```
import google.generativeai as genai

GOOGLE_API_KEY = "your-key-here" # Exposed in notebook

genai.configure(api_key=GOOGLE_API_KEY)

model = genai.GenerativeModel('gemini-2.5-flash')
```

## **AWS Bedrock:**

```
python
import boto3

# No API keys in code - uses AWS credentials
bedrock = boto3.client('bedrock-runtime', region_name='us-east-1')
```

## 2. Model Invocation

# **Google Colab:**

```
python

response = model.generate_content(prompt)

result = response.text
```

## **AWS Bedrock:**

```
python

body = json.dumps({
    "anthropic_version": "bedrock-2023-05-31",
    "max_tokens": 4000,
    "messages": [{"role": "user", "content": prompt}]
})

response = bedrock.invoke_model(
    modelld="anthropic.claude-3-sonnet-20240229-v1:0",
    body=body
)

result = json.loads(response.get('body').read())['content'][0]['text']
```

## 3. User Interface

# **Google Colab:**

```
python

import ipywidgets as widgets

from IPython.display import display

query_box = widgets.Textarea(description='Query:')

button = widgets.Button(description='Analyze')

output = widgets.Output()

def on_button_click(b):

with output:

# Process query

pass

button.on_click(on_button_click)

display(query_box, button, output)
```

## **AWS Bedrock (Streamlit):**

```
python

import streamlit as st

query = st.text_area("Enter your query:")

if st.button("Analyze"):
    result = process_query(query)
    st.write(result)
```

# **Cost Analysis**

# **Google Colab Costs**

## Free Tier:

- 12 hours continuous usage
- T4 GPU access
- Limited compute units

## Colab Pro (\$10/month):

- Priority access to better GPUs
- Longer runtimes
- More memory

#### Gemini API:

- Free tier: 15 requests/minute
- Paid: \$0.000125 per 1K input tokens

## **AWS Bedrock Costs**

### Claude 3 Haiku:

- Input: \$0.00025 per 1K tokens
- Output: \$0.00125 per 1K tokens

#### Claude 3 Sonnet:

- Input: \$0.003 per 1K tokens
- Output: \$0.015 per 1K tokens

Example: 100 queries/day = ~\$2-5/day

# **Step-by-Step Migration Strategy**

# Phase 1: Understanding & Setup (Week 1)

## Day 1-2: Set up AWS Account

#### bash

- # 1. Create AWS account
- # 2. Set up billing alerts
- # 3. Enable Bedrock service
- # 4. Request model access

## Day 3-4: Basic API Testing

python

```
# Start with simplest possible test
def test_bedrock_basic():
  import boto3
  import json
  client = boto3.client('bedrock-runtime', region_name='us-east-1')
  try:
    response = client.invoke_model(
       modelId="anthropic.claude-3-haiku-20240307-v1:0",
       body=json.dumps({
         "anthropic_version": "bedrock-2023-05-31",
         "max tokens": 100,
         "messages": [{"role": "user", "content": "Hello"}]
      })
    print(" ✓ Bedrock working!")
    return True
  except Exception as e:
    print(f" X Error: {e}")
    return False
test_bedrock_basic()
```

## **Day 5-7: Data Processing Migration**

```
python

# Convert your existing P&L calculation logic

# No changes needed - this is pure Python/Pandas

def calculate_pnl_metrics():

"""Same function as in Colab - no changes needed"""

instruments_df = pd.DataFrame(instrument_data)

positions_df = pd.DataFrame(position_data)

# ... rest of your existing logic

return pnl_df

# Test this first before adding AI

pnl_data = calculate_pnl_metrics()

print(f"Processed {len(pnl_data)} positions")
```

# Phase 2: Al Integration (Week 2)

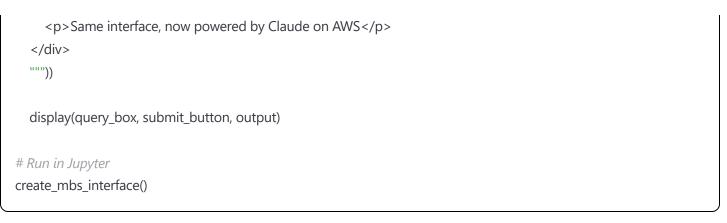
## **Day 8-10: Convert AI Calls**

python			

```
# Create wrapper function to replace Gemini calls
class AlAnalyzer:
  def __init__(self):
    self.bedrock = boto3.client('bedrock-runtime', region_name='us-east-1')
  def analyze_mbs_data(self, pnl_data, user_query):
    """Replace your Gemini call with this"""
    prompt = f"""
    You are an expert MBS trader. Analyze this P&L data:
     {json.dumps(pnl_data, indent=2)}
     User Question: {user_query}
     Provide specific trading recommendations.
    body = json.dumps({
       "anthropic_version": "bedrock-2023-05-31",
       "max_tokens": 2000,
       "messages": [{"role": "user", "content": prompt}]
    })
    response = self.bedrock.invoke_model(
       modelId="anthropic.claude-3-sonnet-20240229-v1:0",
       body=body
    )
    result = json.loads(response.get('body').read())
    return result['content'][0]['text']
# Test with your existing data
analyzer = AlAnalyzer()
recommendation = analyzer.analyze_mbs_data(
  pnl_data.to_dict('records'),
  "Which position should I hold for 6 months?"
print(recommendation)
```

## **Day 11-14: User Interface Migration**

```
# Option 1: Keep Jupyter-like experience with JupyterLab
# Install JupyterLab locally
pip install jupyterlab ipywidgets
# Your existing widget code works with minimal changes:
import ipywidgets as widgets
from IPython.display import display, HTML, Markdown
def create_mbs_interface():
  """Recreate your Colab interface locally"""
  query_box = widgets.Textarea(
    placeholder='Enter your MBS analysis query...',
    description='Query:',
    layout=widgets.Layout(width='90%', height='120px')
  )
  submit_button = widgets.Button(
    description="Analyze with Bedrock",
    button_style='success'
  )
  output = widgets.Output()
  def on_submit_clicked(b):
    user_query = query_box.value.strip()
    output.clear_output()
    with output:
       if not user_query:
         display(HTML("Please enter a query."))
         return
       # Use Bedrock instead of Gemini
       analyzer = AlAnalyzer()
       response = analyzer.analyze_mbs_data(pnl_data, user_query)
       display(Markdown(response))
  submit_button.on_click(on_submit_clicked)
  display(HTML("""
  <div style="background: #2c3e50; padding: 15px; border-radius: 8px; color: white;">
    <h3> MBS P&L Analytics - AWS Bedrock Version</h3>
```



python	

```
# Option 2: Convert to Streamlit (Better for sharing)
import streamlit as st
def streamlit mbs interface():
  """Streamlit version of your Colab interface"""
  st.set_page_config(
     page_title="MBS P&L Analytics",
    page_icon="\bigsymbol{5}",
    layout="wide"
  )
  st.markdown("""
  <div style="background: linear-gradient(90deg, #2c3e50, #3498db);</pre>
          padding: 20px; border-radius: 10px; color: white; margin-bottom: 20px;">
     <h1> MBS P&L Analytics - AWS Bedrock Edition</h1>
     Advanced trading insights powered by Claude on AWS
  </div>
  """, unsafe_allow_html=True)
  # Recreate your dashboard metrics
  if 'pnl_df' in globals() and not pnl_df.empty:
    col1, col2, col3 = st.columns(3)
    winners = pnl_df[pnl_df['TotalUnrealizedPnL'] > 0]
    losers = pnl_df[pnl_df['TotalUnrealizedPnL'] < 0]</pre>
    with col1:
       st.metric(
          " Winning Positions",
         f"{len(winners)}",
         f"${winners['TotalUnrealizedPnL'].sum():,.2f}"
       )
    with col2:
       st.metric(
          " Losing Positions",
          f"{len(losers)}",
          f"${losers['TotalUnrealizedPnL'].sum():,.2f}"
       )
    with col3:
       st.metric(
```

```
" Net P&L",
         f"${pnl_df['TotalUnrealizedPnL'].sum():,.2f}",
         f"{pnl df['PnL Percent'].mean():.2f}%"
  # Query interface (same as your Colab version)
  st.subheader(" Al Trading Analysis")
  sample_queries = [
    "Should I hold position POS0001 for next 3-6 months?",
    "Which positions have best risk-adjusted returns?",
    "Analyze carry vs duration risk for next 6 months",
    "Project P&L if rates rise 50bps over 3 months"
  1
  selected_query = st.selectbox("Sample queries:", [""] + sample_queries)
  user_query = st.text_area(
    "Enter your analysis question:",
    value=selected_query,
    height=100
  if st.button(" Analyze with Bedrock Claude", type="primary"):
    if user_query.strip():
       with st.spinner("Analyzing with AWS Bedrock..."):
         analyzer = AlAnalyzer()
         response = analyzer.analyze_mbs_data(pnl_data, user_query)
         st.subheader(" Analysis Results")
         st.markdown(response)
    else:
       st.warning("Please enter a query to analyze.")
# To run: streamlit run your_script.py
if __name__ == "__main__":
  streamlit mbs interface()
```

# **Phase 3: Production Enhancement (Week 3-4)**

# Day 15-18: Error Handling & Robustness

```
class RobustBedrockService:
  """Production-ready Bedrock service with error handling"""
  def __init__(self, region='us-east-1', retry_attempts=3):
    self.region = region
    self.retry_attempts = retry_attempts
    self.client = None
    self. initialize client()
  def _initialize_client(self):
    """Initialize Bedrock client with error handling"""
    try:
       self.client = boto3.client('bedrock-runtime', region_name=self.region)
       # Test the connection
       self.client.list foundation models()
       print(f" Connected to Bedrock in {self.region}")
    except Exception as e:
       print(f" X Failed to connect to Bedrock: {e}")
       raise
  def call_claude_with_retry(self, prompt, model='sonnet', max_tokens=2000):
    """Call Claude with retry logic and error handling"""
    model ids = {
       'haiku': "anthropic.claude-3-haiku-20240307-v1:0",
       'sonnet': "anthropic.claude-3-sonnet-20240229-v1:0",
       'sonnet-3.5': "anthropic.claude-3-5-sonnet-20240620-v1:0"
    }
    for attempt in range(self.retry_attempts):
       try:
         body = json.dumps({
            "anthropic version": "bedrock-2023-05-31",
            "max tokens": max tokens,
            "messages": [{"role": "user", "content": prompt}],
            "temperature": 0.1
         })
         response = self.client.invoke_model(
            modelId=model_ids.get(model, model_ids['sonnet']),
            body=body
         )
```

```
result = json.loads(response.get('body').read())
       return result['content'][0]['text']
     except ClientError as e:
       error_code = e.response['Error']['Code']
       if error_code == 'ThrottlingException':
         wait_time = 2 ** attempt # Exponential backoff
         print(f"Rate limited, waiting {wait_time}s before retry {attempt+1}")
         time.sleep(wait_time)
         continue
       elif error_code == 'AccessDeniedException':
         return f" X Access denied. Check model permissions in Bedrock console."
       else:
         return f" X AWS Error: {e.response['Error']['Message']}"
     except Exception as e:
       if attempt == self.retry_attempts - 1:
         return f" X Unexpected error after {self.retry_attempts} attempts: {str(e)}"
       time.sleep(1)
  return "X Failed after all retry attempts"
def analyze_mbs_with_context(self, pnl_data, user_query, context=None):
  """Enhanced analysis with better context management"""
  # Prepare structured context
  portfolio_summary = {
     "total_positions": len(pnl_data),
     "total_unrealized_pnl": sum(pos.get('TotalUnrealizedPnL', 0) for pos in pnl_data),
     "avg_duration": np.mean([pos.get('WAM_Months', 0) for pos in pnl_data]) / 12,
     "major_positions": sorted(pnl_data,
                   key=lambda x: abs(x.get('TotalUnrealizedPnL', 0)),
                   reverse=True)[:5]
  }
  enhanced_prompt = f"""
  You are a senior MBS trader with 15+ years experience. Analyze this portfolio:
  PORTFOLIO SUMMARY:
  - Total Positions: {portfolio_summary['total_positions']}
  - Net Unrealized P&L: ${portfolio_summary['total_unrealized_pnl']:,.2f}
  - Average Duration: {portfolio_summary['avg_duration']:.1f} years
```

```
TOP 5 POSITIONS BY P&L IMPACT:
    {json.dumps(portfolio_summary['major_positions'], indent=2)}
    MARKET CONTEXT:
    {context or "Current market conditions should be considered."}
    TRADER QUESTION: {user_query}
    PROVIDE:
    1. Direct answer to the question
    2. Risk assessment
    3. Specific action recommendations
    4. Timeline for decisions
    5. Key metrics to monitor
    Format with clear sections and bullet points for easy reading.
    return self.call_claude_with_retry(enhanced_prompt, model='sonnet')
# Usage example
bedrock_service = RobustBedrockService()
analysis = bedrock_service.analyze_mbs_with_context(
  pnl_data.to_dict('records'),
  "Should I reduce my duration risk before the next Fed meeting?",
  context="Fed meeting in 2 weeks, inflation data trending down"
```

## **Day 19-21: Performance Optimization**

python			

```
import functools
import time
from typing import Dict, Any
class OptimizedMBSAnalytics:
  """Performance-optimized version for production use"""
  def __init__(self):
    self.bedrock_service = RobustBedrockService()
    self.cache = {}
    self.cache_ttl = 300 # 5 minutes
  @functools.lru cache(maxsize=100)
  def calculate_pnl_cached(self, data_hash: str):
    """Cache P&L calculations to avoid recomputing"""
    return self._calculate_pnl_internal()
  def _calculate_pnl_internal(self):
    """Internal P&L calculation - same as your original"""
     # Your existing calculate_pnl_metrics() function
    return calculate_pnl_metrics()
  def get_cached_analysis(self, query: str, data_signature: str) -> str:
    """Check cache before calling AI"""
    cache_key = f"{query}:{data_signature}"
    if cache_key in self.cache:
       cached_result, timestamp = self.cache[cache_key]
       if time.time() - timestamp < self.cache_ttl:
          return f" [Cached] {cached_result}"
     # Not cached or expired, make new request
    result = self.bedrock_service.analyze_mbs_with_context(
       self.pnl_data.to_dict('records'),
       query
    )
     # Cache the result
    self.cache[cache_key] = (result, time.time())
    return result
  def batch_analyze_positions(self, position_ids: list) -> Dict[str, Any]:
    """Analyze multiple positions efficiently"""
```

```
batch_prompt = f"""
    Analyze these MBS positions and rank them by:
     1. Risk-adjusted return potential
    2. Duration risk exposure
    3. Liquidity considerations
    4. Hold vs sell recommendation
     Positions: {position_ids}
     Portfolio data: {json.dumps(self.pnl_data.to_dict('records'), indent=2)}
     Provide a ranked table with specific recommendations for each.
    return self.bedrock_service.call_claude_with_retry(
       batch_prompt,
       model='sonnet-3.5', # Use most capable model for complex analysis
       max tokens=4000
    )
# Performance testing
analytics = OptimizedMBSAnalytics()
# Test caching
start_time = time.time()
result1 = analytics.get_cached_analysis("What's my biggest risk?", "data_v1")
print(f"First call: {time.time() - start_time:.2f}s")
start_time = time.time()
result2 = analytics.get_cached_analysis("What's my biggest risk?", "data_v1")
print(f"Cached call: {time.time() - start_time:.2f}s")
```

# Phase 4: Deployment Options (Week 5)

# Day 22-24: Local Development Setup

python

```
# Create: requirements.txt
boto3 > = 1.34.0
pandas>=2.0.0
numpy > = 1.24.0
streamlit>=1.28.0
python-dotenv>=1.0.0
jupyter > = 1.0.0
ipywidgets>=8.0.0
# Create: .env file for local development
AWS_DEFAULT_REGION=us-east-1
AWS PROFILE=default
STREAMLIT_SERVER_PORT=8501
CACHE_TTL_SECONDS=300
# Create: config.py
import os
from dotenv import load_dotenv
load_dotenv()
class Config:
  AWS_REGION = os.getenv('AWS_DEFAULT_REGION', 'us-east-1')
  STREAMLIT_PORT = int(os.getenv('STREAMLIT_SERVER_PORT', 8501))
  CACHE_TTL = int(os.getenv('CACHE_TTL_SECONDS', 300))
  # Model configurations
  BEDROCK_MODELS = {
    'fast': "anthropic.claude-3-haiku-20240307-v1:0",
    'balanced': "anthropic.claude-3-sonnet-20240229-v1:0",
    'advanced': "anthropic.claude-3-5-sonnet-20240620-v1:0"
  }
  DEFAULT_MODEL = 'balanced'
# Create: run_local.py
#!/usr/bin/env python3
import subprocess
```

```
import sys
from config import Config
def setup_environment():
  """Setup local development environment"""
  print(" Setting up MBS Analytics environment...")
  # Check AWS credentials
  try:
    import boto3
    sts = boto3.client('sts')
    identity = sts.get_caller_identity()
    print(f" AWS credentials configured for account: {identity['Account']}")
  except Exception as e:
    print(f" X AWS credentials not configured: {e}")
    sys.exit(1)
  # Check Bedrock access
  try:
    bedrock = boto3.client('bedrock', region_name=Config.AWS_REGION)
    models = bedrock.list_foundation_models()
    claude_models = [m for m in models['modelSummaries'] if 'claude' in m['modelId']]
    print(f" Found {len(claude models)} Claude models available")
  except Exception as e:
    print(f" X Bedrock access issue: {e}")
    sys.exit(1)
  return True
def run_streamlit():
  """Run Streamlit application"""
  if setup_environment():
    print(f"  Starting Streamlit on port {Config.STREAMLIT_PORT}")
    subprocess.run([
       'streamlit', 'run', 'mbs_analytics_app.py',
       '--server.port', str(Config.STREAMLIT_PORT),
       '--server.address', 'localhost'
    ])
if __name__ == "__main__":
  run streamlit()
```

## **Day 25-28: Cloud Deployment**

# bash # Option 1: Simple EC2 Deployment # 1. Launch EC2 instance (t3.medium recommended) # 2. Install dependencies sudo yum update -y sudo yum install -y python3 python3-pip git # 3. Clone your code git clone https://github.com/your-repo/mbs-analytics.git cd mbs-analytics # 4. Install requirements pip3 install -r requirements.txt # 5. Configure AWS credentials (using IAM role recommended) # Attach policy: AmazonBedrockFullAccess to EC2 instance role # 6. Run application python3 run\_local.py # 7. Access via public IP on port 8501 # Configure security group to allow port 8501 from your IP

dockerfile	

```
# Option 2: Docker Deployment
# Dockerfile
FROM python:3.9-slim
WORKDIR /app
# Install system dependencies
RUN apt-get update && apt-get install -y \
  curl \
  && rm -rf /var/lib/apt/lists/*
# Copy requirements and install Python deps
COPY requirements.txt.
RUN pip install --no-cache-dir -r requirements.txt
# Copy application code
COPY..
# Expose port
EXPOSE 8501
# Health check
HEALTHCHECK CMD curl --fail http://localhost:8501/_stcore/health || exit 1
# Run application
CMD ["streamlit", "run", "mbs_analytics_app.py", "--server.address=0.0.0.0", "--server.port=8501"]
# Build and run
# docker build -t mbs-analytics.
# docker run -p 8501:8501 -e AWS_DEFAULT_REGION=us-east-1 mbs-analytics
```

yaml

```
# Option 3: AWS ECS Deployment
# docker-compose.yml
version: '3.8'
services:
 mbs-analytics:
  build: .
  ports:
   - "8501:8501"
  environment:
   - AWS_DEFAULT_REGION=us-east-1
  deploy:
   resources:
    limits:
     memory: 2G
    reservations:
     memory: 1G
# ecs-task-definition.json
 "family": "mbs-analytics",
 "taskRoleArn": "arn:aws:iam::ACCOUNT:role/ECSTaskRole",
 "executionRoleArn": "arn:aws:iam::ACCOUNT:role/ECSExecutionRole",
 "networkMode": "awsvpc",
 "requiresCompatibilities": ["FARGATE"],
"cpu": "512",
 "memory": "2048",
 "containerDefinitions": [
  {
   "name": "mbs-analytics",
   "image": "ACCOUNT.dkr.ecr.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/mbs-analytics:latest",
   "portMappings": [
     "containerPort": 8501,
     "protocol": "tcp"
    }
   "environment": [
     "name": "AWS_DEFAULT_REGION",
     "value": "us-east-1"
    }
   ],
```

```
"logConfiguration": {
    "logDriver": "awslogs",
    "options": {
        "awslogs-group": "/ecs/mbs-analytics",
        "awslogs-region": "us-east-1",
        "awslogs-stream-prefix": "ecs"
        }
    }
}
```

# **Migration Checklist**

# **Pre-Migration (Complete Before Starting)**

AWS account created and billing configured
AWS CLI installed and configured locally
■ Bedrock service enabled and models requested
■ Basic understanding of AWS IAM roles and policies
☐ Local development environment setup (Python 3.8+)

## **Week 1: Foundation**

Successfully call Bedrock API from local machine
☐ Migrate P&L calculation functions (no Al yet)
$\square$ Test data loading and processing
Understand token usage and costs

# Week 2: Al Integration

Replace Gemini calls with Bedrock calls
☐ Test different Claude models for performance
Implement error handling and retry logic
☐ Create caching mechanism for repeated queries

# **Week 3: Interface Migration**

Choose UI framework (Streamlit recommended)
Recreate your dashboard and metrics
☐ Implement user query interface
☐ Test end-to-end user workflows

# Add comprehensive error handling Implement logging and monitoring Optimize performance and caching Create deployment scripts Week 5: Deployment Deploy to chosen platform (EC2, ECS, etc.) Configure production security (IAM roles, VPC) Set up monitoring and alerts

**Week 4: Production Readiness** 

# **Key Success Metrics**

Document the system for users

## **Technical Metrics:**

- Response time < 5 seconds for typical queries</li>
- 99%+ uptime for deployed application
- Cost < \$50/month for moderate usage (100 queries/day)</li>
- Zero security incidents

## **Business Metrics:**

- Users can get same insights as Google Colab version
- Ability to handle confidential trading data securely
- Easy to modify based on trader feedback
- Scalable to team usage

This comprehensive approach ensures you'll have deep understanding of both the technical implementation and the business context, making you capable of quick modifications based on user requirements!