Multivariate Time Series Prediction for Stock Market Data

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Introduction

時間序列資料是由按照時間發生先後順序進行排列的數據點序列,以股票市場資料為例,從 2000 年至 2020 年為止,股票 A 的每日收盤股價就是一種時間序列資料。我們希望透過單一變數的時間序列資料(如股票 A 的每日收盤價)以及多變數的時間序列資料(如所有能源類股的每日收盤價)來訓練各種模型,來比較單變數與多變數對於預測效果的影響,也同時比較相同類型的變數下各種模型的預測效果。

股票市場以波動性、動態性和非線性著稱。由於政治、全球經濟狀況、突發事件、公司財務業績等多重(宏觀和微觀)因素,準確預測股價極具挑戰性。但是,所有這一切也意味著有大量數據可供尋找模式。因此,金融分析師、研究人員和數據科學家不斷探索分析技術來檢測股市趨勢。股票分析基本上可利用基本面分析與技術分析,本專案嘗試針對 S&P 500 股價,利用深度學習模型以及傳統的時間序列模型進行預測。

Problem & Solution

- 1) 透過單變數時間序列訓練 ARIMA Model, RNN-based Model, Transformer-based Model 來預測下一筆資料(many to one),並比較同樣的變數類型下,各種模型的預測效果
- 2) 透過多變數時間序列訓練 ARIMA Model, RNN-based Model, Transformer-based Model 來預測下一筆資料(multivariate, many to one),並比較同樣的變數類型下,各種模型的預測效果
- 3) 透過多變數時間序列訓練 RNN-based Model, Transformer-based Model 來預測接下來的數筆資料(multivariate, many to many),並比較同樣的變數類型下,各種模型的預測效果

Related Work

- Predicting Stock Prices Using Machine Learning:
 https://neptune.ai/blog/predicting-stock-prices-using-machine-learning
- 2) Prediction of price for ML with finance stats:

 https://www.kaggle.com/hanseopark/prediction-of-price-for-ml-with-finance-stats/data
- 3) Time-Series Forecasting: Predicting Stock Prices Using An LSTM Model: https://towardsdatascience.com/lstm-time-series-forecasting-predicting-stock-prices-using-an-lstm-model-6223e9644a2f
- 4) Berkshire Hathaway Stock Time Series Analysis:
 https://www.kaggle.com/kalilurrahman/berkshire-hathaway-stock-time-series-analysis
- 5) A Transformer-based Framework for Multivariate Time Series Representation Learning: https://dl.acm.org/doi/abs/10.1145/3447548.3467401
- 6) A Multivariate Time Series Modeling and Forecasting Guide with Python Machine Learning Client for SAP HANA:
 - https://blogs.sap.com/2021/05/06/a-multivariate-time-series-modeling-and-forecasting-guide-with-python-machine-learning-client-for-sap-hana/