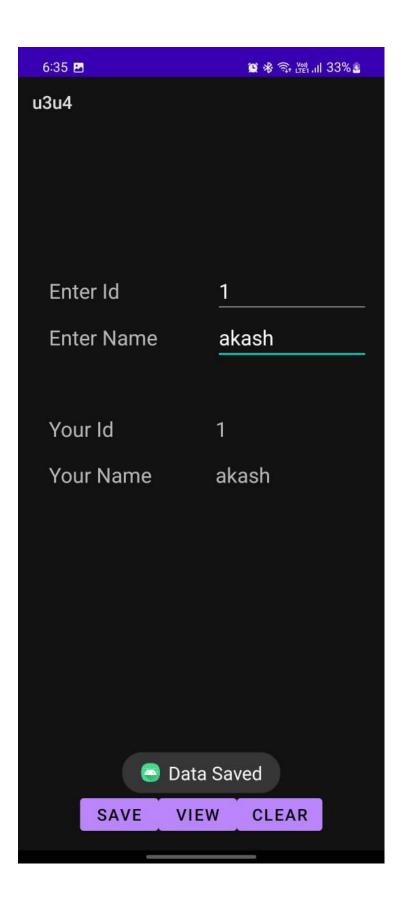
## **Q1**

```
package com.example.u3u4
import android.content.Context
import android.content.SharedPreferences
import android.os.Bundle
import android.view.View
import android.widget.Button
import android.widget.EditText
import android.widget.TextView
import android.widget.Toast
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity
class MainActivity : AppCompatActivity() {
  private val sharedPrefFile = "kotlinsharedpreference"
   override fun onCreate(savedInstanceState: Bundle?) {
       super.onCreate(savedInstanceState)
       setContentView(R.layout.activity main)
       val inputId = findViewById<EditText>(R.id.editId)
       val inputName = findViewById<EditText>(R.id.editName)
       val outputId = findViewById<TextView>(R.id.textViewShowId)
       val outputName = findViewById<TextView>(R.id.textViewShowName)
       val btnSave = findViewById<Button>(R.id.save)
       val btnView = findViewById<Button>(R.id.view)
       val btnClear = findViewById<Button>(R.id.clear)
       val sharedPreferences: SharedPreferences =
this.getSharedPreferences(sharedPrefFile,Context.MODE PRIVATE)
       btnSave.setOnClickListener(View.OnClickListener {
           val id:Int = Integer.parseInt(inputId.text.toString())
           val name:String = inputName.text.toString()
           val editor:SharedPreferences.Editor =
sharedPreferences.edit()
           editor.putInt("id key",id)
           editor.putString("name key",name)
           editor.apply()
           editor.commit()
           Toast.makeText(this, "Data Saved",
Toast.LENGTH SHORT) .show()
       })
       btnView.setOnClickListener {
           val sharedIdValue = sharedPreferences.getInt("id key",0)
           val sharedNameValue =
sharedPreferences.getString("name key","defaultname")
           if(sharedIdValue.equals(0) &&
sharedNameValue.equals("defaultname")){
               outputName.setText("default name:
${sharedNameValue}").toString()
               outputId.setText("default id:
${sharedIdValue.toString()}")
           }else{
```

```
outputName.setText(sharedNameValue).toString()
               outputId.setText(sharedIdValue.toString())
           }
       1
       btnClear.setOnClickListener(View.OnClickListener {
           val editor = sharedPreferences.edit()
           editor.clear()
           editor.apply()
           outputName.setText("").toString()
           outputId.setText("".toString())
       })
   }
}
Activity_main.xml
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout</pre>
xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
   xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
   xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
   android:layout width="match parent"
   android:layout height="match parent"
   tools:context=".MainActivity">
   <TableLayout</pre>
       android:layout width="368dp"
       android:layout height="495dp"
       android:layout marginBottom="8dp"
       android:layout marginEnd="8dp"
       android:layout marginStart="8dp"
       android:layout marginTop="8dp"
       app:layout constraintBottom toBottomOf="parent"
       app:layout constraintEnd toEndOf="parent"
       app:layout constraintStart toStartOf="parent"
       app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent">
       <TableRow>
           <TextView
               android:layout width="wrap content"
               android:layout height="wrap content"
               android:layout column="0"
               android:layout marginLeft="10sp"
               android:layout marginStart="10sp"
               android:text="Enter Id"
android:textAppearance="@style/Base.TextAppearance.AppCompat.Medium" />
           <EditText
               android:id="@+id/editId"
               android:layout width="201dp"
               android:layout height="wrap content"
```

```
android:layout column="1"
               android:layout marginLeft="50sp"
               android:layout marginStart="50sp"
               android:hint="id"
android:textAppearance="@style/Base.TextAppearance.AppCompat.Medium" />
       </TableRow>
       <TableRow>
           <TextView
               android:layout width="wrap content"
               android:layout height="wrap content"
               android:layout column="0"
               android:layout marginLeft="10sp"
           android:layout marginStart="10sp"
           android:text="Enter Name"
android:textAppearance="@style/Base.TextAppearance.AppCompat.Medium" />
           <EditText
               android:id="@+id/editName"
               android:layout width="wrap content"
               android:layout height="wrap content"
               android:layout column="1"
               android:layout marginLeft="50sp"
               android:layout marginStart="50sp"
               android:hint="name"
android:textAppearance="@style/Base.TextAppearance.AppCompat.Medium" />
       </TableRow>
       <TableRow android:layout marginTop="60dp">
               android:layout width="wrap content"
               android:layout height="wrap content"
               android:layout column="0"
               android:layout marginLeft="10sp"
               android:layout marginStart="10sp"
               android:text="Your Id"
android:textAppearance="@style/Base.TextAppearance.AppCompat.Medium" />
           <TextView
               android:id="@+id/textViewShowId"
               android:layout width="wrap content"
               android:layout height="wrap content"
               android:layout_column="1"
               android:layout marginLeft="50sp"
               android:layout marginStart="50sp"
android:textAppearance="@style/Base.TextAppearance.AppCompat.Medium" />
       </TableRow>
       <TableRow android:layout marginTop="20dp">
           <TextView
```

```
android:layout width="wrap content"
               android:layout height="wrap content"
               android:layout column="0"
               android:layout marginLeft="10sp"
               android:layout_marginStart="10sp"
               android:text="Your Name"
android:textAppearance="@style/Base.TextAppearance.AppCompat.Medium" />
           <TextView
               android:id="@+id/textViewShowName"
               android:layout width="wrap content"
               android:layout height="wrap content"
               android:layout_column="1"
               android:layout marginLeft="50sp"
               android:layout marginStart="50sp"
android:textAppearance="@style/Base.TextAppearance.AppCompat.Medium" />
       </TableRow>
   </TableLayout>
   <LinearLayout</pre>
       android:layout_width="fill_parent"
       android:layout height="wrap content"
       android:layout marginBottom="16dp"
       android:layout marginEnd="8dp"
       android:layout marginStart="8dp"
       android:orientation="horizontal"
       android:gravity="center"
       app:layout constraintBottom toBottomOf="parent"
       app:layout constraintEnd toEndOf="parent"
       app:layout constraintHorizontal bias="0.0"
       app:layout constraintStart toStartOf="parent">
       <Button
           android:id="@+id/save"
           android:layout width="wrap content"
           android:layout height="wrap content"
           android:text="Save" />
       <Button
           android:id="@+id/view"
           android:layout width="wrap content"
           android:layout_height="wrap content"
           android:text="View" />
       <Button
           android:id="@+id/clear"
           android:layout width="wrap content"
           android:layout height="wrap content"
           android:text="Clear" />
   </LinearLayout>
</androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>
```

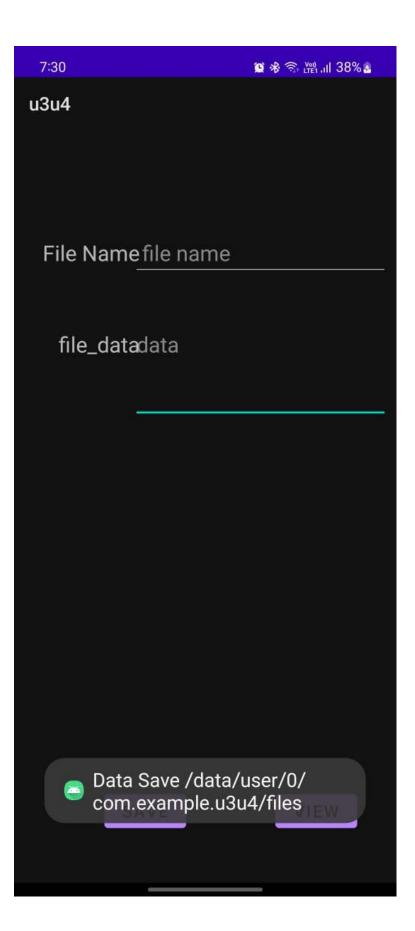


```
package com.example.u3u4
import android.annotation.SuppressLint
import android.content.Context
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity
import android.os.Bundle
import android.util.Log
import android.view.View
import android.widget.Button
import android.widget.EditText
import android.widget.Toast
import java.io.*
import java.lang.Exception
import java.lang.NumberFormatException
class MainActivity : AppCompatActivity() {
   @SuppressLint("CutPasteId")
   override fun onCreate(savedInstanceState: Bundle?) {
       super.onCreate(savedInstanceState)
       setContentView(R.layout.activity main)
       val fileName = findViewById<EditText>(R.id.editFile)
       val fileData = findViewById<EditText>(R.id.editData)
       val button save = findViewById<Button>(R.id.btnSave)
       val button view = findViewById<Button>(R.id.btnView)
       button save.setOnClickListener() {
           val file :String = fileName.text.toString()
           val data:String = fileData.text.toString()
           val fileOutputStream: FileOutputStream
           try{
               fileOutputStream =
openFileOutput(file,Context.MODE PRIVATE)
               fileOutputStream.write(data.toByteArray())
               fileOutputStream.close()
           }catch(e:FileNotFoundException) {
               Log.d("Internal Storage " , "File not foung")
           }catch(e:NumberFormatException) {
               Log.e("Internal storage ", "Data is not supported ")
           }catch (e:IOException) {
               Log.e("Internal Storage " , "I/O exception ")
           }catch (e : Exception) {
               Log.e("Internal Storage " , "Fatal Error ")
```

```
}
           Toast.makeText(this, "Data Save " +
filesDir.absolutePath, Toast.LENGTH LONG) .show()
           fileName.text.clear()
           fileData.text.clear()
       }
       button view.setOnClickListener(View.OnClickListener {
           val filename = fileName.text.toString()
           if(filename.toString().trim()!= ""){
               var fileInputStream:FileInputStream? = null
               fileInputStream = openFileInput(filename)
               var inputStreamReader: InputStreamReader =
InputStreamReader(fileInputStream)
               val bufferReader: BufferedReader =
BufferedReader(inputStreamReader)
               val stringBuilder:StringBuilder = StringBuilder()
               var text:String ? = null
               while({text = bufferReader.readLine(); text}()!=null){
                   stringBuilder.append(text)
               }
               fileData.setText(stringBuilder.toString()).toString()
           }else{
               Toast.makeText(applicationContext, "File name cannot be
blank ", Toast. LENGTH LONG) . show()
           }
       })
   }
}
Activity main.xml
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<RelativeLayout</pre>
xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
   xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
   xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
   android:layout_width="match parent"
   android:layout height="match parent"
   tools:context=".MainActivity">
   <TextView
       android:id="@+id/textView"
       android:layout width="wrap content"
       android:layout height="wrap content"
       android:layout alignParentLeft="true"
       android:layout_alignParentStart="true"
       android:layout alignParentTop="true"
```

```
android:layout marginLeft="31dp"
       android:layout marginStart="31dp"
       android:layout marginTop="117dp"
       android:text="File Name"
android:textAppearance="@style/Base.TextAppearance.AppCompat.Medium"/>
   <EditText
       android:id="@+id/editFile"
       android:layout width="wrap content"
       android:layout height="wrap content"
       android:layout alignBaseline="@+id/textView"
       android:layout alignStart="@+id/btnSave"
       android:layout_alignLeft="@+id/btnSave"
       android:layout alignBottom="@+id/textView"
       android:layout marginStart="31dp"
       android:layout marginLeft="31dp"
       android:ems="10"
       android:hint="file name"
       android:inputType="textPersonName"
       android:minHeight="48dp"
       android:paddingLeft="10dp"
       tools:ignore="UnknownId" />
   <TextView
       android:id="@+id/textView2"
       android:layout width="wrap content"
       android:layout height="wrap content"
       android:layout below="@+id/textView"
       android:layout alignEnd="@+id/textView"
       android:layout_marginTop="67dp"
       android:text="file data"
android:textAppearance="@style/Base.TextAppearance.AppCompat.Medium" />
   <EditText
       android:id="@+id/editData"
       android:layout width="wrap content"
       android:layout height="wrap content"
       android:layout alignBaseline="@+id/textView2"
       android:layout alignStart="@+id/editFile"
       android:layout alignBottom="@+id/textView2"
       android:ems="10"
       android:hint="data"
       android:lines="5" />
   <Button
       android:id="@+id/btnSave"
       android:layout_width="wrap content"
       android:layout height="wrap content"
       android:layout alignParentBottom="true"
       android:layout alignStart="@+id/textView2"
       android:layout marginBottom="53dp"
       android:layout marginStart="49dp"
       android:text="save" />
```

```
<Button
    android:id="@+id/btnView"
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout_alignEnd="@+id/editData"
    android:layout_alignTop="@+id/btnSave"
    android:layout_marginEnd="33dp"
    android:text="view" />
</RelativeLayout>
```



```
package com.example.u3u4
import android.annotation.SuppressLint
import android.app.Notification
import android.app.NotificationChannel
import android.app.NotificationManager
import android.app.PendingIntent.FLAG UPDATE CURRENT
import android.app.PendingIntent.getActivity
import android.content.Context
import android.content.Intent
import android.graphics.BitmapFactory
import android.graphics.Color
import android.os.Build
import android.os.Bundle
import android.widget.Button
import android.widget.RemoteViews
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity
class MainActivity : AppCompatActivity() {
   lateinit var notificationManager: NotificationManager
   lateinit var notificationChannel: NotificationChannel
   lateinit var builder: Notification.Builder
  private val channelId = "i.apps.notifications"
  private val description = "Notification"
   @Suppress("DEPRECATION")
   @SuppressLint("UnspecifiedImmutableFlag")
   override fun onCreate(savedInstanceState: Bundle?) {
       super.onCreate(savedInstanceState)
       setContentView(R.layout.activity main)
       val btn = findViewById<Button>(R.id.btn)
       notificationManager =
getSystemService(Context.NOTIFICATION SERVICE) as NotificationManager
       btn.setOnClickListener {
           val intent = Intent(this, afterNotification::class.java)
           val pendingIntent = getActivity(this, 0, intent,
FLAG UPDATE CURRENT)
           val contentView = RemoteViews(packageName,
R.layout.activity after notification)
           if (Build.VERSION.SDK INT >= Build.VERSION CODES.O) {
```

```
notificationChannel = NotificationChannel(channelId,
description, NotificationManager. IMPORTANCE HIGH)
               notificationChannel.enableLights(true)
               notificationChannel.lightColor = Color.GREEN
               notificationChannel.enableVibration(false)
notificationManager.createNotificationChannel(notificationChannel)
               builder = Notification.Builder(this, channelId)
                    .setContent(contentView)
                    .setSmallIcon(R.drawable.ic launcher background)
.setLargeIcon(BitmapFactory.decodeResource(this.resources,
R.drawable.ic_launcher_background))
                    .setContentIntent(pendingIntent)
           } else {
               builder = Notification.Builder(this)
                    .setContent(contentView)
                    .setSmallIcon(R.drawable.ic launcher background)
.setLargeIcon(BitmapFactory.decodeResource(this.resources,
R.drawable.ic launcher background))
                    .setContentIntent(pendingIntent)
           }
           notificationManager.notify(1234, builder.build())
       }
   }
}
Activity_main.xml
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<RelativeLayout</pre>
   xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
   xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
   android:layout width="match parent"
   android:layout height="match parent"
   tools:context=".MainActivity">
   <Button
       android:id="@+id/btn"
       android:layout width="wrap content"
       android:layout_height="wrap_content"
       android:layout centerInParent="true"
       android:text="Send Notification" />
</RelativeLayout>
afterNotification.kt
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
```

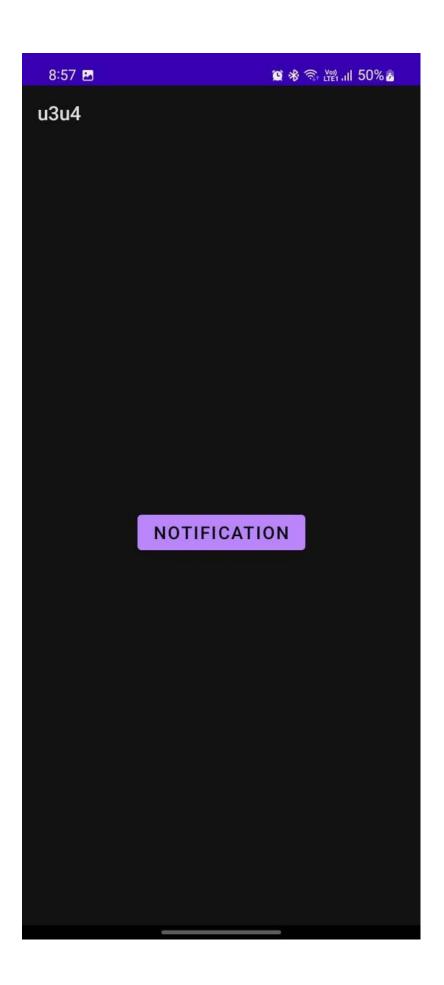
```
<RelativeLayout</pre>
   xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
   xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
   android:layout width="match parent"
   android:layout_height="match_parent"
   tools:context=".MainActivity">
   <Button
       android:id="@+id/btn"
       android:layout width="wrap content"
       android:layout height="wrap content"
       android:layout centerInParent="true"
       android:text="Send Notification" />
</RelativeLayout>
Activity_after_activity.xml
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<RelativeLayout</pre>
   xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
   xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
   android:layout_width="match_parent"
   android:layout height="match parent"
   tools:context=".afterNotification">
   <TextView
       android:id="@+id/textView"
       android:layout width="wrap content"
       android:layout height="wrap content"
       android:layout centerInParent="true"
       android:text="Android k expert bolne wale kaha h "
       android:textSize="15sp"
       android:textStyle="bold" />
</RelativeLayout>
```

```
package com.example.u3u4
import android.app.Notification
import android.app.NotificationChannel
import android.app.NotificationManager
import android.content.Context
import android.os.Build
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity
import android.os.Bundle
import android.widget.Button
import android.widget.RemoteViews
import androidx.core.app.NotificationCompat
import androidx.core.app.NotificationManagerCompat
class MainActivity : AppCompatActivity() {
  private var CHANNEL ID = "Your Channel Id "
   override fun onCreate(savedInstanceState: Bundle?) {
       super.onCreate(savedInstanceState)
       setContentView(R.layout.activity main)
       CreateNotificationChannel()
       val notificationLayout =
RemoteViews (packageName, R. layout. custom notify)
       val builder = NotificationCompat.Builder(this , CHANNEL ID)
           .setContentTitle("Hello how are you")
           .setStyle(NotificationCompat.DecoratedCustomViewStyle())
           .setCustomContentView(notificationLayout)
           .setPriority(Notification.PRIORITY DEFAULT)
       val notify btn = findViewById<Button>(R.id.notify btn)
       notify btn.setOnClickListener {
           with(NotificationManagerCompat.from(this)){
               notify(0,builder.build())
           }
       }
   }
  private fun CreateNotificationChannel(){
       if (Build.VERSION.SDK INT >= Build.VERSION CODES.O) {
           val name = " App Notification "
```

```
val descriptionText = "This is your notification description
           val importance = NotificationManager.IMPORTANCE DEFAULT
           val channel = NotificationChannel(CHANNEL ID, name,
importance).apply {
                description = descriptionText
           val notificationManager: NotificationManager =
                getSystemService(Context.NOTIFICATION SERVICE) as
NotificationManager
           notificationManager.createNotificationChannel(channel)
       }
   }
}
Activity_main.xml
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout</pre>
xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
   xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
   xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
   android:layout width="match parent"
   android:layout height="match parent"
   tools:context=".MainActivity">
   <Button
       android:id="@+id/notify btn"
       android:layout width="wrap content"
       android:layout height="wrap content"
       android:text="Notification"
       app:layout constraintBottom toBottomOf="parent"
       app:layout constraintLeft toLeftOf="parent"
       app:layout constraintRight toRightOf="parent"
       app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent" />
</androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>
Custom notify.xml
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<LinearLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"</pre>
   android:orientation="horizontal"
   android:layout width="match parent"
   android:layout height="match parent"
   <ImageView</pre>
       android:layout width="wrap content"
       android:layout_height="wrap_content"
       android:src="@drawable/ic_launcher_background"
       android:layout margin="12dp"
```

```
/>
```

```
<LinearLayout</pre>
       android:layout width="wrap content"
       android:layout_height="wrap_content"
  android:orientation="vertical">
  <TextView
       android:layout_width="wrap_content"
       android:layout height="wrap content"
       android:text="Notification Tittle here"
       android:textSize="18dp"
       android:textColor="#000" />
  <TextView
       android:layout_width="wrap_content"
       android:layout height="wrap content"
       android:text="You can put here some information "
       />
</LinearLayout>
  </LinearLayout>
```



```
package com.example.u3u4
import android.content.Intent
import android.net.Uri
import android.os.Bundle
import android.view.View
import android.widget.EditText
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity
class MainActivity : AppCompatActivity() {
   override fun onCreate(savedInstanceState: Bundle?) {
       super.onCreate(savedInstanceState)
       setContentView(R.layout.activity main)
   }
   fun call(view: View) {
       var phone = findViewById<EditText>(R.id.Phone)
       val phone number : String= phone.getText().toString()
       val dialIntent = Intent(Intent.ACTION DIAL)
       dialIntent.data = Uri.parse("tel:" + phone number )
       startActivity(dialIntent)
   }
Activity_main.xml
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<RelativeLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"</pre>
   xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
   android:layout width="match parent"
   android:layout height="match parent"
   android:padding="8dp"
   tools:context=".MainActivity">
   <Button
       android:layout width="match parent"
       android:layout height="wrap content"
       android:layout centerInParent="true"
       android:onClick="call"
       android:text="Call" />
   <EditText
       android:id="@+id/Phone"
       android:layout width="wrap content"
       android:layout height="wrap_content"
       android:hint="Enter Number"
       android:layout alignParentTop="true"
       android:layout centerHorizontal="true"
```

android:layout marginTop="212dp"

```
android:layout_marginBottom="77dp"
android:ems="10"
android:inputType="phone" />
</RelativeLayout>
```



