

# ps0: think about data to answer your questions; make 1st map; due sep11

[version: Wednesday 27<sup>th</sup> August, 2025 05:14]

[upto 3 points of extra credit]

getting to know your data takes time! value your time! and figure out data you'll use in this class asap !!! producing maps is fast; but data management is 30-90% of time !!!

1. think hard about data (and U/A or level of analysis) you'll use in your career—otherwise you'll waste 100+ hours !!! and write couple sentences/paragraphs about the data you want to use to answer your research questions
2. use your own data; if you do not have dataset, search on the internet for a shapefile, say for NJ counties: “NJ counties, shapefile” and/or email listserv for help
3. load the data into python, and produce a map (and as always interpret it; and submit ps as per directions below)

general directions (always the same):

- i will show your code in class/repost, as per our core values—opensource and transparency, but if you'd like to keep it private, let me know, you just may get less feedback
- you must submit all the code that was executed from the very beginning starting with the very raw data as per replication principle; if data too big to fit online, then just start with eg “to fit data online took 10% random sample”
- ps are cumulative—can and should include much of previous code; can also use code you've written outside of this class (other classes, projects, etc)—but you have to clearly mark the code that has not been written for this class—otherwise, scholastic dishonesty!
- use your own dataset; again if you do not have a dataset, ask for help finding it
- you are only submitting code, so it must load data from Internet: <https://theaok.github.io/generic/howToPutDataOnline.html> (when you put data into any public space, try not to violate data copyrights... I haven't had anyone having problems with that, but be careful—for instance you may subset dataset to few vars and smaller sample); and it is also easier to learn on small datasets
- keep it simple! at the beginning of your notebook drop unnecessary vars; and even retain only fewer obs; keep it manageable; much easier to learn using simple data; can always complicate later!; much better to do it right using simple data than do it wrong using complex data!
- have nice structure in your file: sections, subsections, etc; may also have multiple files
- great to copy code from others; again, one of the rules for this class is 'be lazy': don't reinvent the wheel, whatever you are coding, has already been done, google things often; but of course you cannot submit 100% code by someone's else
- if you do something extra/fancy that is relevant and closely related to the assignment questions, it will be extra credit
- use coding rules that we've learned so far
- submit (only) the code into git repo; ps are due by the beginning of the next class unless indicated otherwise, eg “due in 2 weeks”; late ps not accepted
- we are on the way to developing the final project with these ps: as we progress, your ps should start resembling a coherent and logical project where you use learned techniques to answer interesting questions— say in few sentences (probably at the beginning) why are you doing what you are doing—that is, answer the “so what question”: “ok, you're gonna run all that code, and so what?” what's the goal of all that, why are you doing this? you need a compelling justification for what you are doing: say what are those questions you want to answer; be brief, say couple sentences, and definitely not more than say 100 lines, typically 10-50 lines is enough; related: say why you use data you are using, is it best, does it serve the purpose?; and can ask us questions in comments
- be prepared do present your code in class (if time), just briefly, key points, couple minutes
- if you work in a group of 2 or 3 people make it 2x or 3x better, eg If ps asks for joining 2 datasets, and there are 3 of you, then just join 6, etc, just do 3x more or better
- always have a brief description/interpretation of a map, say few sentences or a paragraph or max few; also may list problems you've encountered and ask questions
- always have exact links to all of the source data (so that i could create the map myself); note: exact links, eg do not say census.gov, but give full url to the data—i must be able to find it; sometimes there is no generic URL—then give steps: what I need to click to get the data!