

29 Advanced Lighting



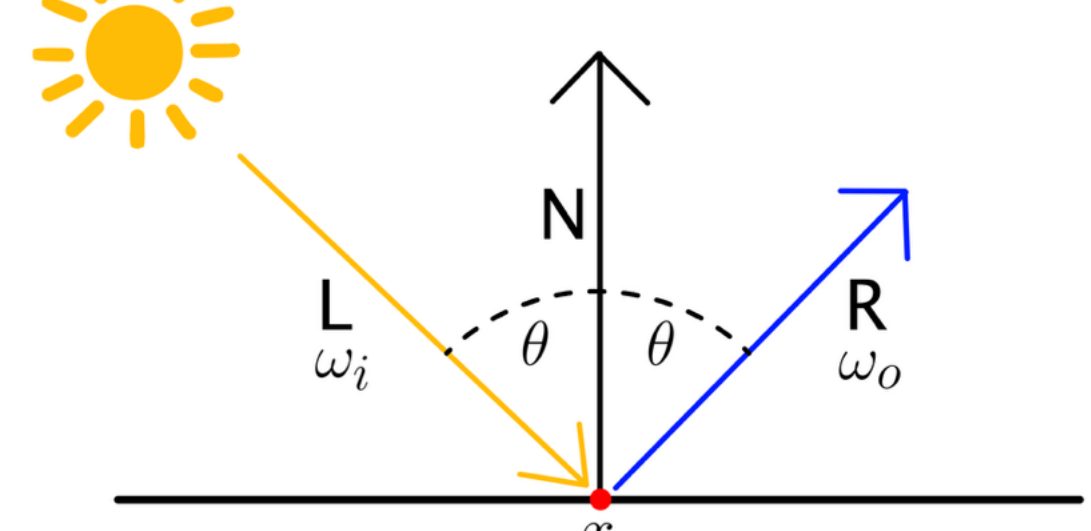
A real-life example of global illumination and caustics

The Rendering Equation

$$L_o(\mathbf{x}, \omega_o, \lambda, t) = L_e(\mathbf{x}, \omega_o, \lambda, t) + \int_{\Omega} f_r(\mathbf{x}, \omega_i, \omega_o, \lambda, t) L_i(\mathbf{x}, \omega_i, \lambda, t) (\omega_i \cdot \mathbf{n}) d\omega_i$$

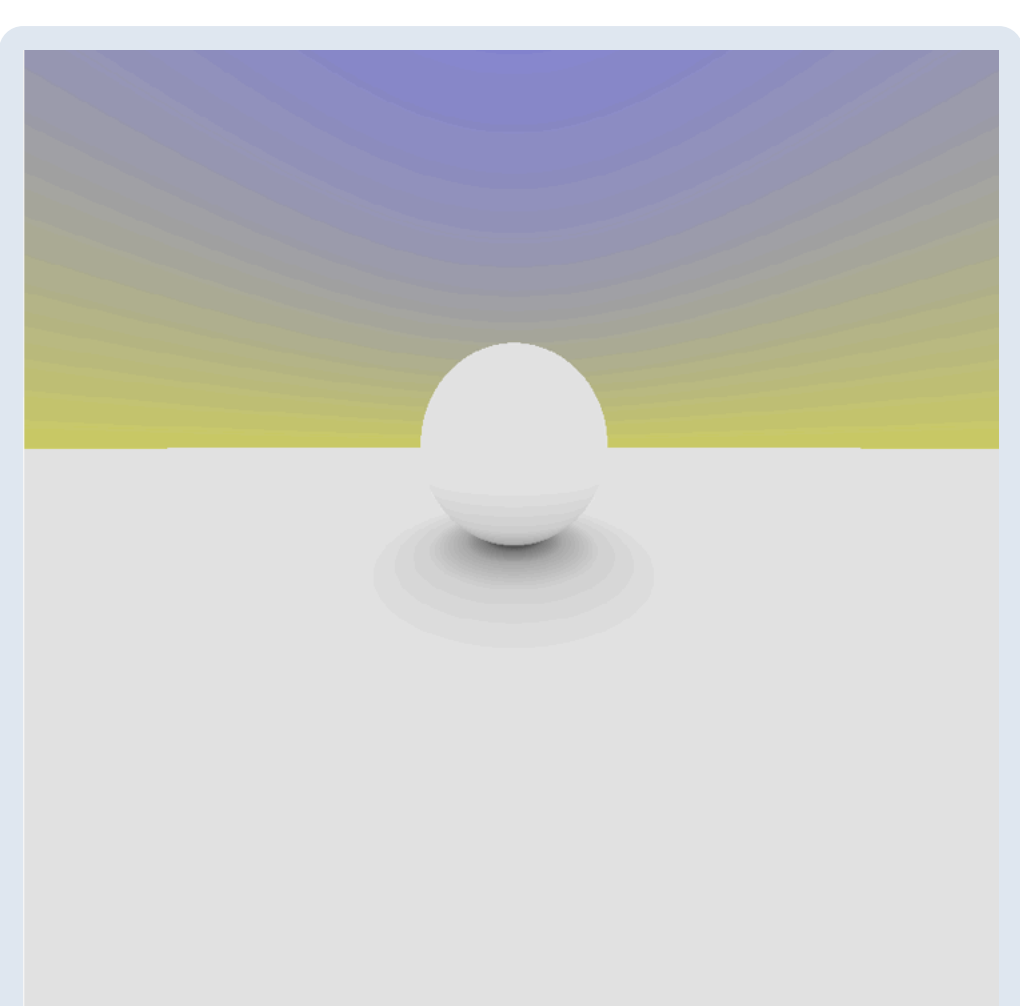
The rendering equation

Reflection



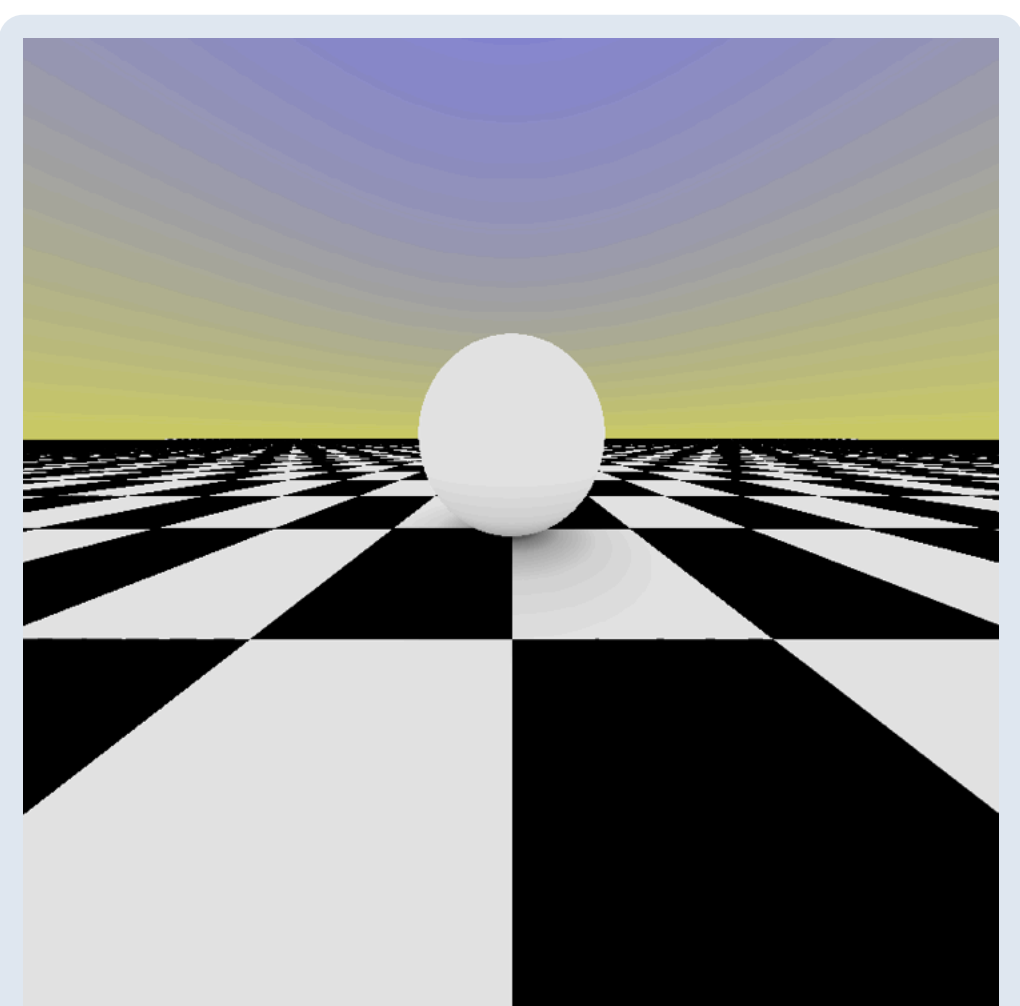
Reflection

Getting Started

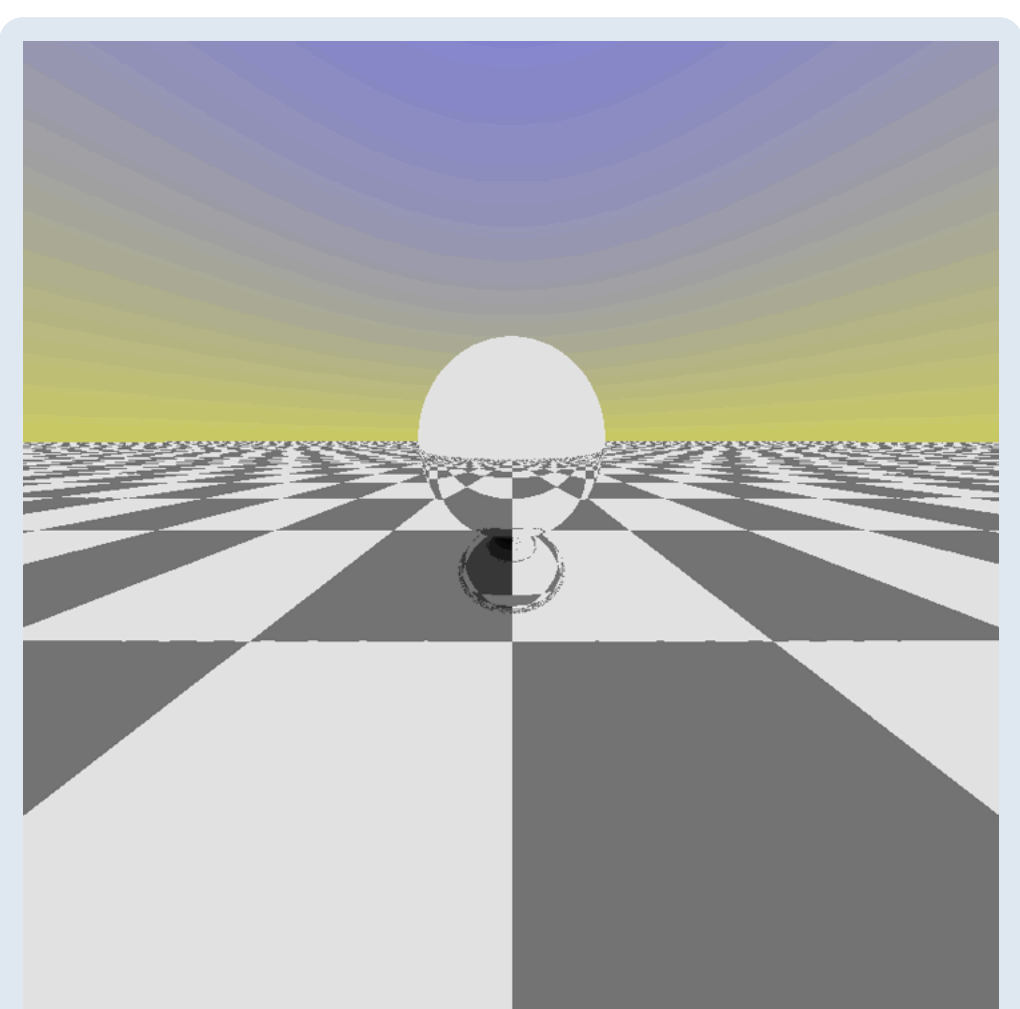


The starter app

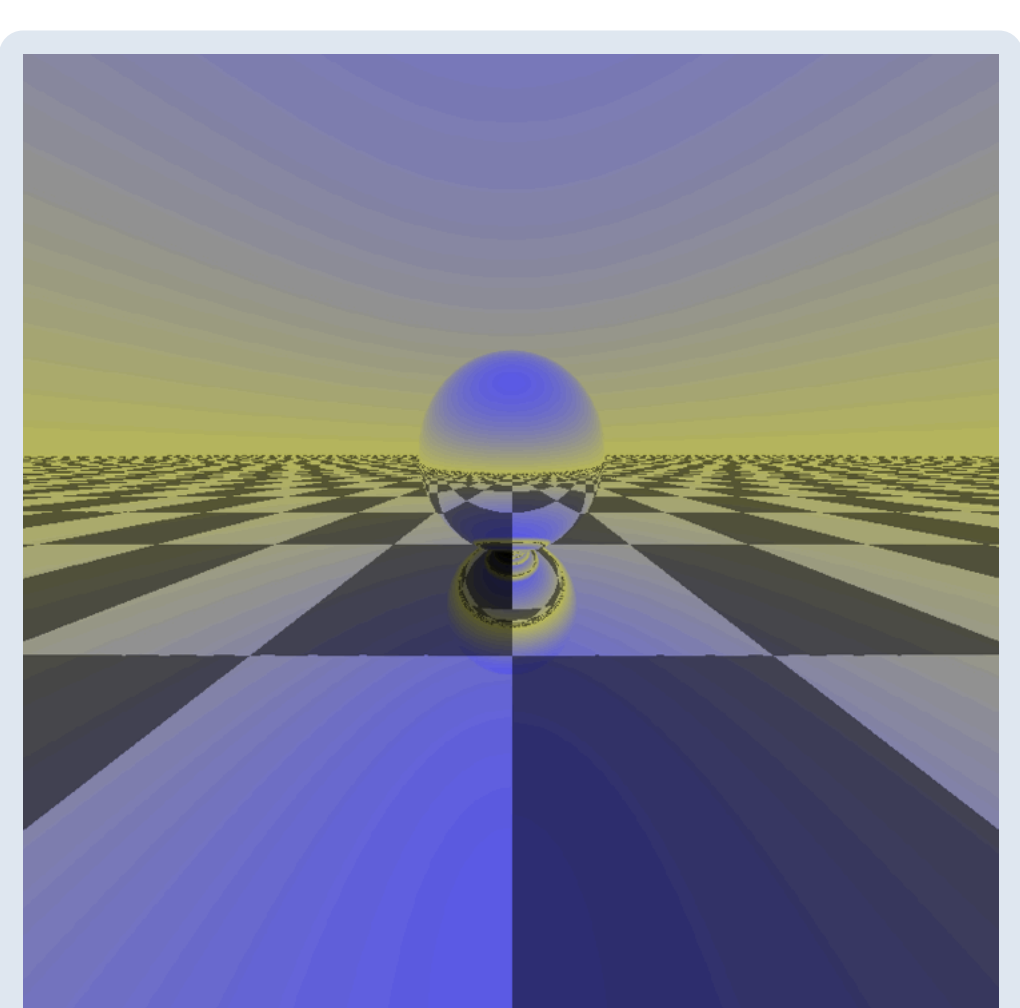
Drawing a Checkerboard Pattern



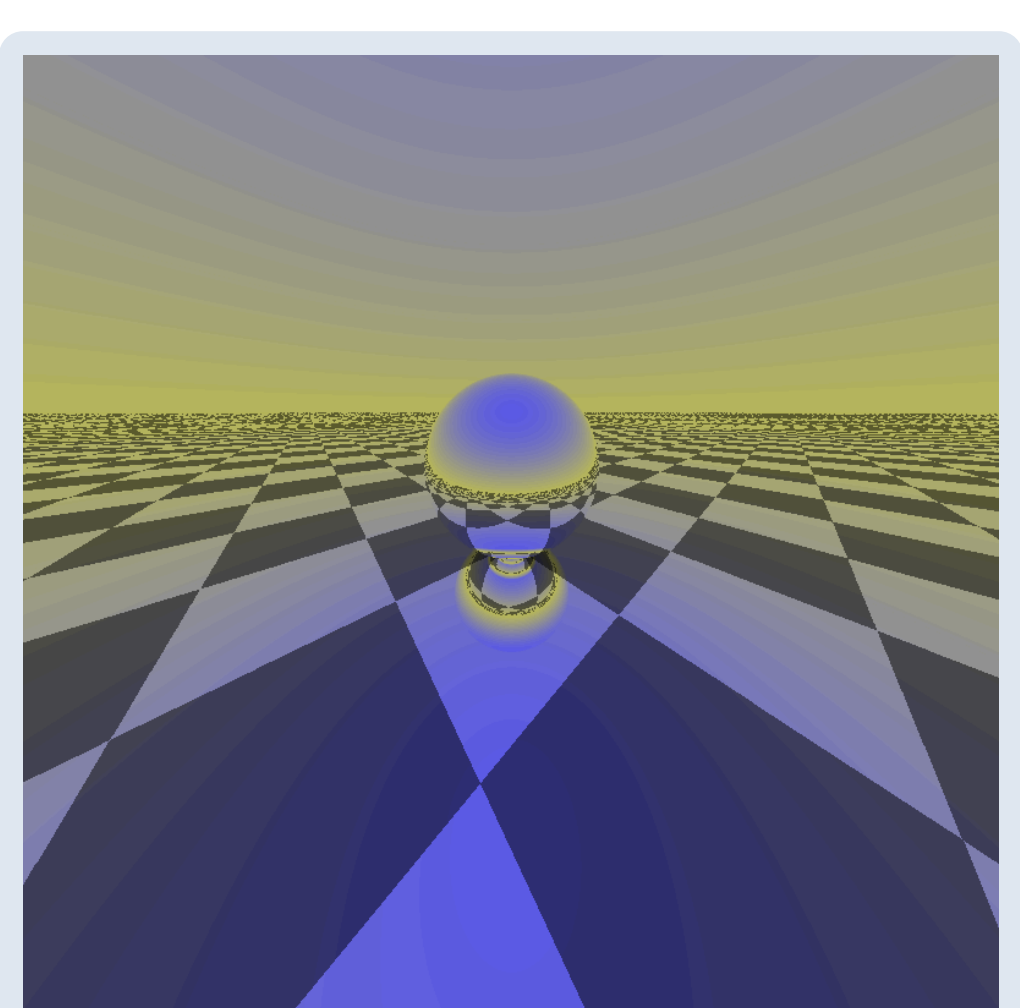
The checkerboard pattern



Reflecting the checkerboard

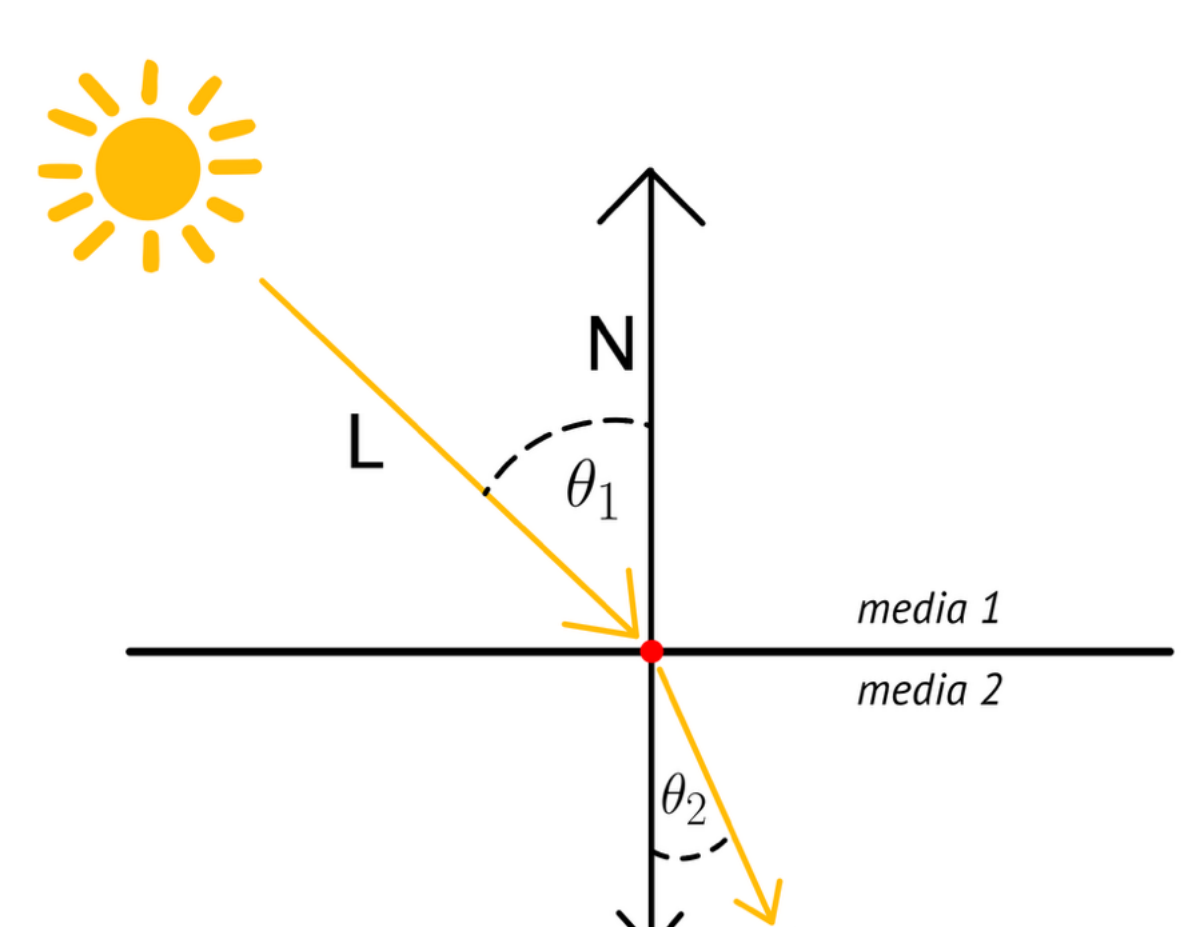


Reflecting the sky



Animated reflections

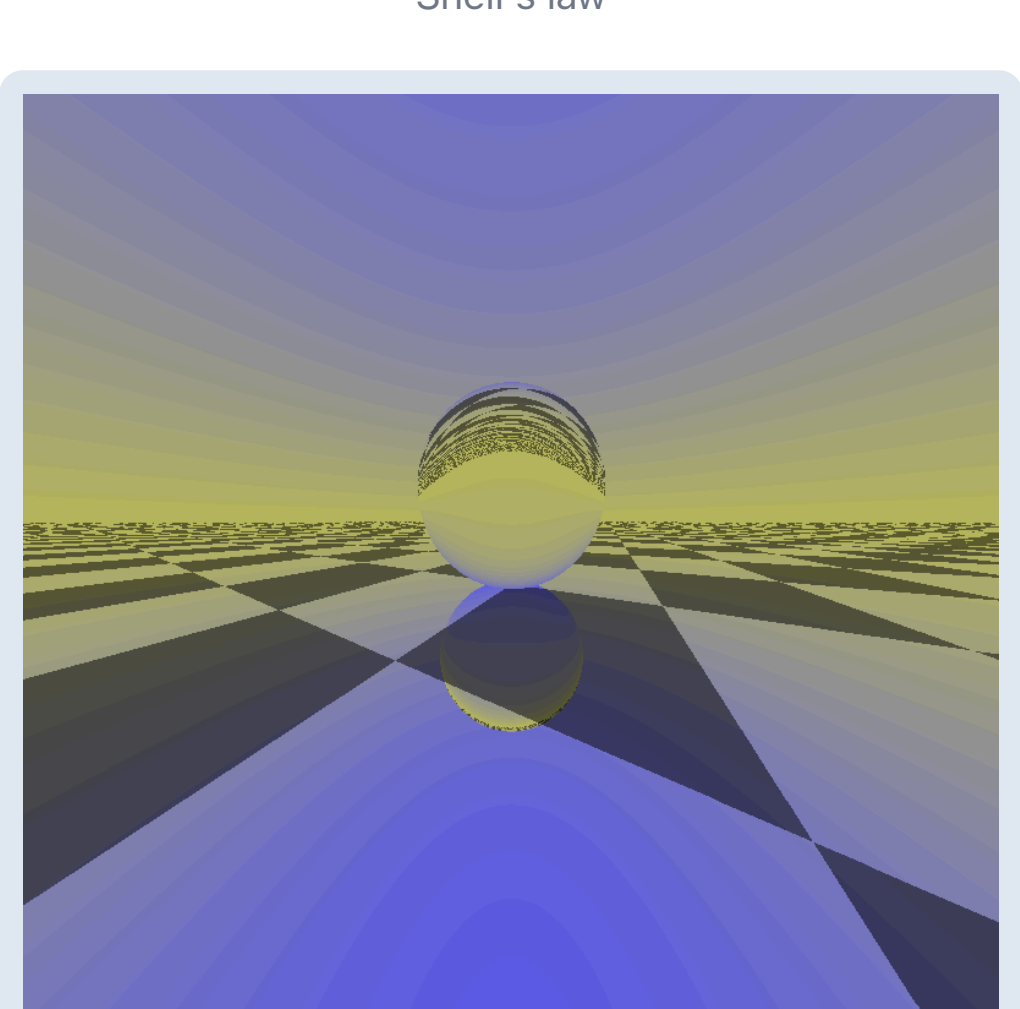
Refraction



Refraction

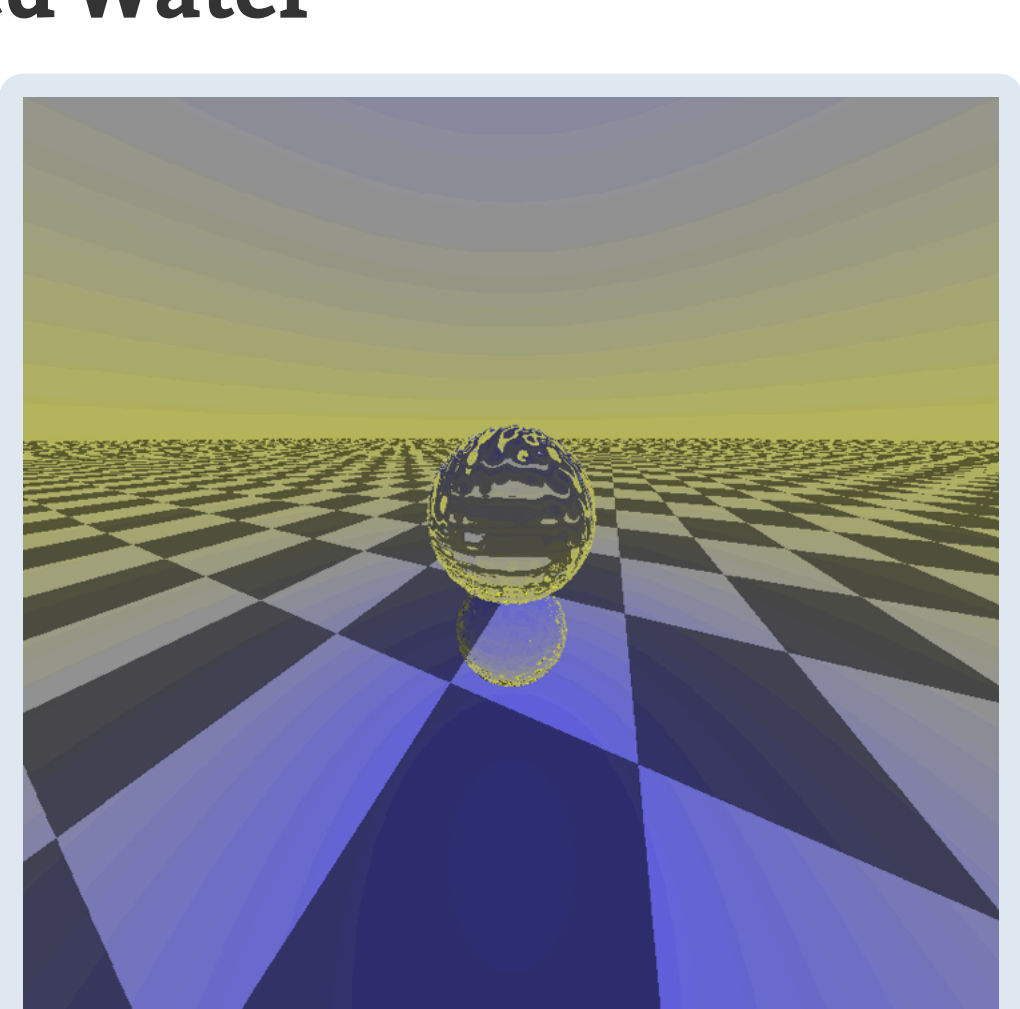
$$\frac{\sin \theta_2}{\sin \theta_1} = \frac{IOR \text{ of media 1}}{IOR \text{ of media 2}}$$

Snell's law



Refraction

Raytraced Water



A water ball