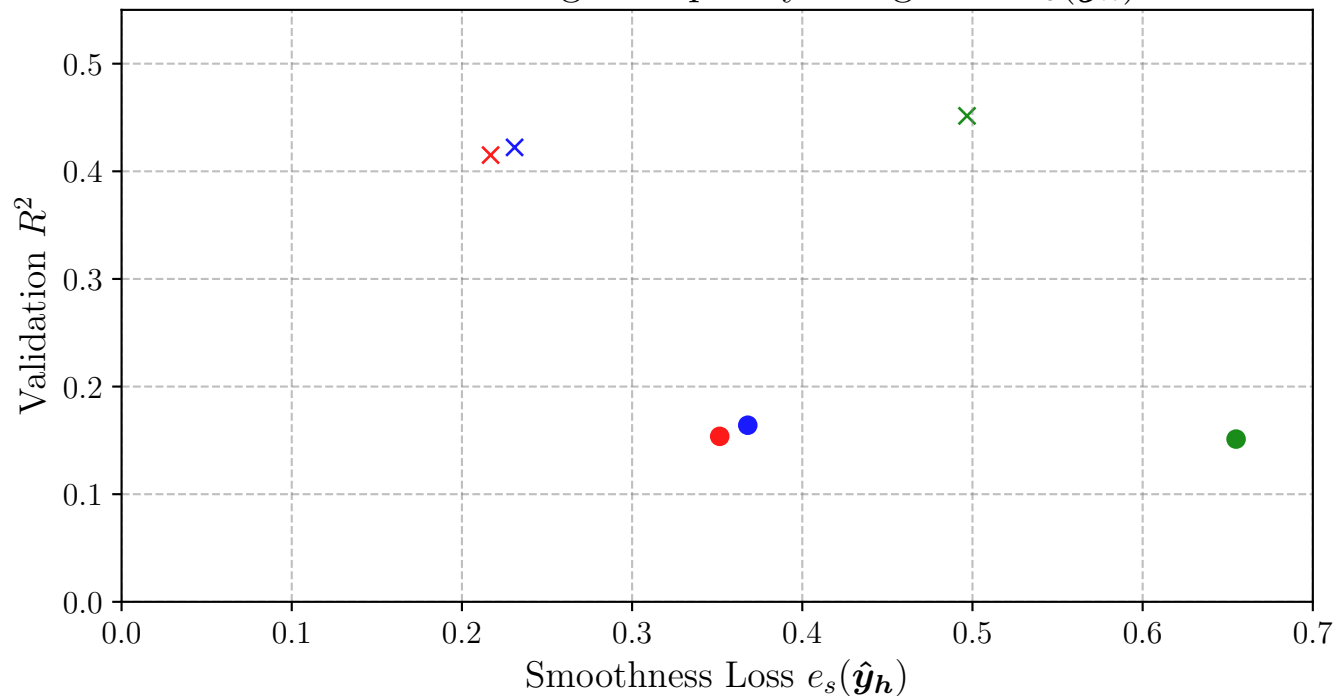


Test  $R^2$  vs. High-Frequency Roughness  $e_s(\hat{\mathbf{y}}_h)$



- |                      |                         |
|----------------------|-------------------------|
| ■ Y Interpolation    | × Ensembled Predictions |
| ■ Fourier Upsampling | ● Median Predictions    |
| ■ Reference Model    |                         |