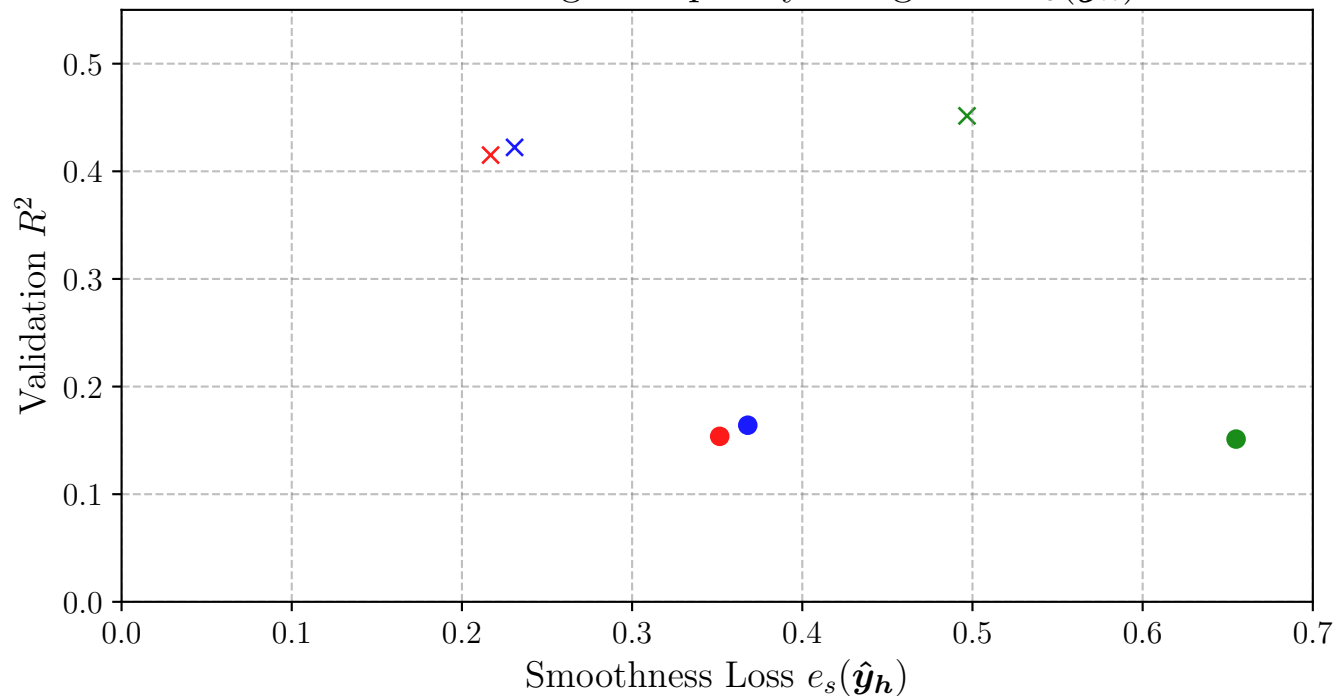


Test  $R^2$  vs. High-Frequency Roughness  $e_s(\hat{\mathbf{y}}_h)$



- |  |  |
|--|--|
| <span style="color: red;">■</span> Y Interpolation     | <span style="color: green;">×</span> Ensembled Predictions |
| <span style="color: blue;">■</span> Fourier Upsampling | <span style="color: black;">●</span> Median Model          |
| <span style="color: green;">■</span> Reference Model   |  |