# introduction

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why data management?

stata v sas v r

let's fire up stata

[\*] bonus-data sources [skip, can look at home]

#### introductions

- https://theaok.github.io and go to my goog sch
- and i will tell you what data i have been using
- if you use same data then i can share my code with you!

- you? (see if others overlap: collaborate!):
- o research interests and data?

why data management?

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why data management?

### data revolution!!

- most jobs/tasks require or benefit from programming
- qualitative data (pictures, text, etc.) are just rich quantitative data and can be analyzed like quantitative!
- everything can be quantified or not? any examples of non-quantifiable things?

why data management? 5/23

## data management is fundamental

- in order to analyze data you need to manage it first
- GIGO (Garbage In Garbage Out)
   if data management fails, data analysis fails

- takes more time to prepare data than to analyze it
- start early with the right data!
- sth you're passionate about
- sth that will advance your career/think beyond school

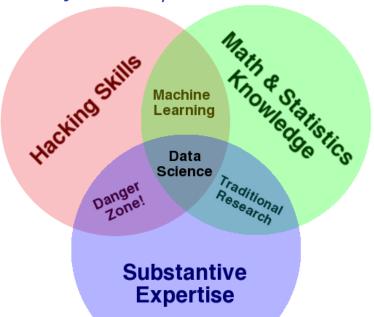
why data management? 6/23

# (social) data science or comp soc sci

- see venn diag next p
- http://gking.harvard.edu/files/LazPenAda09.pdf
- http://radar.oreilly.com/2010/06/what-is-data-science.html
- http://tdwi.org/Articles/2011/01/05/Rise-of-Data-Science.aspx?Page=1
- http://www.quora.com/Educational-Resources/How-do-I-become-a-data-scientist

why data management? 7/23

already have stat/math and subst, need hacking!



why data management?

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stata v sas v r

### a critical decision!

- it takes months to get productive with software
- it takes years to master software
- huge time investment
- in soc sci dat man the choice is: sas, stata, r, python
- there's more (Lisrel, HLM, etc) but the above are major
- excel and spss are junk that no one should use

stata v sas v r 10/23

### which one?

- stata: powerful, no need to learn any other soft; sufficient for vast majority of projects
- r: most powerful stat soft (py seems to be taking over)
- stata: user friendly, fast, very concise code
- r: user unfriendly, slow; weird code!
- py: somewhere in between
- all: great user community: listserv, websites, etc.
- sas: a dinosaur (still, often industry standard), very verbose
- r,py: free, stata: around \$200; sas over \$1k

stata v sas v r 11/23



spss

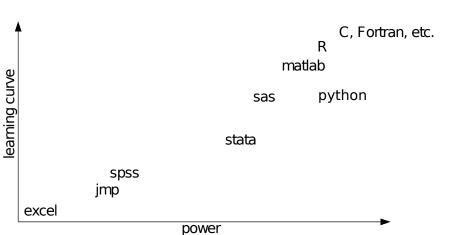




R

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## which one?



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why data management

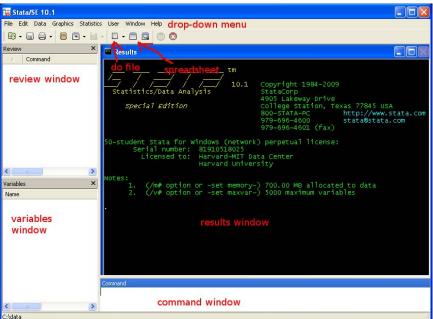
stata v sas v r

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## stata interface; and do intro.do



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# looking

- exploring your data is critical!
- we will learn many commands to understand data
- most basic: d sum tab
- remember this:
- o to manage data well, need it to understand it well
- o takes a lot of time to understand it well, so:
- o either manage data you already know
- o or data you're ready to invest ton of time into knowing
- the bottomline is only to deal with data that you're really into!

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why data management

stata v sas v r

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#### data sources

- http://www.worldvaluessurvey.org/
- http://www.norc.uchicago.edu/GSS+Website/
- http://www.icpsr.umich.edu/icpsrweb/ICPSR/
- http://www.thearda.com/
- http:
  - //ksghome.harvard.edu/~pnorris/Data/Data.htm

#### more data sources

- http://www.measureofamerica.org/
- http://econ.worldbank.org/WBSITE/EXTERNAL/ EXTDEC/EXTRESEARCH/0,,contentMDK: 20388241~menuPK:665266~pagePK:64165401~piPK: 64165026~theSitePK:469382,00.html
- http://usa.ipums.org/usa/
- https: //international.ipums.org/international/

### "non-traditional" data

- http://dvn.iq.harvard.edu/dvn/dv/patent
- http://www.trustlet.org/wiki/Trust\_network\_
  datasets

## happiness data

- http: //www.bmj.com/content/337/bmj.a2338.full
- http://apps.facebook.com/usa\_gnh/
- http:
  //www.facebook.com/notes/facebook-data-team/
  relationships-and-happiness/304457453858
- http://www.springerlink.com/content/
  757723154j4w726k/fulltext.pdf
- http://www.wefeelfine.org/

#### facebook data

- http://apps.facebook.com/usa\_gnh/
- http:
  //www.facebook.com/notes/facebook-data-team/
  relationships-and-happiness/304457453858
- http://www.facebook.com/notes/
  facebook-engineering/
  visualizing-friendships/469716398919
- http://cyber.law.harvard.edu/node/4682
- http://www.thefacebookproject.com/resource/
  datasets.html

#### more data

- http://www.stateoftheusa.org/blog.php
- http://www.stateoftheusa.org/content/ health-measures-for-the-develo.php
- http://www.stateoftheusa.org/content/ fbi-report-violent-crime-down.php
- http://www.stateoftheusa.org/content/ economy-seen-as-prompting-cohabitation.php
- http://stateoftheusa.org/content/ measuring-economic-well-being.php
- http://www.stateoftheusa.org/content/ report-hispanics-outlive-other-american.php