# Community SWB

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# <u>outline</u>

Campbell ch7,ch12-14

if time: review/wrap-up what we did so far, especially the happiness theories and key points in public policy

Specific studies about communities/neighborhoods

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### cambpell ch7

- especially see fig 7-1 p220
- o objective: community, neighb, dwelling unit
- o affect each subjective domains
- o and everything affects overall QOL experience
- and then overall SWB

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### cambpell ch7

- community satisfaction is further broken down into
- o satisfactions listed in tab 7-2
- note that schools and climate are the key
- o among personal stuff in 7-3 most important are:
- o life cycle/age; race; educ; more important than income!
- o (for community satisfaction, not necessarily SWB)
- fig p236: not just SWB, all satis worst in cities!
- o but then there is an interesting quadratic flip
- o small towns and suburbs are often the best (not SWB)

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#### cambpell ch7

- neighborhood satisfaction p 240
- o neighbors are more important than housing
- o and the two are more important than other stuff

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### cambpell ch12: women

- remember it is 1976
- a lot of data...
- o any discussion?
- o let's have a look at graphs from
- o https://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1007/ s11482-017-9547-2.pdf

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### cambpell ch13: blacks v whites

- again, remember, it is 1976
- interesting trends in tab13-1 on p447
- o whites became less happy
- o fewer blacks very happy, and fewer not too happy
- p455: blacks trust much less than whites
- p461: very interesting differences by domain!

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### cambpell ch14:

- objective v subjective
- o see fig 1,2,3 https: //link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s11205-011-9939-x
- o and fig1, tab1 (very important! discuss a lot) and tab2
  https://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1007/
  s11482-017-9587-7.pdf

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# (do read carefully those that fit you)

- Cloutier et al. (2014)
- Cloutier et al. (2017)
- Ma et al. (2017)
- Zhao et al. (2018)
- Pfeiffer and Cloutier (2016)
- Helliwell et al. (2018) NOTE: data are publicly available!!
- Musikanski et al. (2017)
- Mouratidis (2017)
- Ciorici and Dantzler (2019)
- per Cali, Colombia see Lina Martinez

https://scholar.google.com/citations?hl=en&user=c4gNDDEAAAAJ

# Mouratidis (2017)

higher in compact areas

- http:
- //journals.sagepub.com/doi/pdf/10.1177/0042098017729109
- neighborhood satisfaction in Oslo
- o again, not SWB, but neighb sat, and makes sense:
- o outside of Oslo, there's nothing there!

- and remember this is Norway!it has 5m people; Oslo is 600k
- o it is much richer than US
- way more welfare oriented, equal, trusting, homogeneous
- o and very natural, like Alaska!

### Ma et al. (2017)

- https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/ S0264275117308570
- Beijing, China: 22m! 15 Philadelphias!
- again, as per campbell: domain satisfactions ->SWB
- so neighborhood satisfaction ->SWB
- and as found earlier, relative income is important (Luttmer, 2005), (Firebaugh and Schroeder, 2009)
- o here, more important than absolute income
- residential level data, nice maps

### Zhao et al. (2018)

- https:
  //link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s11205-018-2015-z
- not really neighb, but city
- but could be neighb: they use twitter data (Chn equivalent)
- points to the fact that largest cities are less happy
- (but so are smallest ones in China)
- and green stuff like parks bring happiness

### Ala-Mantila et al. (2017)

- https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/pdf/10.1080/00343404. 2017.1360485?needAccess=true
- zip-codes in southmost Finnland, 50k, just urban
- interesting!
- QOL highest in walkable central city
- SWB highest in car dependent places
- kind of makes sense, central cities have the best amenities and many objective QOL indicators
- o but as per my research, are most miseable
- and remember, as per my research, that QOL is only moderately related to SWB

# Helliwell et al. (2018)

- https://www.nber.org/papers/w24592.pdf
- NOTE: data are publicly available!!
   https://data.nber.org/data-appendix/w24592/
- the advantage is resolution (neighborhood) and size (1200 of them; .5m obs)

# Pfeiffer and Cloutier (2016)

- https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/pdf/10.1080/01944363. 2016.1166347?needAccess=true
- just a literature review for planning happy neighborhoods
- o kind of like Ballas (2013) for cities
- usual stuff: have good transportation, social connection, engagement, security, and green stuff

# Cloutier et al. (2017) and Cloutier et al. (2014)

- https://www.mdpi.com/2071-1050/9/7/1214/htm
- https:
  //link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s10668-013-9499-0
- sustainability and commute
- uses bad Gallup data (impossible to use, very pricey!)
- sustainability and public transpo— > greater SWB

# Musikanski et al. (2017)

- https://scholarworks.waldenu.edu/cgi/ viewcontent.cgi?referer=https://www.google. com/&httpsredir=1&article=1151&context=jsc
- like most Cloutier's papers, mostly conceptual
- just about the initiatives to measure and study SWB
- o in several cities
- o useful, if you want to pull off something similar
- in your city

# Ciorici and Dantzler (2019)

- go DPPA! our own scholars!
- neighb satisfaction in Camden!

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