



**FIGURE 10.5** Percentage of students who are on-task at 10 minutes and 40 minutes into the class period. The figure presented here depicts the results of one of five classrooms investigated by Mayer et al. Only one classroom is presented here to illustrate a time-series design, whereas Mayer et al. used five classrooms and a multiple-baseline design. PLA refers to planned activity.

Adapted from G. R. Mayer, L. K. Mitchell, T. Clementi, E. Clement-Robertson, & R. Myatt (1993). "A dropout prevention program for at-risk high school students: Emphasizing consulting to promote positive classroom climates," *Education and Treatment of Children*, 16, 135–146. Reprinted by permission.