### Intro

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overview, why this class?

descriptive statistics

bonus-data sources

#### intros

- theaok.github.io
- o data: mostly surveys: gss, wvs
- your research interests?
- data you're using?
- expectations for this class?
- [do note if someone doing sth you're into and collaborate; not necessarily sth similar, can be cross-disciplinary!]

## finding your own data

- be opportunistic:
- o cannot find data for neighborhoods?
- o study cities, counties, or states
- do not have exact variable you need?
- o study sth similar!
- read literature! and follow it! (in terms of data too)
- o your first studies should closely follow published examples
- o just tweak them a little bit

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### my teaching

- informal, applied
- ask questions! interrupt me
- class is not useful if you do not use the material
- o apply tools to your data
- min math, max application

## warning!

- difficult! if math/stats not your thing
- back-and-forth/marinate/digest (time consuming)
- o set lots of time aside
- o do not get behind-very difficult to catch up later
- i'll be harsh in grading
- but i will spend as much time with you as needed!
- o ask questions; email me; stop by; do it early!
- 2 KEYS TO SUCCESS: 1 start early; 2 ask q

## how qm2 differs from qm1?

- qm1 just prepares for qm2
- qm1 is not very useful
- qm2 is more useful than qm1
- qm2 requires much more work than qm1
- qm2 is more fun than qm1

#### mechanics

- read carefully slides
- make sure you understand everything crystal clear
- if any sligtest doubts, mark it up, stop by my office
- unlike most other classes, some stuff is non-intuitive
- must let it digest, set it aside, come back to it several times
- o practice, practice, practice

### why regression?

- many jobs that require statistical skills
- we have more and more data
- data analysis is usually done (in social science) with regression that you will learn in this class

### this class is about research

- you do PhD to do research and research only!
- o otherwhise it doesnt make sense!
- if you want to \*do\* public administration, community development etc, just get BA/MA
- if you want to \*research\* them and other things do PhD
- PhDs become academics or researchers in orgs
- if you want to be manager, leader etc, just get MBA!
- PhDs must have some research ideas
- regression is an excellent tool for research
- use it (or lose it)

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descriptive statistics

#### rule

- never run regressions without doing descriptive statistics first
- you need to understand data before making inferences from it

descriptive statistics 13/17

# descriptive statistics first!

- what is the level of measurement ?
- interval/ratio
- ordinal
- nominal examples ?
- in ols regression: DV (Y) < -- IVs (Xs)
- dv (outcome var) has to be interval/ratio
- $\circ$  all rhs (predictors) var have to be interval/ratio or dummies (1/0); shouldn't use ordinal variables

descriptive statistics 14/17

overview, why this class

descriptive statistics

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### census data: 5-yr ACS

- census is a good source of data, even at neighborhood level!
- for city/neighb lev probably want 5-yr ACS
- https://www.socialexplorer.com (on-campus or vpn)

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#### data sources

- http://www.data.gov/
- http://www.worldvaluessurvey.org/
- https://gss.norc.org/
- http://www.icpsr.umich.edu/icpsrweb/ICPSR/ and see Find Data-Search/Compare Vars
- http://www.thearda.com/
- https://www.pippanorris.com/data/
- https://www.statepolicyindex.com/
- http://www.measureofamerica.org/
- https://fred.stlouisfed.org/

bonus-data sources 17/17