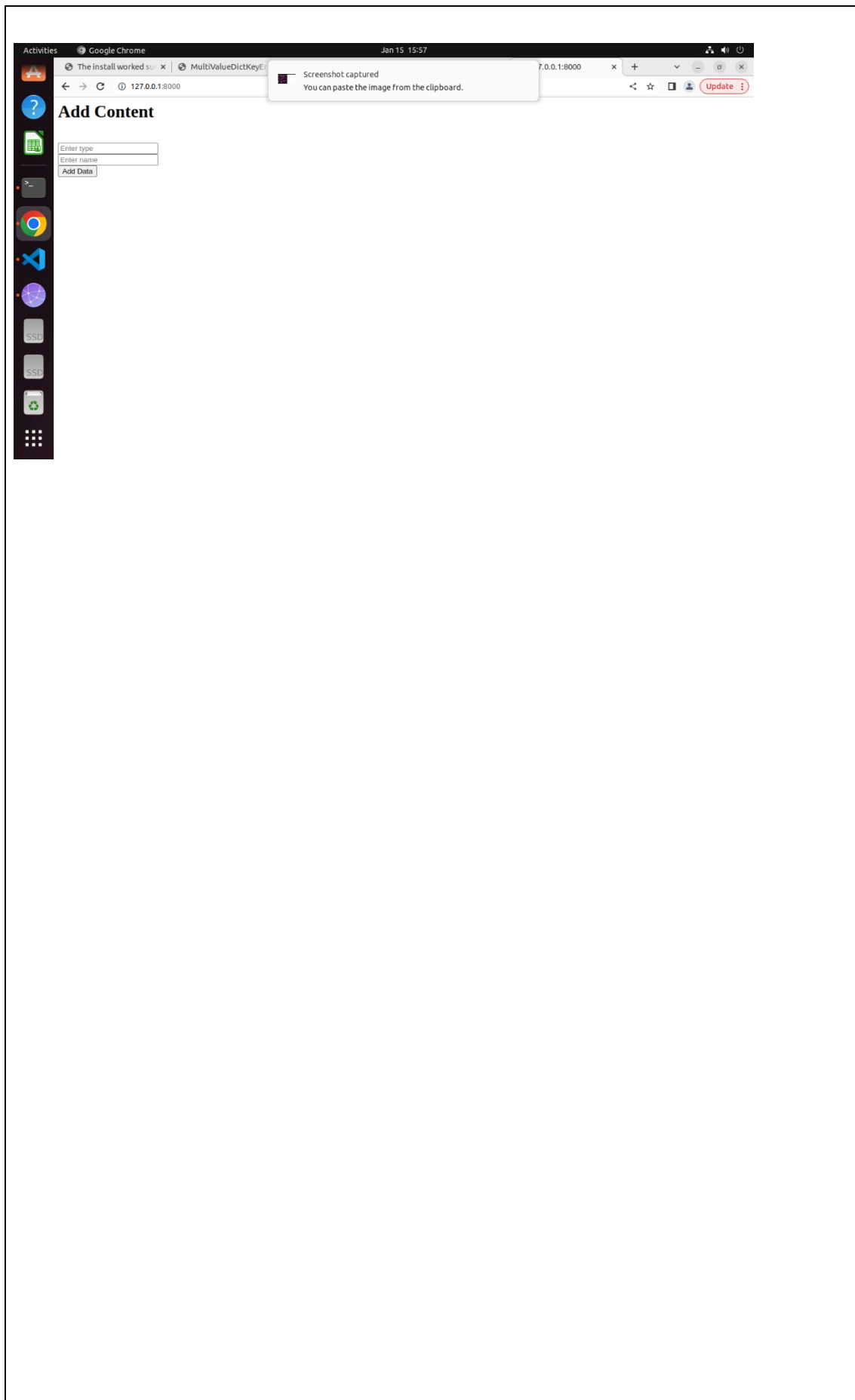
7.run the development server:

Start the development server by running the command:

```
Python3 manage.py runserver
```

OUTPUT

```
mca22028@ubpglab31:~/sample$ django-admin startapp student
mca22028@ubpglab31:~/sample$ ls
db.sqlite3  manage.py  sample  student
mca22028@ubpglab31:~/sample$ cd student ; ls
admin.py  __init__.py  models.py  views.py
apps.py   migrations  tests.py
mca22028@ubpglab31:~/sample/student$
```



Program NO:41

AIM: Write a Pandas program to create and display a DataFrame from a specified dictionary data

```
exam_data = {'name': ['Anastasia', 'Dima', 'Katherine', 'James',
'Emily', 'Michael', 'Matthew', 'Laura', 'Kevin', 'Jonas'],
'score': [12.5, 9, 16.5, 10.9, 9, 20, 14.5, 7, 8, 19],
'attempts': [1, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 1, 1, 2, 1],
'qualify': ['yes', 'no', 'yes', 'no', 'no', 'yes', 'yes', 'no', 'no', 'yes']}
```

- Display the values in column names using DataFrame.[]
- Display names with scores using DataFrame.loc[]
- Display 3rd and 5th rows related with columns 1 and 3 using iloc [] function
- Set name as the index of the data

```
import pandas as pd
```

```
# Specified dictionary data
```

```
exam_data = {
    'name': ['Anastasia', 'Dima', 'Katherine', 'James', 'Emily', 'Michael',
'Matthew', 'Laura', 'Kevin', 'Jonas'],
    'score': [12.5, 9, 16.5, 10.9, 9, 20, 14.5, 7, 8, 19],
    'attempts': [1, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 1, 1, 2, 1],
    'qualify': ['yes', 'no', 'yes', 'no', 'no', 'yes', 'yes', 'no', 'no', 'yes']
}
```

```
# Create a DataFrame from the dictionary
```

```
df = pd.DataFrame(exam_data)
```

The JupyterLab interface shows a code cell with the following Python code:

```
[1]: import pandas as pd

# Specified dictionary data
exam_data = {
    'name': ['Anastasia', 'Dima', 'Katherine', 'James', 'Emily', 'Michael', 'Matthew', 'Laura', 'Kevin', 'Jonas'],
    'score': [12.5, 9, 16.5, 10.9, 9, 20, 14.5, 7, 8, 19],
    'attempts': [1, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 1, 1, 2, 1],
    'qualify': ['yes', 'no', 'yes', 'no', 'no', 'yes', 'yes', 'no', 'no', 'yes']
}

# Create a DataFrame from the dictionary
df = pd.DataFrame(exam_data)
```

The output cell shows the resulting DataFrame:

```
[2]: print(df)
```

| | name | score | attempts | qualify |
|---|-----------|-------|----------|---------|
| 0 | Anastasia | 12.5 | 1 | yes |
| 1 | Dima | 9.0 | 3 | no |
| 2 | Katherine | 16.5 | 2 | yes |
| 3 | James | 10.9 | 3 | no |
| 4 | Emily | 9.0 | 2 | no |
| 5 | Michael | 20.0 | 3 | yes |
| 6 | Matthew | 14.5 | 1 | yes |
| 7 | Laura | 7.0 | 1 | no |
| 8 | Kevin | 8.0 | 2 | no |
| 9 | Jonas | 19.0 | 1 | yes |

a) Display the values in column names using DataFrame.[]
 print("a) Values in column names:")
 print(df.columns.values)

The JupyterLab interface shows the execution of the code for part a). The code cell contains:

```
[2]: print(df)
```

The output cell shows the DataFrame (repeated from the first image).

```
[3]: print("a) Values in column names:")
print(df.columns.values)
```

The output of the code is:

```
a) Values in column names:
['name' 'score' 'attempts' 'qualify']
```

b) Display names with scores using DataFrame.loc[]
 print("\nb) Names with scores:")
 print(df.loc[:, ['name', 'score']])

```

jupyter Untitled2 Last Checkpoint: 4 minutes ago
File Edit View Run Kernel Settings Help
JupyterLab Python 3 (ipykernel)

[3]: print("a) Values in column names:")
     print(df.columns.values)

a) Values in column names:
['name' 'score' 'attempts' 'qualify']

[4]: print("\nb) Names with scores:")
     print(df.loc[:, ['name', 'score']])

b) Names with scores:
   name  score
0 Anastasia 12.5
1 Dima      9.0
2 Katherine 16.5
3 James    10.9
4 Emily     9.0
5 Michael  20.0
6 Matthew  14.5
7 Laura    7.0
8 Kevin    8.0
9 Jonas    19.0

```

c) Display 3rd and 5th rows related to columns 1 and 3 using `iloc[]` function

```
print("\nc) 3rd and 5th rows related to columns 1 and 3:")
print(df.iloc[[2, 4], [0, 2]])
```

```

[5]: print("\nc) 3rd and 5th rows related to columns 1 and 3:")
     print(df.iloc[[2, 4], [0, 2]])

c) 3rd and 5th rows related to columns 1 and 3:
   name  attempts
2 Katherine     2
4 Emily       2

```

d)
Set

name as the index of the data

```
df.set_index('name', inplace=True)
```

```
print("\ne) DataFrame with 'name' as the index:")
```

```

[7]: df.set_index('name', inplace=True)
     print("\ne) DataFrame with 'name' as the index:")

e) DataFrame with 'name' as the index:

[8]: print(df)

   score  attempts  qualify
name
Anastasia 12.5      1     yes
Dima      9.0      3      no
Katherine 16.5      2     yes
James     10.9      3      no
Emily      9.0      2      no
Michael   20.0      3     yes
Matthew   14.5      1     yes
Laura      7.0      1      no
Kevin      8.0      2      no
Jonas     19.0      1     yes

```

```
print(df)
```

PROGRAM NO:42**AIM:**Using numpy do the following operations

a) Create a 2-D array with the following elements

[1,2,3,4,5][6,7,8,9,10]

b) Print the 2nd element of 2nd row using index operator. Choose the same using negative indexing method` also.

c) Slice elements from columns 2 and 3 related to row2

```
import numpy as np
```

a) Create a 2-D array

```
array_2d = np.array([[1, 2, 3, 4, 5], [6, 7, 8, 9, 10]])
```

b) Print the 2nd element of the 2nd row using index operator and negative indexing

```
element_2nd_row_index = array_2d[1, 1]
```

```
element_2nd_row_neg_index = array_2d[-1, -4]
```

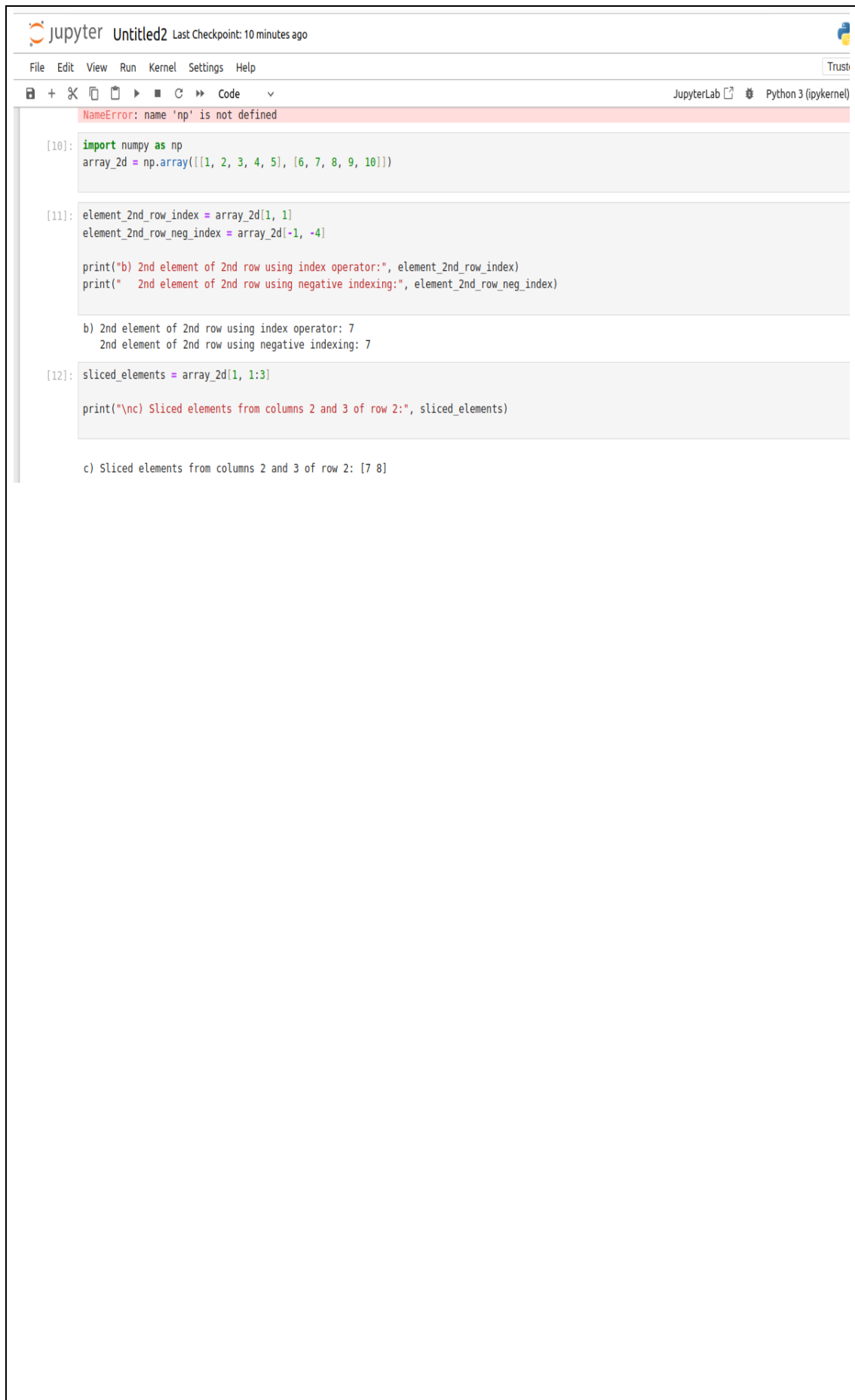
```
print("b) 2nd element of 2nd row using index operator:",  
      element_2nd_row_index)
```

```
print(" 2nd element of 2nd row using negative indexing:",  
      element_2nd_row_neg_index)
```

c) Slice elements from columns 2 and 3 related to row 2

```
sliced_elements = array_2d[1, 1:3]
```

```
print("\nc) Sliced elements from columns 2 and 3 of row 2:",  
      sliced_elements)
```

The image shows a JupyterLab interface with a file named 'Untitled2'. The top bar indicates 'Last Checkpoint: 10 minutes ago'. The menu bar includes 'File', 'Edit', 'View', 'Run', 'Kernel', 'Settings', and 'Help'. The toolbar shows icons for saving, opening, and running code. The code editor displays the following Python code:

```
[10]: import numpy as np
      array_2d = np.array([[1, 2, 3, 4, 5], [6, 7, 8, 9, 10]])

[11]: element_2nd_row_index = array_2d[1, 1]
      element_2nd_row_neg_index = array_2d[-1, -4]

      print("b) 2nd element of 2nd row using index operator:", element_2nd_row_index)
      print("    2nd element of 2nd row using negative indexing:", element_2nd_row_neg_index)

[12]: sliced_elements = array_2d[1, 1:3]

      print("\nc) Sliced elements from columns 2 and 3 of row 2:", sliced_elements)
```

The output of the code is displayed below the code cells:

```
b) 2nd element of 2nd row using index operator: 7
    2nd element of 2nd row using negative indexing: 7

c) Sliced elements from columns 2 and 3 of row 2: [7 8]
```

PROGRAM NO:43**AIM:** Using matplotlib visualize the data

```
from matplotlib import pyplot as plt
x = [1,2,3]
y = [2,4,1]
plt.plot(x,y)
plt.title("Info")
plt.ylabel("Y axis")
plt.xlabel("X axis")
plt.show()
```

