

Ph.D. IN GEOPHYSICS tragon@caltech.edu

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INVERSE PROBLEMS - SEISMIC SOURCE AND RUPTURE - SEISMIC CYCLE - FAULT SYSTEMS - GEODESY

CURRENT POSITION

Sept. 2019 - present

Post-doctoral Research Associate · California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, U.S.A.

Division of Geological and Planetary Sciences Chair's Prize Postdoctoral Fellowship. Collaborators: Mark Simons, Zachary Ross

RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

March 2016 - May 2019

Research assistant · Géoazur, Université Côte d'Azur, France

Experienced in inverse problems, Bayesian (MCMC) inference, modeling of the seismic source. Towards a more realistic imagery of earthquakes.

- I developped a method to account for uncertainties related to our poor knowledge of the causative fault geometry in earthquakes source inversion, for both Bayesian and optimization procedures.
- I performed a bayesian exploration of co-seismic static slip models for the Mw 6.1 Amatrice, August 2016, Italian earthquake, accounting for uncertainties related to our model of the Earth physics.
- I investigated the early-postseismic processes of the Mw 6.3 2009 l'Aquila earthquake with a joint Bayesian inversion of strictly coseismic and co+post-seismic observations.
- I analyzed the influence of topography on static slip distributions, focusing on the Mw 7.5 2015 Gorkha and Mw 8.1 Maule earthquakes.

2016 (6 months)

Junior Geologist · Total, Paris, France - New Venture Africa

Advisors: M. Allain and J.-L. Rubino.

The Turkana depression (EARS, Kenya): Structural and sedimentary characterization.

Preceded by a 1 month field trip. Global interpretation of +50 seismic lines, well logs, gravimetric data and field observations to reconstruct the current architecture and lithology of the Turkana depression. Proposed an updated rift evolution model and discussed rifting styles and processes.

2015 (5 months)

Graduate Student Researcher · IPGS- DYLBAS, Strasbourg, France

Advisors: M. Schuster and A. Nutz.

The Ekitale basin and Topernawi Formation (North West Turkana- Kenya rift): a sedimentary record of the earliest phase of rift initiation. Preceded by a 2 weeks field trip. Characterisation of a previously unseen sedimentary basin: sedimentology, structures, basin evolution. I proposed a basin evolution model and discussed the associated riting processes.

2014 (2 months)

Graduate Student Researcher · UiO- CEED, Oslo, Norway

Advisor: C. Gaina

Metangula karoo graben: geological overview and magnetic depth determination (Nyassa province, Mozambique). Actualization of structural and geological characteristics of the Metangula basin. Calculation of depth to basement and sediment thickness from magnetic data with various methods.

EDUCATION

March 2016 - May 2019 **Géoazur, Université Côte d'Azur, France**

Ph.D. in Geophysics. Uncertainties in Earthquake Source Estimates. Access the PDF here

Advisors: Anthony Sladen and Bertrand Delouis.

Sept. 2012 - 2015 **EOST, Université de Strasbourg, France**

Diplôme d'ingénieur in Geophysics, French Grande Ecole diploma, with honours.

M.Sc in geophysics - excellence training program, with honours.

Sept. 2010 - 2012 **CPGE Lycée Pierre de Fermat, Toulouse, France**

Intensive program in Mathematics and Physics preparing for national competitive examinations to enter

French Grandes Ecoles.

PUBLICATIONS

As of July, 2021:

- 11 peer-reviewed manuscripts, including 8 as first author
- 2 manuscripts in preparation
- 11) **Ragon, T.***, L. Langer*, J. Tromp (* equally contributing authors). **(in prep)** Topography: when to account for it in fault slip estimates? *Earth and Planetary Science Letters*, . doi:-. _
- 10) Nutz, A., **T. Ragon**, M. Schuster (in review) Continental rift evolution: new insights from the Turkana Depression (EARS, Kenya) *Earth and Planetary Science Letters*, . doi:-. -
- 9) Ragon, T., M. Simons, Q. Bletery, O. Cavalié, E. Fielding. (2020) A stochastic view of the 2020 Elazığ M_w 6.8 earthquake (Turkey) Geophysical Research Letters, . doi:10.1029/2020GL090704. Free access link
- 8) **Ragon, T.**, M. Simons. **(2020)** Accounting for uncertain 3D elastic structure in fault slip estimates *Geophysical Journal International*, doi:10.1093/gji/ggaa526. Free access link
- 7) A. Nutz, M. Schuster, D. Barboni, G. Gassier, C. Robin, **T. Ragon**, J.F. Ghienne, J.-L. Rubino. **(2020)** Plio-Quaternary sedimentation in West Turkana (Turkana Depression, Kenya, East African Rift System): paleolake Turkana fluctuations, paleolandscapes and controlling factors *Earth-Science Reviews*, . doi:10.1016/j.earscirev.2020.103415. PDF
- 6) Bletery, Q., O. Cavalié, J.-M. Nocquet, **T. Ragon**. **(2020)** Interseismic coupling along the North and East Anatolian Faults *Geophysical Research Letters*, 47, e2020GL087775. doi:10.1029/2020GL087775. <u>PDF</u>
- 5) Ragon, T.*, L. Langer*, A. Sladen, J. Tromp (* equally contributing authors). (2020) Impact of topography on earthquake static slip estimates *Tectonophysics*, . doi:10.1016/j.tecto.2020.228566. Preprint on EarthArxiv
- 4) Ragon, T., A. Sladen, Q. Bletery, M. Vergnolle, O. Cavalie, A. Avallone, J. Balestra, B. Delouis. (2019) Joint inversion of co-seismic and early post-seismic slip to optimize the information content in geodetic data: application to the 2009 Mw6.3 L'Aquila earthquake, Central Italy *JGR Solid Earth*, 124, 10522–10543. doi:10.1029/2018JB017053. Free access link
- 3) **Ragon, T.**, A. Sladen, M. Simons. **(2019)** Accounting for uncertain fault geometry in earthquake source inversions II: Application to the 2016 Mw6.1 Amatrice earthquake. *Geophysical Journal International*, 218(1),689–707. doi:10.1093/gji/ggz180. Free access link
- 2) Ragon, T., A. Nutz, M. Schuster, J.F. Ghienne, G. Ruffet, J.-L. Rubino. (2019) Evolution of the northern Turkana Depression (East African Rift System, Kenya) during the Cenozoic rifting: new insights from the Ekitale Basin (28-25.5 Ma). *Geological Journal*, 54: 3468–3488. doi:10.1002/gj.3339. Preprint
- 1) **Ragon, T.**, A. Sladen, M. Simons. **(2018)** Accounting for uncertain fault geometry in earthquake source inversions I: theory and simplified application. *Geophysical Journal International*, 214(2), 1174-1190. doi:10.1093/gji/ggy187. Free access link

SCIENTIFIC COMMUNICATIONS

INVITED COMMUNICATIONS AND SEMINARS

- 2021 Laboratoire de Géologie de l'ENS, Paris, France.
- 2021 Géoazur, Nice, France.
- 2019 Institut de Physique du Globe (IPGP), Paris, France.
- AGU Fall Meeting, Washington, USA. Ragon, T., A. Sladen, M. Simons. *Accounting for uncertain fault geometry in source inversion problems*

SELECTED ORAL PRESENTATIONS

Full list available here

- 6) A. Nutz, **Ragon, T.**, M. Schuster, J.-F. Ghienne, G. Ruffet, J.L. Rubino. Caractérisation d'un micro-bassin « Early syn-rift » dans la Dépression du Turkana (Rift Est-Africain) : implications pour les modèles d'initiation de l'ouverture. 17e Congrès de Sédimentologie Français, Oct 2019, Beauvais, France, **2019**.
- 5) L. Langer, **T. Ragon**, A. Sladen, J. Tromp. Impact of 3D Green's Functions with Topography on Coseismic Slip Model Inversions. AGU Fall Meeting 2018, Washington, USA, **2018**.
- 4) **Ragon, T.**, A. Sladen, M. Simons. Accounting for uncertain fault geometry in source inversion problems. 19th General Assembly of Wegener, Grenoble, France, **2018**.
- 3) **Ragon, T.**, A. Sladen, M. Simons. Accounting for uncertain fault geometry in source inversion problems. PhD students annual conference of the doctoral school of fundamental and applied sciences EDSFA, Nice, France, **2018**.
- 2) **Ragon, T.**, A. Sladen, M. Simons. Accounting for uncertainties related to the fault geometry in source inversion problems. G2, Nice, Fr, **2017**.
- Ragon, T., A. Nutz, M. Schuster, J.L. Rubino, M. Bez. The Topernawi Fm (Turkana depression, EARS, Kenya): a recording of early rift opening? Congress of the French Association of Sedimentologists (ASF), Chambéry, Fr, 2015

SELECTED POSTERS

Full list available here

- 9) Ragon, T., M. Simons. Accounting for uncertain 3D elastic structure in fault slip estimates. AGU Fall Meeting 2020.
- 8) **Ragon, T.**, A. Sladen, M. Vergnolle, Q. Bletery, A. Avallone, O. Cavalié, J. Balestra, B. Delouis. Optimizing the information content available in geodetic data to jointly estimate co-seismic and early afterslip models. AGU Fall Meeting 2019, Washington, USA, **2019**.
- 7) **Ragon, T.**, A. Sladen, M. Vergnolle, Q. Bletery, A. Avallone, O. Cavalié. Optimizing the information content available in geodetic data to jointly estimate co-seismic and early afterslip models. AGU Fall Meeting 2018, Washington, USA, **2018**.
- 6) **Ragon, T.**, A. Sladen, M. Simons. Accounting for uncertain fault geometry in source inversion problems. Workshop on Modeling Earthquake Source Processes, Caltech, USA, **2018**.
- 5) **Ragon, T.**, A. Sladen, M. Simons. Accounting for uncertainties on the fault geometry in source inversion problems. AGU Fall Meeting, New Orleans, USA, **2017**.
- 4) **Ragon, T.**, A. Sladen, Q. Bletery, M. Simons. Accounting for uncertainty on the fault geometry in source inversion problems. Cargèse School on Earthquakes, Fr, **2017**.
- 3) **Ragon, T.**, A. Sladen, M. Simons. Influence of Fault Geometry Uncertainties on the Slip Distribution of Continental Earthquakes. CIG Crustal Deformation Modeling Workshop, Golden, USA, **2017**.
- 2) Ragon, T., A. Sladen, Q. Bletery, M. Simons, F. Magnoni, A. Avallone, O. Cavalié, M. Vergnolle. Influence of epistemic uncertainties on the slip distribution of continental earthquakes: application to the 2009 L'Aquila (Mw6. 3) and 2016 Amatrice (Mw6. 0) earthquakes, central Italy. AGU Fall Meeting, San Francisco, USA, 2016.
- 1) **Ragon, T.**, A. Nutz*, M. Schuster, J.F. Ghienne. Very early rift sedimentation in the Turkana depression (EARS, Kenya): example of the Topernawi Formation. AGU Fall Meeting, San Francisco, USA, **2015**.

GRANTS, FELLOWSHIPS and AWARDS

| 2019 - 2021 2020 | Caltech GPS Chair's Prize Postdoctoral Fellowship. Top most cited GJI Article. Ragon et al. (2018) was among the 14 most cited articles published in Geophysical Journal International in 2020. |
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| 2020 | Academic Excellence Fellowship and Thesis Award - Université Côte d'Azur |
| 2019 | Top Altmetric GJI Article. Ragon et al. (2018) was the article published in Geophysical Journal International with the highest Altmetric score in 2019. |
| 2016 - 2019 | French Ministery of Research and Higher Education Fellowship. |
| 2015 | Rift Lake Sedimentology RiLakS Total research project — M. Sc. grant. |

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

2021. Université Côte d'Azur · total 10 hours, 20 students.

'Beginning with LTEX', 'Writting my PhD thesis in LTEX' and 'Advanced LTEX personalization' for PhD students & postdocs.

2016-2018. Université Côte d'Azur · total 142 hours, between 3 and ∼50 students.

Teaching assistant for undergraduates

Informatics L1 ($21h \times 2 = 42h$). Practical work with Scilab for 1st year students. Mathematics L2 ($15h \times 2 = 30h$). Algebra seminars or tutorials for 2nd year students.

Plate Tectonics L2 (15h). Seminars about plate tectonics and geomagnetism for 2nd year students.

Physics of the Earth L2 (9h x2 = 18h). Seminars or tutorials for 2nd year students.

Field trips for L1, L2 and L3 (21h x2 = 42h). Cartography and geophysics (seismic acquisition, electric acquisition).

ADVISING AND MENTORING.

Graduate students

Mathilde Banjan, 2017 (6 months)

Master's thesis internship on the impact of seismic rupture characteristics on tsunami-generated ionospheric signature. Advised for 15%, co-advised with L. Rolland and A. Sladen.

Caltech Women Mentoring Women program

2019 - 2020 Mentored one second year graduate student and one fifth year graduate student.

LEADERSHIP EXPERIENCE AND SCIENTIFIC COMMUNITY

Reviewer for scientific journals: Earth and Planetary Science Letters (EPSL), Geophysical Journal International (GJI), Geophysical Research Letters (GRL), Journal of Geophysical Research (JGR) Solid Earth, Tectonics, Computational Geosciences, Remote Sensing, Comptes Rendus Geoscience.

Reviewer for funding agencies: National Fund for Scientific and Technological Development (FONDECYT, Chile).

Judge for the AGU Outstanding Student Paper Award (OSPA), 2019 - 2021.

International conference chair and convener · In charge of seminars

| Dec. 2021 | Co-convener, with Elisa Tinti, Alice Gabriel and Yoshi Kaneko, of the session S023: "State-of-the-art observations and |
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| | modeling of earthquake source processes", 2021 AGU Fall meeting. |
| Dec. 2020 | Primary convener, with Ryo Okuwaki, Wenyuan Fan and Dara Golberg, of the session S016 (2 oral and 2 poster sessions): |
| | "Modeling and imaging complex earthquake ruptures", 2020 AGU Fall meeting. |
| Dec. 2019 | Primary convener, with Ryo Okuwaki, Wenyuan Fan and Valère Lambert, of the session S031 (1 oral and 1 poster ses- |
| | sions): "Resolving the complexity of earthquake processes", 2019 AGU Fall meeting. |
| 2016 - 2019 | In charge of seminars for the Earthquake team, Géoazur. |

Representative in several education and administrative boards

| 2018 - 2019 | Student representative in the administrative board of Observatoire Côte d'Azur. |
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| 2017 - 2019 | Student representative in the Géoazur laboratory committee. |
| 2013 - 2016 | Student representative in the board of Géophyse, EOST former students' association. |
| 2012 - 2014 | Student representative in the EOST board of education. |
| 2012 - 2013 | Secretary of the EOST (IPG Strasbourg) student association. |

Code development

I am involved in the development of several projects, including:

AlTar PI M. Simons, Caltech. Bayesian inversion PI R. Jolivet, ENS Paris. Finite-fault slip inversion

Pylith CIG, finite-element code for simulations of crustal deformation

MEDIATION AND OUTREACH EXPERIENCE

| UCA Complex Days, 2019 | Flash talk of 5 minutes and poster. Outreach about uncertainties in earthquake estimates to |
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| | non-geosciences scientific researchers. |
| MEDITES program, 2016-2018 | Volonteer for \sim 40h in three middle schools to explain and play with earthquakes and seismol- |
| | ogy concepts. Years 2016-2017 and 2017-2018. |
| 3 minutes thesis, National | I gave a talk on Accounting for what we don't know to model earthquakes, explained with choco- |
| competition, 2017 | late at the regional finale of the competition. 2017. |
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INVITED COMMUNICATIONS

Accounting for uncertainties to model earthquakes, explained with chocolate. Event Mon TPE en Université Côte d'Azur, Nice, 2018 300s, Université Côte d'Azur, May 17, 2018.

Observatoire Côte d'Azur, Nice, 2017 Accounting for uncertainties to model earthquakes, explained with chocolate. Scientific days of the Observatoire Côte d'Azur, November 9, 2017.

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| FIELD EXPERIENCE | | | | |
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| 2019 | Los Angeles area, CA, USA | | | |
| | Deployment of seismometers (3-component nodes) for the Northern Los Angeles Basin seismic experiment (1 | | | |
| | day). | | | |
| Jul. 2015 (5 weeks) | West Turkana County, Kenya | | | |
| | Continuation of Oct. 2014 work, along with sedimentary facies analysis and interpretation, cartography, sec- | | | |
| | tions logging on the Plio-Pleistocene Nachukui Fm. | | | |
| Oct. 2014 (2 weeks) | Topernawi, West Turkana County, Kenya | | | |
| | Study of the Topernawi Miocene unknown sedimentary basin: cartography, sedimentary facies analysis and | | | |
| | interpretation, depositional environments, structural mapping, log sections. | | | |
| 2014 (4 + 4days) | Heissenstein and La Soutte, Alsace, France | | | |
| | Subsurface geophysics and logging. | | | |

Swiss Alps, Switzerland and Digne-les-bains, Alpes de Haute Provence, France 2013 - 2014 (1 + 1week) Foreland basin geology, tectonics, sequence stratigraphy, geomorphology, cartography.