

# intro

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## outline

general overview, my approach and policies

this class specifically

what is GIS?

some examples

[skip, nobody likes it] qgis on apps.rutgers



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## weekly labs

- ◇ find out good time for weekly labs, say one hour before the class?
- ◇ email listserv

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# approach

- ◇ applied, data-driven
- ◇ you are encouraged to collaborate (prep for class, ps, paper)
- ◇ free to choose data/topics as long as it is relevant to the class
- bring your own data; kill 2 birds with one stone
- you need to have some data for this class
- don't worry, as long as you have any interest, you are likely to find data about it
- we'll go over data sources in few classes

## before and after the midterm

- ◇ 1st half basics, go fast
- ◇ 2nd half more extras, relax with pace of material but work on paper (final project)
- ◇ before: basics, data, theory, general
- ◇ after: more specific and advanced topics
- ◇ more research oriented topics for the paper



## recommended/extra/bonus

- ◇ e.g. spatial statistics, online maps, elaborate/complex qgis
  - need at least some, you pick depending on what you like
- ◇ you will use those additional materials to expand on the basics covered in the class and enhance your paper
- ◇ I expect, especially PhD students, to read some of the recommended materials
- ◇ note that paper and its presentation is a big chunk of the grade and that's where the additional material matters

## about myself

- ◇ urban v rural; city v nature
- ◇ sustainability, natural environment
- ◇ culture, religion, trust
- ◇ happiness, well-being/quality of life
- ◇ economic and political transition in Eastern Europe
- ◇ programming (Stata, Python)

### 3 questions about yourself

- ◇ what is your relevant background for this class?
  - program ? (e.g. MPA, PhD in economics, etc)
  - researcher ? what do you research ?
  - practitioner ? e.g. what kind of work you do for the county office?
- ◇ using any data (e.g. census, GSS)?
- ◇ what do you expect from this class?

## communication

- ◇ listserv is a preferred mode of communication; just email `gis_int@googlegroups.com`
  - and everybody in the class
  - including me and GA will get it
  - messages will be marked with “[gis\_int]” in the subject
- ◇ you can easily filter them to a specific folder, e.g. in gmail:  
`http://support.google.com/mail/bin/answer.py?hl=en&answer=6579`
- ◇ during the class interrupt me as often as necessary
- ◇ after the class email me if you have questions – i check email frequently
- ◇ everyone got welcome email? no? email me

## extra credit opportunities

- ◇ present your final project early
  - in addition to extra credit you will get feedback how to improve it
  - and you have to do it anyway later
- ◇ present smthong we did not cover (has to be GIS, of course)
- ◇ present alrernative way of doing something that we have covered
- ◇ civic engagement (elaborate) !

## ps tips

- ◇ **important**: people never follow it
- ◇ start early
- ◇ late ps \*not\* accepted
- ◇ ask questions on the listserv
- do not hesitate to ask questions
- there are no “silly” questions
- it is normal to get stuck and ask questions when learning new software

## website, syllabus

- ◇ i will be updating syllabus
- ◇ the most recent version is always on my website
- ◇ <http://aok.mooo.com/gis>
- ◇ slides are linked from the syllabus
- ◇ print, if you like, on the day of the class–i am updating continuously
- ◇ this is a new class – i am very happy to get comments/feedback
- ◇ let's go over the syllabus

## files

- ◇ never send me anything in word format
- ◇ files names must not have spaces
- ◇ for big files use something like dropbox and give me the link
- ◇ do not double-zip (zipped file in a zipped file)
- ◇ per url's give exact addresses, not just generic (e.g. <http://census.gov>)
- ◇ i will be picky about it



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## a general thought about maps

- ◇ maps are always useful
- ◇ no matter what you study it always takes place somewhere and place matters
- ◇ so you should use maps for whatever you study in *\*all\** other classes
- ◇ and all other projects outside of school
- ◇ it will always help with understanding of what is going on
- ◇ and it is not that difficult!
- ◇ most of you are already at stage where you produce great maps!

## the difference

- ◇ this class is different from other classes
- ◇ fundamentally this class is about software
  - and hands-on, applied, usage of it
- ◇ it is impossible for me to cover everything that you may bump into
- ◇ that's why it is key for us to communicate well
  - don't hesitate asking the questions
  - use listserv extensively (e.g. email dozen of times per day)

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## what is there?

- ◇ GIS Geographic Information Systems
  - Geographic: Cities, Roads, Rivers, Countries, etc
  - Information Systems: data, software, programming,
  - like MIS (Management Information Systems) or IT
- ◇ GIS=CS(graphics, database/sys adm, coding)+geography
- ◇ really, much of the GIS is data management
- ◇ geographic=geospatial=spatial (synonymous)

## past and future

- ◇ much of the gis has been (still is) done with ArcGIS/ArcMap
  - this is more of a dinosaur, however
- ◇ the future is open source software like QGIS
- ◇ and internet companies like Google

## what we'll be doing

- ◇ obtain (download, but also e.g. gps), manage and display GIS data
  - a display is usually a map
  - really, this class is mostly about producing maps
- ◇ we will calculate simple spatial statistics
  - in the second part of the class (bonus)
- ◇ there is much more to the GIS, of course
- ◇ this class is just an applied introduction

# maps

- ◇ much of the class is about maps
  - keep in mind that a map is visual representation of data
- ◇ there is always a database behind a map
  - (database is like spreadsheet, but bigger and fancier)
- ◇ or more precisely:
  - there is sometimes a map on the top of the database
  - so maps is just data in the picture
- ◇ the bottom line is data !



## why GIS in social science?

### ◇ local government

- zoning, public works (streets, water supply, sewers), garbage collection, land ownership and valuation, public safety (fire and police)

### ◇ federal/state

- natural resource management
- highways and transportation

### ◇ academics: ALL “no matter what you study it takes place somewhere” (place always matter)

- but especially public health/epidemiology and criminology

# why GIS?

## ◇ businesses

- retail site selection & customer analysis
- logistics: vehicle tracking & routing
- natural resource exploration (petroleum, etc.)
- civil engineering/construction

## ◇ so you see that you can do a lot with GIS

## ◇ yes, it gives you specific, marketable job skills

- an unlikely combination for a soc sci class

## examples

- ◇ election results (just goog img)
- ◇ spread of diseases
- ◇ weather map/radar
- ◇ housing prices (trulia, zillow)

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## maps

- ◇ before we begin let's look at some interesting maps
- ◇ you'll see that mapping can be useful
  - see patterns that cannot see otherwise
  - absorb easily lots of information
  - compare easily
- ◇ examples are supposed to inspire you to produce your own maps

# the big sort

- ◇ “The big sort  
why clustering of like-minded America is tearing us apart”
- ◇ America polarizes by county  
(counties are becoming either R or D)
- ◇ <http://www.thebigsort.com/maps.php>

# who is your city

- ◇ just google “who is your city”
- ◇ [http://www.creativeclass.com/\\_v3/whos\\_your\\_city/maps](http://www.creativeclass.com/_v3/whos_your_city/maps)

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## server/cloud

- ◇ we will try to use apps.rutgers
- ◇ why bother with this?
- ◇ this is the future, in 10 years everybody will use it
  - so you may get used to it now
- ◇ and a part of data management is to use a remote server
  - again GIS  $\approx$  data management
- ◇ faster, more reliable, accessible from anywhere, persistent sessions
- ◇ but you can run it on any pc, any OS

# today

- ◇ first, the difficult part
  - connect to apps.rutgers

## we'll work on apps

- ◇ make sure you have it enabled
- ◇ go to `http://netid.rutgers.edu/`
- ◇ on the left, click “service activation”
- ◇ and activate “apps cloud service”

## connect to apps.rutgers

- ◇ Either go to `https://apps.rutgers.edu` or `https://apps.rutgers.edu/novnc/` (clunkier, but works on tablets)
- ◇ To copy files, you can either `https://apps.rutgers.edu`
- ◇ For a nicer interface install `http://winscp.net/`, run it and connect to: Host name: "apps.rutgers.edu"; User name: "your Rutgers NetID"; Password: "your Rutgers password"

## but you can just use your PC

- ◇ QGIS is open-source
- ◇ just google it...
- ◇ then you can bring your own laptop and work there...