the replication principle

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outline

the idea

replication+stata=dofile

get code from others!

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bad excel (and spss, and anything without code

- never trust numbers that come from excel
  - no way to find out what happened, there's no code!
    [*]http://www.texasoft.com/excel/Should_You_Use_Excel_for_Statistics.pdf
    [*]http://andrewgelman.com/2013/04/17/excel-bashing/
- I learned it hard way:
  - my first paper for ecological economics, done in excel
  - reviewers got back after 6mo, i had dozens of excel files
  - couldn't replicate my own results!
- "Talk is cheap. Show me the code"–Linus

replication, replication

- replication=write computer code that will do *everything*
  - from raw data (eg FED, IMF) to results (eg regression)
- necessary for science
- otherwise we don't know what happened
- how was it calculated? is there a mistake? who knows?
- IT perspective `http://journals.plos.org/plosbiology/article?id=10.1371/journal.pbio.1001745`
- pol sci perspective

[*]`http://gking.harvard.edu/files/gking/files/replication.pdf`

humans and mistakes

- a part of human nature is that we make mistakes
  - can't avoid it no mater what's your skills, experience, etc.
  - same pertains to academic research
- computers, on the other hand, never make mistakes
  - they just do whatever humans tell them to do
  - sometimes they execute our mistakes

rules for everyday practice [revisit/stress later!!]

- ◇ once you have coded everything, double/triple-check it
  - · leave it aside and check again
  - · show it to other people, post on your website
- ◇ cross-check end output with raw data–e.g. are there the same numbers for randomly chosen data points– does it make sense?
- ◇ check with alt data? they tell the same story?
  - · i google tables/graphs of what i study
- ◇ everything has been already studied by others
- ◇ like lit rev, its data rev

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dofile

- GUI and command window OK for playing around
- sometimes handy to use command window or GUI
- but in the end, everything must be in dofile
- can write in dofile and run from there: highlight+Ctrl-d
- dofile must do *everything*:
  - produce final output (usually descr and inferential stats)
  - from the very raw data (data someone gave you)
- so always first load raw data, manage, organize, manipulate
  - and only then produce some results

dofile

- just a text file (.do)
- click "new do-file editor" icon: new window pops up
- file-open...and open dofile for today
- it has all the code we will use today
- highlight code you want to run and press Ctrl-d
- can have many dofiles opened at the same time
- can copy-paste between dofile and:
  - command window, review window, and results window
- don't forget to save your dofile: file-save as

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examples: dofiles

- examples for intl, country level, comparative:
  - `https://www.prio.org/JPR/Datasets/`
  - `https://huber.research.yale.edu/writings.html`

the easiest way to do research in 21st century

- start with code others wrote, and build on their work
- this is the fastest, most efficient way to do research
- any research very close to yours, just email author and ask her to share code with you
- even if it sas or spss etc–you'll be able to figure it out quickly what is going on there and then implement something similar in stata
- don't reinvent the wheel: almost as if you were to start research without reading literature and had to come up with all theories and ideas on your own!