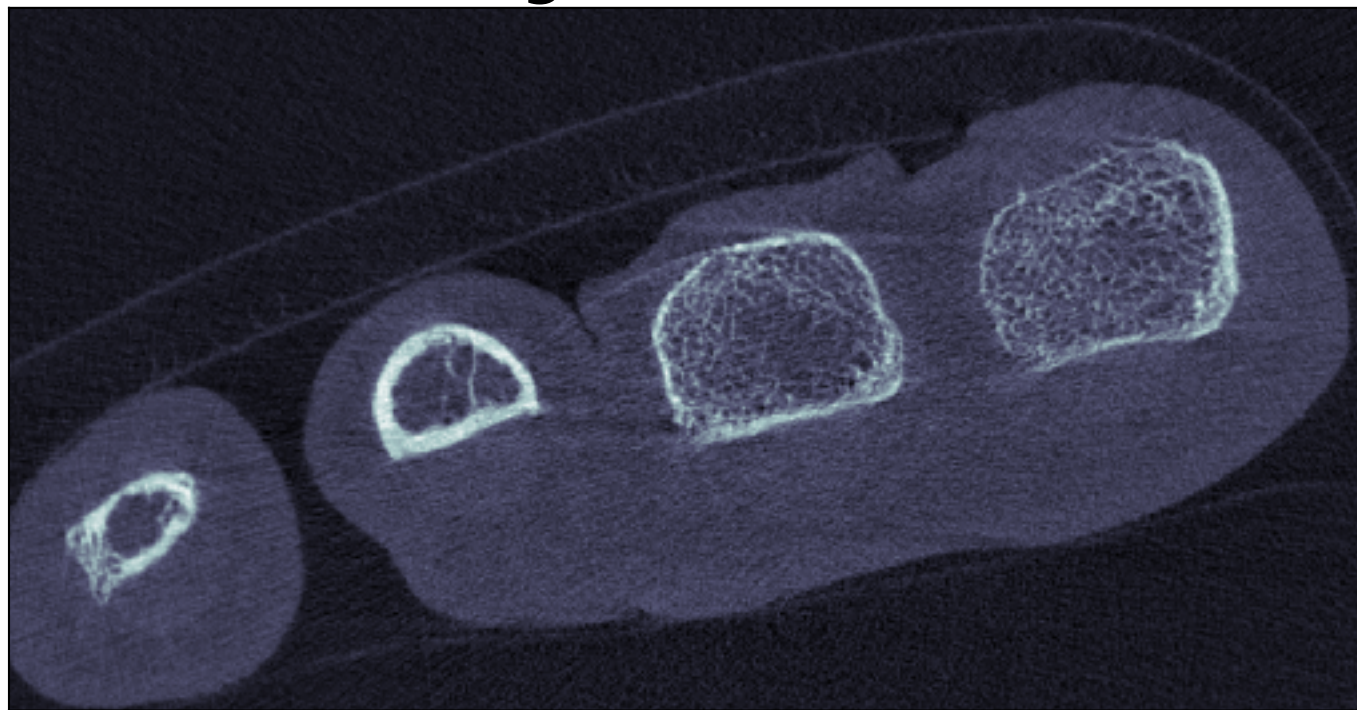


Image of interest



Zoomed in

