Московский Авиационный Институт

(Национальный Исследовательский Университет)

Институт №8 "Компьютерные науки и прикладная математика"

Кафедра №806 "Вычислительная математика и программирование"

Лабораторная работа №2 по курсу «Операционные системы»

Группа: М8О-210Б-23

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Оценка: _____

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Постановка задачи

Вариант 10.

Решить систему линейных уравнений методом Гаусса.

Общий метод и алгоритм решения

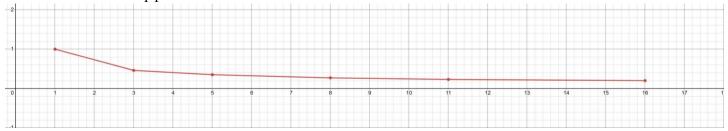
Использованные системные вызовы:

- int pthread_mutex_lock(pthread_mutex_t *mutex) блокировка мьютекса;
- int pthread_mutex_unlock(pthread_mutex_t *mutex) разблокировка мьютекса;
- int pthread_create(pthread_t *thread, const pthread_attr_t *attr, void*(*start_routine) (void *), void *arg) создание потока;
- int pthread_mutex_init(pthread_mutex_t *mutex, const pthread_mutexattr_t *attr) инициализирует мьютекс;
- int pthread_join(pthread_t thread, void ** retval) ожидание завершения потока;
- void pthread_exit(void *retval) завершает выполнение текущего потока;
- void exit(int status) завершение программы с заданным кодом возврата.

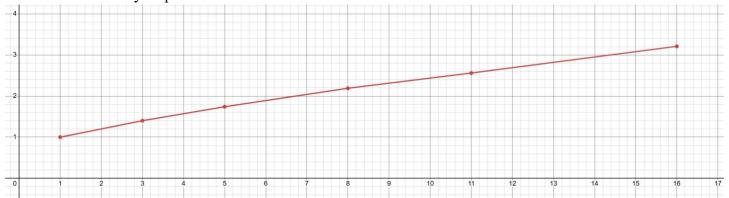
В данной лабораторной работе я написал программу для решения системы линейных уравнений Ах=b методом Гаусса, где сначала генерируется размер матрицы п и максимальное количество потоков, затем выделяется память для матрицы A, вектора b и вектора решения x, которые заполняются случайными значениями (значения одинаковы); матрица A разделяется на части, каждая из которых обрабатывается отдельным потоком; каждый поток выполняет прямой ход метода Гаусса для своей части матрицы; после завершения всех потоков основной поток ожидает их завершения, затем выполняется обратная подстановка для нахождения решения x, которое выводится на экран, и в конце освобождается выделенная память для матрицы A, вектора b и вектора решения x.

Число потоков	Время выполнения	Ускорение	Эффективность
	(MC)		
1	1002	1	1,00
3	712	1,4	0,46
5	575	1,74	0,35
8	456	2,19	0,27
11	391	2,56	0,23
16	312	3,21	0,20

Изменение эффективности:



Изменение ускорения:



Код программы

main.c:

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <pthread.h>
#include <stdatomic.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#define MAX_THREADS 16
typedef struct {
  int n;
  double *a;
  double *b;
  int start;
} data;
pthread_mutex_t mutex;
void* gauss(void* arg) {
  data* num = (data*)arg;
  double *a = num->a;
  double *b = num->b;
  // int k = num->start;
  int n = num -> n;
  for (int k = 0; k < n; k++) {
     double p = a[k * n + k];
     for (int i = k + 1; i < n; i++) {
          pthread_mutex_lock(&mutex);
          double I = a[i * n + k] / p;
          for(int j = k; j < n; j++){
            a[i * n + j] = I * a[k * n + j];
          b[i] = I * b[k];
          pthread_mutex_unlock(&mutex);
  return NULL;
void back_way(int n, double *a, double *b, double *x) {
```

```
for(int k = n - 1; k \ge 0; k--){
     x[k] = b[k];
    for(int i = k + 1; i < n; i++){
       x[k] = a[k * n + i] * x[i];
     x[k] /= a[k * n + k];
     printf("x[\%d] = \%5.4f\n", k, x[k]);
int main(int argc, char *argv[]){
  if (argc < 3) {
     const char msg[] = "error: failed, too many arguments\n";
     write(STDOUT_FILENO, msg, sizeof(msg));
     exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
  int n = atoi(argv[1]);
  int num_of_threads = atoi(argv[2]);
  if (pthread_mutex_init(&mutex, NULL) != 0) {
     perror("Mutex initialization error\n");
     exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
  double *a = malloc(sizeof(*a) * n * n);
  double *b = malloc(sizeof(*b) * n);
  double *x = malloc(sizeof(*x) * n);
  // создание матрицы
  for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
    srand(i * (10 + 1));
    for (int j = 0; j < n; j++) {
       a[i * n + j] = rand() \% 10 + 1;
     b[i] = rand() \% 10 + 1;
  // отображение матрицы
  for(int i = 0; i < n; i++){
    for(int j = 0; j < n; j++){
       printf("%5.2f ", a[i * n + j]);
     printf(" | %5.2f\n", b[i]);
  pthread_t threads[MAX_THREADS];
```

```
data thread_data[MAX_THREADS];
int chunks = n / num_of_threads;
for(int i = 0; i < num_of_threads; i++){</pre>
  thread_data[i].n = n;
  thread_data[i].a = a;
  thread_data[i].b = b;
  thread_data[i].start = i * chunks;
  pthread\_create(\&threads[i],\ NULL,\ gauss,\ \&thread\_data[i]);
for (int i = 0; i < num\_of\_threads; i++) {
  pthread_join(threads[i], NULL);
back_way(n, a, b, x);
free(a);
free(b);
free(x);
pthread_mutex_destroy(&mutex);
return 0;
```

Протокол работы программы

```
Тестирование
```

```
mk@MacBook-Air-Mete src % ./a.out 4 3
                             2.00
 1.00
       2.00
             6.00
                    3.00
 8.00
       3.00
             8.00
                             6.00
                    4.00
 5.00 5.00
             5.00
                    7.00
                             4.00
 2.00 10.00
             2.00 10.00
                             2.00
x[3] = 0.0556
x[2] = 0.2222
x[1] = -0.0000
x[0] = 0.5000
```

```
Dtruss du -h
```

```
SYSCALL(args) = return

44K .

munmap(0x1051E0000, 0x8C000) = 0 0

munmap(0x10526C000, 0x8000) = 0 0

munmap(0x105274000, 0x4000) = 0 0
```

```
munmap(0x105278000, 0x4000)
                                    = 00
munmap(0x10527C000, 0x50000)
                                     = 0.0
crossarch_trap(0x0, 0x0, 0x0)
                                 = -1 Err#45
fsgetpath(0x16AFCF188, 0x400, 0x16AFCF168)
                                                   = 120
fsgetpath(0x16AFCF198, 0x400, 0x16AFCF178)
                                                    = 140
csrctl(0x0, 0x16AFCF59C, 0x4)
                                   = -1 Err#1
mac syscall(0x1926B9ACF, 0x2, 0x16AFCF4E0)
                                                     = 0.0
csrctl(0x0, 0x16AFCF58C, 0x4)
                                   = -1 Err#1
__mac_syscall(0x1926B6902, 0x5A, 0x16AFCF520)
                                                     = 0.0
sysctl([unknown, 3, 0, 0, 0, 0] (2), 0x16AFCEAA8, 0x16AFCEAA0, 0x1926B8553, 0xD)
                                                                                        =
00
sysctl([CTL_KERN, 140, 0, 0, 0, 0] (2), 0x16AFCEB58, 0x16AFCEB50, 0x0, 0x0)
                                                                                 = 0.0
= 30
openat(0x3, "System/Cryptexes/OS\0", 0x100000, 0x0)
                                                         =40
dup(0x4, 0x0, 0x0)
                        =50
fstatat64(0x4, 0x16AFCE631, 0x16AFCE5A0)
                                                   = 0.0
openat(0x4, "System/Library/dyld/0", 0x100000, 0x0)
                                                        =60
fcntl(0x6, 0x32, 0x16AFCE630)
                                   = 0 0
dup(0x6, 0x0, 0x0)
                        = 7.0
dup(0x5, 0x0, 0x0)
                        =80
                 = 0 0
close(0x3)
close(0x5)
                = 0 0
close(0x4)
                = 0 0
close(0x6)
                 = 0.0
mac syscall(0x1926B9ACF, 0x2, 0x16AFCF020)
                                                     = 0.0
shared region check np(0x16AFCEC40, 0x0, 0x0)
                                                     = 0.0
fsgetpath(0x16AFCF1A0, 0x400, 0x16AFCF0E8)
                                                    = 820
fcntl(0x8, 0x32, 0x16AFCF1A0)
                                   = 0.0
close(0x8)
                 = 0.0
close(0x7)
                 = 0.0
getfsstat64(0x0, 0x0, 0x2)
                               = 110
getfsstat64(0x10524A020, 0x5D28, 0x2)
                                          = 110
getattrlist("\0", 0x16AFCF0D0, 0x16AFCF040)
                                                   = 0.0
stat64("/System/Volumes/Preboot/Cryptexes/OS/System/Library/dyld/dyld_shared_cache_arm64
e\0'', 0x16AFCF430, 0x0)
                             = 00
dtrace: error on enabled probe ID 1690 (ID 845: syscall::stat64:return): invalid address (0x0) in
```

action #11 at DIF offset 12

```
stat64("/usr/lib/system/libdispatch.dylib\0", 0x16AFCCA30, 0x0)
                                                                  = -1 Err#2
stat64("/System/Volumes/Preboot/Cryptexes/OS/usr/lib/system/libdispatch.dylib\0",
0x16AFCC9E0, 0x0)
                       = -1 Err#2
stat64("/usr/lib/system/libdispatch.dylib\0", 0x16AFCCA30, 0x0)
                                                                  = -1 Err#2
open("/dev/dtracehelper\0", 0x2, 0x0)
                                         = 30
ioctl(0x3, 0x80086804, 0x16AFCD938)
                                           = 0.0
close(0x3)
                 = 0.0
stat64("/usr/bin/du\0", 0x16AFCD3B0, 0x0)
                                                  = 0.0
open("/usr/bin/du\0", 0x0, 0x0)
                                  =30
mmap(0x0, 0x21060, 0x1, 0x40002, 0x3, 0x0)
                                                 = 0x10528C0000
fcntl(0x3, 0x32, 0x16AFCD4C8)
                                    = 0.0
close(0x3)
                 = 0.0
munmap(0x10528C000, 0x21060)
                                      = 0.0
mprotect(0x104E34000, 0x4000, 0x1)
                                          = -1 Err#13
shared_region_check_np(0xFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFF, 0x0, 0x0)
                                                                = 00
access("/AppleInternal/XBS/.isChrooted\0", 0x0, 0x0)
                                                         = -1 Err#2
bsdthread_register(0x25410001929BCD2C, 0xAC7B8001929BCD20, 0x4000)
1073746399 0
                          = 40780
getpid(0x0, 0x0, 0x0)
                                              =30
shm open(0x192857F51, 0x0, 0x6C2F7273)
fstat64(0x3, 0x16AFCDD20, 0x0)
                                     = 0.0
mmap(0x0, 0x4000, 0x1, 0x40001, 0x3, 0x0)
                                                 = 0x105294000 0
close(0x3)
                 = 0.0
ioctl(0x2, 0x4004667A, 0x16AFCDDCC)
                                             = 0.0
mprotect(0x1052A0000, 0x4000, 0x0)
                                          = 0.0
mprotect(0x1052AC000, 0x4000, 0x0)
                                           = 0 0
mprotect(0x1052B0000, 0x4000, 0x0)
                                          = 0.0
mprotect(0x1052BC000, 0x4000, 0x0)
                                           = 0.0
mprotect(0x1052C0000, 0x4000, 0x0)
                                          = 0.0
mprotect(0x1052CC000, 0x4000, 0x0)
                                           =00
mprotect(0x105298000, 0xA0, 0x1)
                                         = 0.0
mprotect(0x105298000, 0xA0, 0x3)
                                         = 0.0
mprotect(0x105298000, 0xA0, 0x1)
                                         = 0 0
mprotect(0x1052D0000, 0x4000, 0x1)
                                          = 0 0
mprotect(0x1052D4000, 0xA0, 0x1)
                                          = 0 0
```

= 0.0

mprotect(0x1052D4000, 0xA0, 0x3)

```
mprotect(0x1052D4000, 0xA0, 0x1)
                                          = 0 0
mprotect(0x105298000, 0xA0, 0x3)
                                          = 0.0
mprotect(0x105298000, 0xA0, 0x1)
                                          = 0 0
mprotect(0x1052D0000, 0x4000, 0x3)
                                           = 0.0
mprotect(0x1052D0000, 0x4000, 0x1)
                                           = 0.0
objc bp assist cfg np(0x1925E9000, 0x80000018001C1048, 0x0)
                                                                     = -1 Err#5
issetugid(0x0, 0x0, 0x0)
                               = 0.0
getentropy(0x16AFCD418, 0x20, 0x0)
                                            = 0.0
getattrlist("/usr/bin/du\0", 0x16AFCDCB0, 0x16AFCDCC8)
                                                               = 0.0
                                  = 0.0
access("/usr/bin\0", 0x4, 0x0)
open("/usr/bin\0", 0x0, 0x0)
                                  =30
fstat64(0x3, 0x158E045B0, 0x0)
                                   = 0.0
csrctl(0x0, 0x16AFCDEDC, 0x4)
                                     = 0.0
fcntl(0x3, 0x32, 0x16AFCDB98)
                                    = 0.0
close(0x3)
                 = 0.0
open("/usr/bin/Info.plist\0", 0x0, 0x0)
                                         = -1 Err#2
proc_info(0x2, 0xFEE, 0xD)
                                  = 640
csops audittoken(0xFEE, 0x10, 0x16AFCDF20)
                                                     = 0.0
sysctl([unknown, 3, 0, 0, 0, 0] (2), 0x16AFCE278, 0x16AFCE270, 0x195DEED3D, 0x15)
00
sysctl([CTL KERN, 138, 0, 0, 0, 0] (2), 0x16AFCE308, 0x16AFCE300, 0x0, 0x0)
                                                                                   = 0.0
csops(0xFEE, 0x0, 0x16AFCE3AC)
                                       = 00
open nocancel("/usr/share/locale/en US.UTF-8/LC COLLATE\0", 0x0, 0x0)
                                                                                =30
fcntl nocancel(0x3, 0x3, 0x0)
                                  = 0.0
getrlimit(0x1008, 0x16AFCEE68, 0x0)
                                            = 0.0
                                     = 0.0
fstat64(0x3, 0x16AFCEDF0, 0x0)
read nocancel(0x3, "1.1A\n\0", 0x1000)
                                            = 20860
                          = 0.0
close nocancel(0x3)
open nocancel("/usr/share/locale/en US.UTF-8/LC CTYPE\0", 0x0, 0x0)
                                                                             = 3.0
fcntl nocancel(0x3, 0x3, 0x0)
                                  = 0.0
fstat64(0x3, 0x16AFCEF10, 0x0)
                                     = 0.0
fstat64(0x3, 0x16AFCED00, 0x0)
                                     = 0.0
lseek(0x3, 0x0, 0x1)
                         = 0.0
lseek(0x3, 0x0, 0x0)
                         = 0.0
read_nocancel(0x3, "RuneMagAUTF-8\0", 0x1000)
                                                       = 40960
```

= 40960

read nocancel(0x3, "\0", 0x1000)

=

```
read_nocancel(0x3, ''\0'', 0x1000)
                                                                                                                            = 40960
read nocancel(0x3, "\0", 0x1000)
                                                                                                                            = 4096 0
read_nocancel(0x3, ''\0'', 0x1000)
                                                                                                                            = 40960
read_nocancel(0x3, ''\0'', 0x1000)
                                                                                                                            = 40960
read_nocancel(0x3, ''\0'', 0x1000)
                                                                                                                            = 40960
read nocancel(0x3, "@\004\211\0", 0xF5D0)
                                                                                                                                                           =629280
close nocancel(0x3)
                                                                                = 0.0
open_nocancel("/usr/share/locale/en_US.UTF-8/LC_MONETARY\0", 0x0, 0x0)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        = 30
fstat64(0x3, 0x16AFCEF40, 0x0)
                                                                                                                =0.0
read nocancel(0x3, "USD \n\n.\n.\n.\n3;3\n\n-\n2\n2\n1\n0\n1\n0\n1\n1\n(\0", 0x22)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        = 34
0
close nocancel(0x3)
                                                                                = 0.0
open nocancel("/usr/share/locale/en US.UTF-8/LC NUMERIC\0", 0x0, 0x0)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   = 30
fstat64(0x3, 0x16AFCEF40, 0x0)
                                                                                                                = 0.0
read_nocancel(0x3, ".\n,\n3;3\n@$\b\0", 0x8)
                                                                                                                                                        = 80
close_nocancel(0x3)
                                                                                = 0.0
open_nocancel("/usr/share/locale/en_US.UTF-8/LC_TIME\0", 0x0, 0x0)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        = 30
fstat64(0x3, 0x16AFCEF50, 0x0)
                                                                                                                =00
read_nocancel(0x3,
 "Jan\nFeb\nMar\nApr\nMay\nJun\nJul\nAug\nSep\nOct\nNov\nDec\nJanuary\nFebruary\nMar
ch\nApril\nMav\nJune\nJulv\nAugust\nSeptember\nOctober\nNovember\nDecember\nNovember\nDecember\nMovember\nDecember\nMovember\nDecember\nMovember\nDecember\nMovember\nDecember\nMovember\nDecember\nMovember\nDecember\nMovember\nDecember\nMovember\nDecember\nDecember\nMovember\nDecember\nDecember\nMovember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember\nDecember
n\n Tue\n Wed\n Thu\n Fri\n Sat\n Sunday\n Monday\n Tuesday\n Wednesday\n Thursday\n Friday\n Sunday\n Tuesday\n Thursday\n Thursd
aturday\n%H:%M:%S\n%m/%d/%Y\n%a %b %e %X %Y\nAM\nP", 0x179)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  = 3770
close_nocancel(0x3)
                                                                                = 0.0
open nocancel("/usr/share/locale/en US.UTF-8/LC MESSAGES/LC MESSAGES\0", 0x0, 0x0)
=30
fstat64(0x3, 0x16AFCEF50, 0x0)
                                                                                                                = 0.0
read_nocancel(0x3, "^[yYsS].*\n^[nN].*\n(\0", 0x12)
                                                                                                                                                                                = 180
close nocancel(0x3)
                                                                                = 0 0
sysctl([unknown, 3, 0, 0, 0, 0] (2), 0x16AFCF498, 0x16AFCF490, 0x104E33D9B, 0x22)
00
sysctl([CTL_VFS, 100, 102, 0, 0, 0] (3), 0x0, 0x0, 0x16AFCF5E0, 0x4)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                           = 0.0
sigaction(0x1D, 0x16AFCF4C8, 0x16AFCF4F0)
                                                                                                                                                                    = 0.0
fstatat64(0xFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFF, 0x158E04C78, 0x158E04C80)
                                                                                                                                                                                                             = 0 0
getattrlist(".\0", 0x16AFCF550, 0x16AFCF5F0)
                                                                                                                                                               = 0 0
open_nocancel(".\0", 0x1100004, 0x0)
                                                                                                                                  =30
getattrlistbulk(0x3, 0x16AFCF398, 0x15900B000)
                                                                                                                                                                 =30
getattrlistbulk(0x3, 0x16AFCF398, 0x15900B000)
                                                                                                                                                                = 00
```

close_nocancel(0x3) = 0 0 fstat64(0x1, 0x16AFCF290, 0x0) = 0 0 ioctl(0x1, 0x4004667A, 0x16AFCF2DC) = 0 0 write_nocancel(0x1, '' 44K\t.\n\0'', 0x7) = 7 0

Вывод

В ходе выполнения лабораторной работы я освоил процесс распараллеливания программ на языке Си, а также научился синхронизировать потоки с использованием мьютексов. Сложным для меня было понимание, как строится функция rand в си, а также где именно распараллеливать процесс в решение СЛАУ методом Гаусса.