

```

#ifndef _Ogre_H_
#include <ogre.h>
#endif
#include "OIS.h"
#include <CEGUI.h>
#include <CEGUIOgreRenderer.h>
#include <Terrain\include\OgreTerrainGroup.h>
#include <Terrain\include\OgreTerrain.h>
#include "btBulletDynamicsCommon.h"
#include "btHeightfieldTerrainShape.h"
#include "CEGUIManager.h"
using namespace Ogre;

```

```
//function defs
```

```
ManualObject* createCubeMesh(Ogre::String name, Ogre::String matName);
```

```
// this pattern updates the scenenode position when it changes within the bullet simulation
```

```
// taken from BulletMotionState docs page24
```

```
class MyMotionState : public btMotionState {
public:
```

```
    MyMotionState(const btTransform &initialpos, Ogre::SceneNode *node) {
        mVisibleobj = node;
        mPos1 = initialpos;
    }
```

```
    virtual ~MyMotionState() { }
```

```
    void setNode(Ogre::SceneNode *node) {
        mVisibleobj = node;
    }
```

```
    virtual void getWorldTransform(btTransform &worldTrans) const {
        worldTrans = mPos1;
    }
```

```
    virtual void setWorldTransform(const btTransform &worldTrans) {
        if(NULL == mVisibleobj) return; // silently return before we set a node
        btQuaternion rot = worldTrans.getRotation();
        mVisibleobj->setOrientation(rot.w(), rot.x(), rot.y(), rot.z());
        btVector3 pos = worldTrans.getOrigin();
        // TODO **** XXX need to fix this up such that it renders properly since this doesnt know the scale of the node
        // also the getCube function returns a cube that isnt centered on Z
        mVisibleobj->setPosition(pos.x(), pos.y()+5, pos.z()-5);
    }
```

```
protected:
```

```
    Ogre::SceneNode *mVisibleobj;
    btTransform mPos1;
```

```
};
```

```
class Application : public FrameListener, public OIS::KeyListener, public OIS::MouseListener
```

```
{
```

```
public:
```

```
    void go()
```

```
    {
        mContinue = true;
        createRoot();
        defineResources();
        setupRenderSystem();
        createRenderWindow();
        initializeResourceGroups();
        setupScene();
        createBulletSim();
        setupInputSystem();
        setupCEGUI();
        createFrameListener();
        startRenderLoop();
    }
```

```
}
```

```
~Application()
```

```
{
```

```
    mInputManager->destroyInputObject(mKeyboard);
    mInputManager->destroyInputObject(mMouse);
    OIS::InputManager::destroyInputSystem(mInputManager);
}
```

```

delete mRoot;

// cleanup bulletdynamics

//cleanup in the reverse order of creation/initialization
//remove the rigidbodies from the dynamics world and delete them
for (i=dynamicsWorld->getNumCollisionObjects()-1; i>=0 ;i--)
{
    btCollisionObject* obj = dynamicsWorld->getCollisionObjectArray()[i];
    btRigidBody* body = btRigidBody::upcast(obj);
    if (body && body->getMotionState())
    {
        delete body->getMotionState();
    }
    dynamicsWorld->removeCollisionObject( obj );
    delete obj;
}

//delete collision shapes
for (int j=0;j<collisionShapes.size();j++)
{
    btCollisionShape* shape = collisionShapes[j];
    collisionShapes[j] = 0;
    delete shape;
}

delete dynamicsWorld;
delete solver;
delete overlappingPairCache;
delete dispatcher;
delete collisionConfiguration;
}

private:
Root *mRoot;
SceneManager *mSceneMgr;
OIS::Keyboard *mKeyboard;
    OIS::Mouse *mMouse;
OIS::InputManager *mInputManager;
    CEGUIManager* ceguiManager;
bool mContinue;
    Ogre::TerrainGlobalOptions* mTerrainGlobals;
Ogre::TerrainGroup* mTerrainGroup;
bool mTerrainsImported;
// scene objects
    ManualObject *cmo;

// bullet dynamics
int i;
btDefaultCollisionConfiguration* collisionConfiguration;
btCollisionDispatcher* dispatcher;
btBroadphaseInterface* overlappingPairCache;
btSequentialImpulseConstraintSolver* solver;
btDiscreteDynamicsWorld* dynamicsWorld;
btCollisionShape* groundShape;
btAlignedObjectArray<btCollisionShape*> collisionShapes;

// frame listener
bool frameStarted(const FrameEvent &evt)
{
    mKeyboard->capture();
        mMouse->capture();
    // update physics simulation
    //dynamicsWorld->stepSimulation(evt.timeSinceLastFrame,10);
        dynamicsWorld->stepSimulation(evt.timeSinceLastFrame);
    return mContinue;
}

// KeyListener

```

```

bool keyPressed(const OIS::KeyEvent &e) {
    switch (e.key) {
        case OIS::KC_ESCAPE:
            mContinue = false;
            break;
        default:
            CEGUI::System &sys = CEGUI::System::getSingleton();

            sys.injectKeyDown(e.key);
            sys.injectChar(e.text);
            break;
    }
    return true;
}

bool quit(const CEGUI::EventArgs &e){
    mContinue = false;
    return false;
}

bool keyReleased(const OIS::KeyEvent &e) {
    CEGUI::System::getSingleton().injectKeyUp(e.key);
    return true;
}

void createRoot()
{
    mRoot = new Root("plugins_d.cfg", "ogre.cfg", "Ogre.log");
}

void defineResources()
{
    String secName, typeName, archName;
    ConfigFile cf;
    cf.load("resources_d.cfg");

    ConfigFile::SectionIterator seci = cf.getSectionIterator();
    while (seci.hasMoreElements())
    {
        secName = seci.peekNextKey();
        ConfigFile::SettingsMultiMap *settings = seci.getNext();
        ConfigFile::SettingsMultiMap::iterator i;
        for (i = settings->begin(); i != settings->end(); ++i)
        {
            typeName = i->first;
            archName = i->second;
            ResourceGroupManager::getSingleton().addResourceLocation(archName, typeName, secName);
        }
    }
}

void setupRenderSystem()
{
    if (!mRoot->restoreConfig() && !mRoot->showConfigDialog())
        throw Exception(52, "User canceled the config dialog!", "Application::setupRenderSystem()");

    /// Do not add this to the application
    // RenderSystem *rs = mRoot->getRenderSystemByName("Direct3D9 Rendering Subsystem");
    // // or use "OpenGL Rendering Subsystem"
    // mRoot->setRenderSystem(rs);
    // rs->setConfigOption("Full Screen", "No");
    // rs->setConfigOption("Video Mode", "800 x 600 @ 32-bit colour");
}

void createRenderWindow()
{
    mRoot->initialise(true, "Tutorial Render Window");
}

void initializeResourceGroups()
{
    TextureManager::getSingleton().setDefaultNumMipmaps(5);
    ResourceGroupManager::getSingleton().initialiseAllResourceGroups();
}

```

```

    }

void initBlendMaps(Ogre::Terrain* terrain)
{
    Ogre::TerrainLayerBlendMap* blendMap0 = terrain->getLayerBlendMap(1);
    Ogre::TerrainLayerBlendMap* blendMap1 = terrain->getLayerBlendMap(2);
    Ogre::Real minHeight0 = 70;
    Ogre::Real fadeDist0 = 40;
    Ogre::Real minHeight1 = 70;
    Ogre::Real fadeDist1 = 15;
    float* pBlend0 = blendMap0->getBlendPointer();
    float* pBlend1 = blendMap1->getBlendPointer();
    for (Ogre::uint16 y = 0; y < terrain->getLayerBlendMapSize(); ++y)
    {
        for (Ogre::uint16 x = 0; x < terrain->getLayerBlendMapSize(); ++x)
        {
            Ogre::Real tx, ty;

            blendMap0->convertImageToTerrainSpace(x, y, &tx, &ty);
            Ogre::Real height = terrain->getHeightAtTerrainPosition(tx, ty);
            Ogre::Real val = (height - minHeight0) / fadeDist0;
            val = Ogre::Math::Clamp(val, (Ogre::Real)0, (Ogre::Real)1);
            *pBlend0++ = val;

            val = (height - minHeight1) / fadeDist1;
            val = Ogre::Math::Clamp(val, (Ogre::Real)0, (Ogre::Real)1);
            *pBlend1++ = val;
        }
        blendMap0->dirty();
        blendMap1->dirty();
        blendMap0->update();
        blendMap1->update();
    }
}

void getTerrainImage(bool flipX, bool flipY, Ogre::Image& img)
{
    img.load("terrain.png", Ogre::ResourceGroupManager::DEFAULT_RESOURCE_GROUP_NAME);
    if (flipX)
        img.flipAroundY();
    if (flipY)
        img.flipAroundX();
}

void defineTerrain(long x, long y)
{
    char str1[50];
    sprintf(str1, "defineTerrain: x=%d,y=%d", x, y);
    Ogre::LogManager::getSingleton().logMessage(str1);
    Ogre::String filename = mTerrainGroup->generateFilename(x, y);
    if (Ogre::ResourceGroupManager::getSingleton().resourceExists(mTerrainGroup->getResourceGroup(), filename))
    {
        mTerrainGroup->defineTerrain(x, y);
    }
    else
    {
        Ogre::Image img;
        getTerrainImage(x % 2 != 0, y % 2 != 0, img);
        mTerrainGroup->defineTerrain(x, y, &img);
        mTerrainsImported = true;
    }
}

void configureTerrainDefaults(Ogre::Light* light)
{
    // Configure global
    mTerrainGlobals->setMaxPixelError(8);
    // testing composite map
    mTerrainGlobals->setCompositeMapDistance(3000);

    // Important to set these so that the terrain knows what to use for derived (non-realtime) data
    mTerrainGlobals->setLightMapDirection(light->getDerivedDirection());
    mTerrainGlobals->setCompositeMapAmbient(mSceneMgr->getAmbientLight());
    mTerrainGlobals->setCompositeMapDiffuse(light->getDiffuseColour());
}

```

```

        // Configure default import settings for if we use imported image
        Ogre::Terrain::ImportData& defaultimp = mTerrainGroup->getDefaultImportSettings();
        defaultimp.terrainSize = 513;
        defaultimp.worldSize = 12000.0f;
        defaultimp.inputScale = 600;
        defaultimp.minBatchSize = 33;
        defaultimp.maxBatchSize = 65;
        // textures
        defaultimp.layerList.resize(3);
        defaultimp.layerList[0].worldSize = 100;
        defaultimp.layerList[0].textureNames.push_back("dirt_grayrocky_diffusespecular.dds");
        defaultimp.layerList[0].textureNames.push_back("dirt_grayrocky_normalheight.dds");
        defaultimp.layerList[1].worldSize = 30;
        defaultimp.layerList[1].textureNames.push_back("grass_green-01_diffusespecular.dds");
        defaultimp.layerList[1].textureNames.push_back("grass_green-01_normalheight.dds");
        defaultimp.layerList[2].worldSize = 200;
        defaultimp.layerList[2].textureNames.push_back("growth_weirdfungus-03_diffusespecular.dds");
        defaultimp.layerList[2].textureNames.push_back("growth_weirdfungus-03_normalheight.dds");
    }

    void buildTerrain(){
        Ogre::MaterialManager::getSingleton().setDefaultTextureFiltering(Ogre::TFO_ANISOTROPIC);
        Ogre::MaterialManager::getSingleton().setDefaultAnisotropy(7);

        Ogre::Vector3 lightdir(0.55, -0.3, 0.75);
        lightdir.normalise();

        Ogre::Light* light = mSceneMgr->createLight("LightSource");
        light->setType(Ogre::Light::LT_DIRECTIONAL);
        light->setDirection(lightdir);
        light->setDiffuseColour(Ogre::ColourValue::White);
        light->setSpecularColour(Ogre::ColourValue(0.4, 0.4, 0.4));

        mSceneMgr->setAmbientLight(Ogre::ColourValue(0.2, 0.2, 0.2));

        mTerrainGlobals = OGRE_NEW Ogre::TerrainGlobalOptions();

        mTerrainGroup = OGRE_NEW Ogre::TerrainGroup(mSceneMgr, Ogre::Terrain::ALIGN_X_Z, 513, 12000.0f);
        mTerrainGroup->setFilenameConvention(Ogre::String("ClassEngineTerrain"), Ogre::String("dat"));
        mTerrainGroup->setOrigin(Ogre::Vector3::ZERO);

        configureTerrainDefaults(light);

        mSceneMgr->setSkyDome(true, "Examples/CloudySky", 5, 8);

        for (long x = 0; x <= 0; ++x)
        for (long y = 0; y <= 0; ++y)
            defineTerrain(x, y);

        // sync load since we want everything in place when we start
        mTerrainGroup->loadAllTerrains(true);
        if (mTerrainsImported)
        {
            Ogre::TerrainGroup::TerrainIterator ti = mTerrainGroup->getTerrainIterator();
            while(ti.hasMoreElements())
            {
                Ogre::Terrain* t = ti.getNext()->instance;
                initBlendMaps(t);
            }
        }

        mTerrainGroup->freeTemporaryResources();
    }
}

void CreateCube(const btVector3 &Position, btScalar Mass,const btVector3 &scale,char * name){
    // empty ogre vectors for the cubes size and position
    Ogre::Vector3 size = Ogre::Vector3::ZERO;
    Ogre::Vector3 pos = Ogre::Vector3::ZERO;
    SceneNode *boxNode;
    Entity *boxentity;
    // Convert the bullet physics vector to the ogre vector
    pos.x = Position.getX();

```

```

pos.y = Position.getY();
pos.z = Position.getZ();
boxentity = mSceneMgr->createEntity(name, "cube.mesh");
//boxentity->setScale(Vector3(scale.x,scale.y,scale.z));
boxentity->setCastShadows(true);
boxNode = mSceneMgr->getRootSceneNode()->createChildSceneNode();
boxNode->attachObject(boxentity);
boxNode->scale(Vector3(scale.getX(),scale.getY(),scale.getZ()));
//boxNode->setScale(Vector3(0.1,0.1,0.1));
Ogre::AxisAlignedBox boundingB = boxentity->getBoundingBox();
//Ogre::AxisAlignedBox boundingB = boxNode-> getWorldAABB();
boundingB.scale(Vector3(scale.getX(),scale.getY(),scale.getZ()));
size = boundingB.getSize()*0.95f;
btTransform Transform;
Transform.setIdentity();
Transform.setOrigin(Position);
MyMotionState *MotionState = new MyMotionState(Transform,boxNode);
//Give the rigid body half the size
// of our cube and tell it to create a BoxShape (cube)
btVector3 HalfExtents(size.x*0.5f,size.y*0.5f,size.z*0.5f);
btCollisionShape *Shape = new btBoxShape(HalfExtents);
btVector3 LocalInertia;
Shape->calculateLocalInertia(Mass, LocalInertia);
btRigidBody *RigidBody = new btRigidBody(Mass, MotionState, Shape, LocalInertia);

// Store a pointer to the Ogre Node so we can update it later
RigidBody->setUserPointer((void *) (boxNode));

// Add it to the physics world
dynamicsWorld->addRigidBody(RigidBody);
collisionShapes.push_back(Shape);
}

//-----
void setupScene()
{
    mSceneMgr = mRoot->createSceneManager(ST_GENERIC, "Default SceneManager");
    Camera *cam = mSceneMgr->createCamera("Camera");
    Viewport *vp = mRoot->getAutoCreatedWindow()->addViewport(cam);
    //cam->setPosition(Ogre::Vector3(1683, 50, 2116));
    //cam->setPosition(Ogre::Vector3(1683, 60, 2116));
    cam->setPosition(Ogre::Vector3(1863, 60, 1650));
    cam->lookAt(Ogre::Vector3(2263, 50, 1200));
    cam->setNearClipDistance(0.1);
    cam->setFarClipDistance(50000);

    if (mRoot->getRenderSystem()->getCapabilities()->hasCapability(Ogre::RSC_INFINITE_FAR_PLANE))
    {
        cam->setFarClipDistance(0); // enable infinite far clip distance if we can
    }

    mSceneMgr->setAmbientLight(ColourValue(0.25, 0.25, 0.25));
    mSceneMgr->setShadowTechnique( SHADOWTYPE_STENCIL_ADDITIVE );
    cmo = createCubeMesh("mcube", "");
    cmo->convertToMesh("cube");

    buildTerrain();
}

CEGUI::MouseButton convertButton(OIS::MouseButtonID buttonID)
{
    switch (buttonID)
    {
        case OIS::MB_Left:
            return CEGUI::LeftButton;

        case OIS::MB_Right:
            return CEGUI::RightButton;

        case OIS::MB_Middle:
            return CEGUI::MiddleButton;

        default:

```

```

        return CEGUI::LeftButton;
    }
}

bool mouseMoved( const OIS::MouseEvent &arg )
{
    CEGUI::System &sys = CEGUI::System::getSingleton();
    sys.injectMouseMove(arg.state.X.rel, arg.state.Y.rel);
    // Scroll wheel.
    if (arg.state.Z.rel)
        sys.injectMouseWheelChange(arg.state.Z.rel / 120.0f);
    return true;
}

//-----
bool mousePressed( const OIS::MouseEvent &arg, OIS::MouseButtonID id )
{
    CEGUI::System::getSingleton().injectMouseButtonDown(convertButton(id));
    return true;
}

//-----
bool mouseReleased( const OIS::MouseEvent &arg, OIS::MouseButtonID id )
{
    CEGUI::System::getSingleton().injectMouseButtonUp(convertButton(id));
    return true;
}

//-----
void setupInputSystem()
{
    size_t windowHnd = 0;
    std::ostringstream windowHndStr;
    OIS::ParamList pl;
    RenderWindow *win = mRoot->getAutoCreatedWindow();

    win->getCustomAttribute("WINDOW", &windowHnd);
    windowHndStr << windowHnd;
    pl.insert(std::make_pair(std::string("WINDOW"), windowHndStr.str()));
    mInputManager = OIS::InputManager::createInputSystem(pl);

    try
    {
        mKeyboard = static_cast<OIS::Keyboard*>(mInputManager->createInputObject(OIS::OISKeyboard, true));
        mMouse = static_cast<OIS::Mouse*>(mInputManager->createInputObject( OIS::OISMouse, true ));
        mKeyboard->setEventCallback(this);
        mMouse->setEventCallback(this);
        //mMouse = static_cast<OIS::Mouse*>(mInputManager->createInputObject(OIS::OISMouse, false));
        //mJoy = static_cast<OIS::JoyStick*>(mInputManager->createInputObject(OIS::OISJoyStick, false));
    }
    catch (const OIS::Exception &e)
    {
        throw new Exception(42, e.eText, "Application::setupInputSystem");
    }
}

void setupCEGUI()
{
    // Other CEGUI setup here.
    Ogre::TexturePtr tex = mRoot->getTextureManager()-
>createManual( "RTT",Ogre::ResourceGroupManager::DEFAULT_RESOURCE_GROUP_NAME,
    Ogre::TEX_TYPE_2D,512,512, 0,Ogre::PF_R8G8B8,Ogre::TU_RENDERTARGET);
    CEGUI::SubscriberSlot evnt= CEGUI::Event::Subscriber(&Application::quit, this);
    ceguiManager = ceguiManager->getSingleton();
    ceguiManager->initialize( evnt,tex);
}

void createFrameListener()
{
    {
        mRoot->addFrameListener(this);
    }
}

void startRenderLoop()
{
    {
        mRoot->startRendering();
    }
}

```

```
void createBulletSim(void) {
    ///collision configuration contains default setup for memory, collision setup. Advanced users can create their own configuration.
    collisionConfiguration = new btDefaultCollisionConfiguration();
```

```
    ///use the default collision dispatcher. For parallel processing you can use a different dispatcher (see Extras/BulletMultiThreaded)
    dispatcher = new btCollisionDispatcher(collisionConfiguration);
```

```
    ///btDbvtBroadphase is a good general purpose broadphase. You can also try out btAxis3Sweep.
    overlappingPairCache = new btDbvtBroadphase();
```

```
    ///the default constraint solver. For parallel processing you can use a different solver (see Extras/BulletMultiThreaded)
    solver = new btSequentialImpulseConstraintSolver;
```

```
    dynamicsWorld = new btDiscreteDynamicsWorld(dispatcher,overlappingPairCache,solver,collisionConfiguration);
    dynamicsWorld->setGravity(btVector3(0,-100,0));
    {
        ///create a few basic rigid bodies
        // start with ground plane, 1500, 1500
        Ogre::Terrain * pTerrain=mTerrainGroup->getTerrain(0,0);
        float* terrainHeightData = pTerrain->getHeightData();
        Ogre::Vector3 terrainPosition = pTerrain->getPosition();
        float * pDataConvert= new float[pTerrain->getSize() *pTerrain->getSize()];
        for(int i=0;i<pTerrain->getSize();i++)
            memcpy(
                pDataConvert+pTerrain->getSize() * i, // source
                terrainHeightData + pTerrain->getSize() * (pTerrain->getSize()-i-1), // target
                sizeof(float)*(pTerrain->getSize()) // size
            );
```

```
2010-08-13 float metersBetweenVertices = pTerrain->getWorldSize()/(pTerrain->getSize()-1); //edit: fixed 0 -> 1 on
            btVector3 localScaling(metersBetweenVertices, 1, metersBetweenVertices);
```

```
            btHeightfieldTerrainShape* groundShape = new btHeightfieldTerrainShape(
                pTerrain->getSize(),
                pTerrain->getSize(),
                pDataConvert,
                1/*ignore*/,
                pTerrain->getMinHeight(),
                pTerrain->getMaxHeight(),
                1,
                PHY_FLOAT,
                true);
```

```
            groundShape->setUseDiamondSubdivision(true);
            groundShape->setLocalScaling(localScaling);
```

```
            btRigidBody * mGroundBody = new btRigidBody(0, new btDefaultMotionState(), groundShape);
```

```
            mGroundBody->getWorldTransform().setOrigin(
                btVector3(
                    terrainPosition.x,
                    terrainPosition.y + (pTerrain->getMaxHeight()-pTerrain->getMinHeight())/2,
                    terrainPosition.z);
```

```
            mGroundBody->getWorldTransform().setRotation(
                btQuaternion(
                    Ogre::Quaternion::IDENTITY.x,
                    Ogre::Quaternion::IDENTITY.y,
                    Ogre::Quaternion::IDENTITY.z,
                    Ogre::Quaternion::IDENTITY.w));
```

```
            dynamicsWorld->addRigidBody(mGroundBody);
            collisionShapes.push_back(groundShape);
            CreateCube(btVector3(2623, 500, 750),1.0f,btVector3(0.3,0.3,0.3),"Cube0");
            CreateCube(btVector3(2263, 150, 1200),1.0f,btVector3(0.2,0.2,0.2),"Cube1");
            CreateCube(btVector3(2253, 100, 1210),1.0f,btVector3(0.2,0.2,0.2),"Cube2");
            CreateCube(btVector3(2253, 200, 1210),1.0f,btVector3(0.2,0.2,0.2),"Cube3");
            CreateCube(btVector3(2253, 250, 1210),1.0f,btVector3(0.2,0.2,0.2),"Cube4");
            //CreateCube(btVector3(1963, 150, 1660),1.0f,btVector3(0.2,0.2,0.2),"Cube1");
```



```
}  
}
```

```
}  
};
```

```
#if OGRE_PLATFORM == PLATFORM_WIN32 || OGRE_PLATFORM == OGRE_PLATFORM_WIN32  
#define WIN32_LEAN_AND_MEAN  
#include "windows.h"  
  
INT WINAPI WinMain(HINSTANCE hInst, HINSTANCE, LPSTR strCmdLine, INT)  
#else  
int main(int argc, char **argv)  
#endif  
{  
    try  
    {  
        Application app;  
        app.go();  
    }  
    catch(Exception& e)  
    {  
#if OGRE_PLATFORM == PLATFORM_WIN32 || OGRE_PLATFORM == OGRE_PLATFORM_WIN32  
        MessageBoxA(NULL, e.getFullDescription().c_str(), "An exception has occurred!", MB_OK | MB_ICONERROR | MB_TASKMODAL);  
#else  
        fprintf(stderr, "An exception has occurred: %s\n",  
            e.getFullDescription().c_str());  
#endif  
    }  
  
    return 0;  
}  
  
// make a cube, no cube primitives in ogre  
// yanked from betajaen  
//http://www.ogre3d.org/forums/viewtopic.php?p=301318&sid=ce193664e1d3d7c4af509e6f4e2718c6  
ManualObject* createCubeMesh(Ogre::String name, Ogre::String matName) {  
  
    ManualObject* cube = new ManualObject(name);  
  
    cube->begin(matName);  
  
    cube->position(0.5,-0.5,1.0);cube->normal(0.408248,-0.816497,0.408248);cube->textureCoord(1,0);  
    cube->position(-0.5,-0.5,0.0);cube->normal(-0.408248,-0.816497,-0.408248);cube->textureCoord(0,1);  
    cube->position(0.5,-0.5,0.0);cube->normal(0.666667,-0.333333,-0.666667);cube->textureCoord(1,1);  
    cube->position(-0.5,-0.5,1.0);cube->normal(-0.666667,-0.333333,0.666667);cube->textureCoord(0,0);  
    cube->position(0.5,0.5,1.0);cube->normal(0.666667,0.333333,0.666667);cube->textureCoord(1,0);  
    cube->position(-0.5,-0.5,1.0);cube->normal(-0.666667,-0.333333,0.666667);cube->textureCoord(0,1);  
    cube->position(0.5,-0.5,1.0);cube->normal(0.408248,-0.816497,0.408248);cube->textureCoord(1,1);  
    cube->position(-0.5,0.5,1.0);cube->normal(-0.408248,0.816497,0.408248);cube->textureCoord(0,0);  
    cube->position(-0.5,0.5,0.0);cube->normal(-0.666667,0.333333,-0.666667);cube->textureCoord(0,1);  
    cube->position(-0.5,-0.5,0.0);cube->normal(-0.408248,-0.816497,-0.408248);cube->textureCoord(1,1);  
    cube->position(-0.5,-0.5,1.0);cube->normal(-0.666667,-0.333333,0.666667);cube->textureCoord(1,0);  
    cube->position(0.5,-0.5,0.0);cube->normal(0.666667,-0.333333,-0.666667);cube->textureCoord(0,1);  
    cube->position(0.5,0.5,0.0);cube->normal(0.408248,0.816497,-0.408248);cube->textureCoord(1,1);  
    cube->position(0.5,-0.5,1.0);cube->normal(0.408248,-0.816497,0.408248);cube->textureCoord(0,0);  
    cube->position(0.5,-0.5,0.0);cube->normal(0.666667,-0.333333,-0.666667);cube->textureCoord(1,0);  
    cube->position(-0.5,-0.5,0.0);cube->normal(-0.408248,-0.816497,-0.408248);cube->textureCoord(0,0);  
    cube->position(-0.5,0.5,1.0);cube->normal(-0.408248,0.816497,0.408248);cube->textureCoord(1,0);  
    cube->position(0.5,0.5,0.0);cube->normal(0.408248,0.816497,-0.408248);cube->textureCoord(0,1);  
    cube->position(-0.5,0.5,0.0);cube->normal(-0.666667,0.333333,-0.666667);cube->textureCoord(1,1);  
    cube->position(0.5,0.5,1.0);cube->normal(0.666667,0.333333,0.666667);cube->textureCoord(0,0);  
  
    cube->triangle(0,1,2);    cube->triangle(3,1,0);  
    cube->triangle(4,5,6);    cube->triangle(4,7,5);  
    cube->triangle(8,9,10);    cube->triangle(10,7,8);  
    cube->triangle(4,11,12);    cube->triangle(4,13,11);  
    cube->triangle(14,8,12);    cube->triangle(14,15,8);
```

```
cube->triangle(16,17,18); cube->triangle(16,19,17);  
cube->end();  
  
return cube;  
}
```